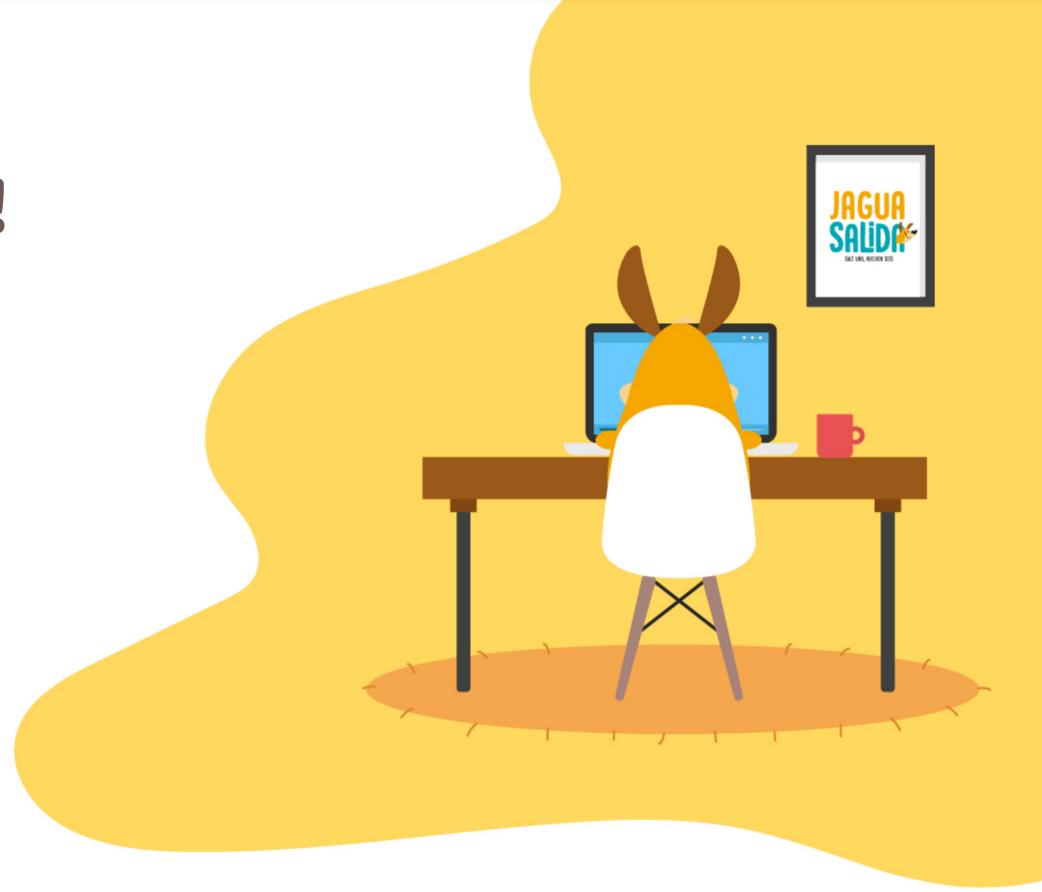


¡CONTACTANOS!







Problemática