**CORE QUESTIONS ON DRINKING-WATER AND SANITATION FOR HOUSEHOLD SURVEYS   
 Survey # \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ House # \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Surveyor Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**CORE QUESTIONS ON DRINKING-WATER AND SANITATION FOR HOUSEHOLD SURVEYS   
 Batey name\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ House number\_\_\_\_\_** *Please* ***CIRCLE*** *the response to each question*

*Question 1 aims to determine the household’s main source of drinking-water. Please refer to definitions of below items for question 1 and 1a provided on the survey hand-out. Please* ***CIRCLE*** *one response per question.*

1. **What is the main source of drinking water for members of your household?** 
   1. Piped water into dwelling → **Go to Question 4 (*Please skip Questions 2 & 3)***
   2. Piped water to yard/plot → **Go to Question 4 (*Please skip Questions 2 & 3)***
   3. Public tap/standpipe → Go to Question 2
   4. Tubewell/borehole → Go to Question 2
   5. Protected dug well → Go to Question 2
   6. Unprotected dug well → Go to Question 2
   7. Protected spring → Go to Question 2
   8. Unprotected spring → Go to Question 2
   9. Rainwater collection → Go to Question 2
   10. Bottled water → **Go to Question 1a below**
   11. Cart with small tank/drum → Go to Question 2
   12. Tanker-truck → Go to Question 2
   13. Surface water (river, dam, lake, pond, stream, canal, irrigation channels)→ Go to Question 2
   14. Other (specify)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ → Go to Question 2

**1a. If response is “Bottled water”:** **What is the main source of water used by your household for other purposes, such as cooking and handwashing?**

1. Piped water into dwelling → **Go to Question 4 (*Please skip questions 2 & 3)***
2. Piped water to yard/plot → **Go to Question 4 (*Please skip questions 2 & 3)***
3. Public tap/standpipe → Go to Question 2
4. Tubewell/borehole → Go to Question 2
5. Protected dug well → Go to Question 2
6. Unprotected dug well → Go to Question 2
7. Protected spring → Go to Question 2
8. Unprotected spring → Go to Question 2
9. Rainwater collection → Go to Question 2
10. Cart with small tank/drum → Go to Question 2
11. Tanker-truck → Go to Question 2
12. Surface water (river, dam, lake, pond, stream, canal) → Go to Question 2
13. Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ → Go to Question 2

*The below questions aim to answer the time needed to haul the water, who within the household collects the water and household water treatment. Please* ***CIRCLE*** *the response to each question. Please refer to definitions of below items for questions 3, 4, 5 provided on back side of this page.*

1. **How long does it take to go there, get water, and come back?**
   1. *Write the # of minutes here: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* → Go to Question 3
   2. Water on premises → **Go to Question 4 *(Please skip Question 3)***
   3. Don’t know → Go to Question 3
2. **Who usually goes to this source to fetch the water for your household?** (Probe: Is this person under age 15 years? What sex? Circle the code that best describes this person.)
   1. Adult woman → Go to Question 4
   2. Adult man → Go to Question 4
   3. Female child (under 15 years) → Go to Question 4
   4. Male child (under 15 years) → Go to Question 4
3. **Do you treat your water in any way to make it safer to drink?**
   1. Yes → Go to Question 5
   2. No → **Go to Question 6 *(Please skip Question 5)***
   3. Don’t know → **Go to Question 6 *(Please skip Question 5)***
4. **What do you usually do to the water to make it safer to drink? (Anything else? Record by CIRCLING all items mentioned by the respondent below.)**
   1. Boil → Go to Question 6
   2. Add bleach/chlorine → Go to Question 6
   3. Strain it through a cloth → Go to Question 6
   4. Use a water filter (ceramic, sand, composite, etc.) → Go to Question 6
   5. Solar disinfection → Go to Question 6
   6. Let it stand and settle → Go to Question 6
   7. Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ → Go to Question 6
   8. Don’t know → Go to Question 6

*The below questions aim to determine whether a sanitation facility is shared with other households, and if so with how many. Please* ***CIRCLE*** *the response to each question. Please refer to definitions of below items for Questions 6, 7, 8 provided on the survey hand-out.*

1. **What kind of toilet facility do members of your household usually use? (If “flush” or “pour flush” probe: Where does it flush to?)**
   1. Flush/pour flush to:
      1. Piped sewer system → Go to Question 7
      2. Septic tank → Go to Question 7
      3. Pit latrine → Go to Question 7
      4. Elsewhere → Go to Question 7
      5. Unknown place/not sure → Go to Question 7
   2. Ventilated improved pit latrine (VIP) → Go to Question 7
   3. Pit latrine with slab → Go to Question 7
   4. Pit latrine without slab/open pit → Go to Question 7
   5. Composting toilet → Go to Question 7
   6. Bucket → Go to Question 7
   7. Hanging toilet/hanging latrine → Go to Question 7
   8. No facilities or bush or field → **Go to Question 9 *(Please skip Questions 7 & 8)***
   9. Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ → Go to Question 7
2. **Do you share this facility with other households?**
   1. Yes → Go to Question 8
   2. No → **Go to Question 9 *(Please skip Question 8)***
3. **How many households use this toilet facility?**
   1. *Write the # of other households:* ***\_\_\_\_\_\_\_***→ Go to Question 9
   2. Can any member of the public use this toilet?  → Go to Question 9
   3. Don’t know  → Go to Question 9

***The below questions*** *deal with disposal of children’s feces as a critical aspect of sanitary behavior. Please* ***CIRCLE*** *the response to each question. Please refer to definitions of below items for Questions 9 & 10 provided in the survey hand-out.*

1. **The last time your youngest child passed stools, what was done to dispose of the stools?**
   1. Child used toilet/latrine  → Go to Question 10
   2. Put/rinsed into toilet or latrine → Go to Question 10
   3. Put/rinsed into drain or ditch → Go to Question 10
   4. Thrown into garbage → Go to Question 10
   5. Buried Left in the open → Go to Question 10
   6. Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ → Go to Question 10
   7. Don’t know → Go to Question 10
2. **Do you use a water filter in your household?**
   1. Yes → ***(Please skip question 10a)***
   2. No → Go to Question 10a

**10a. Why don’t you use a water filter in your household?**

* 1. There are no filters available on this batey
  2. The filters are difficult to use
  3. The water from the filter tastes bad
  4. Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

*Please note any further comments or observations below: Thank you.*