

# CONVOLUTIONAL neural networks

Deeplearning4j & Scala

*They make sparks fly*

Justin Long

*Bernie*

# **ABOUT BERNIE**

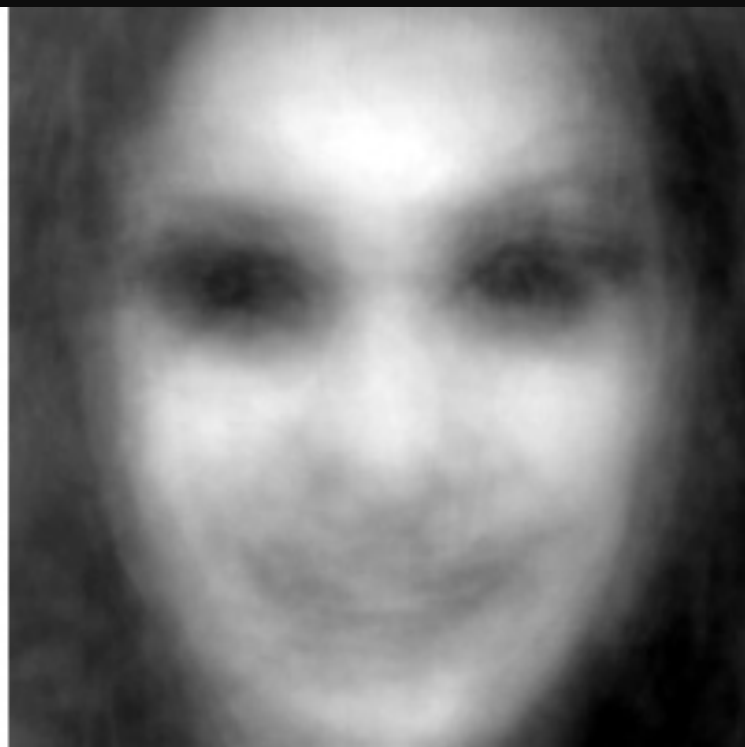
Bernie is a personal assistant for online dating. Bernie learns the user's physical attractive preferences, and starts conversations to determine mutual interest.

# PROBLEMS WITH PCA

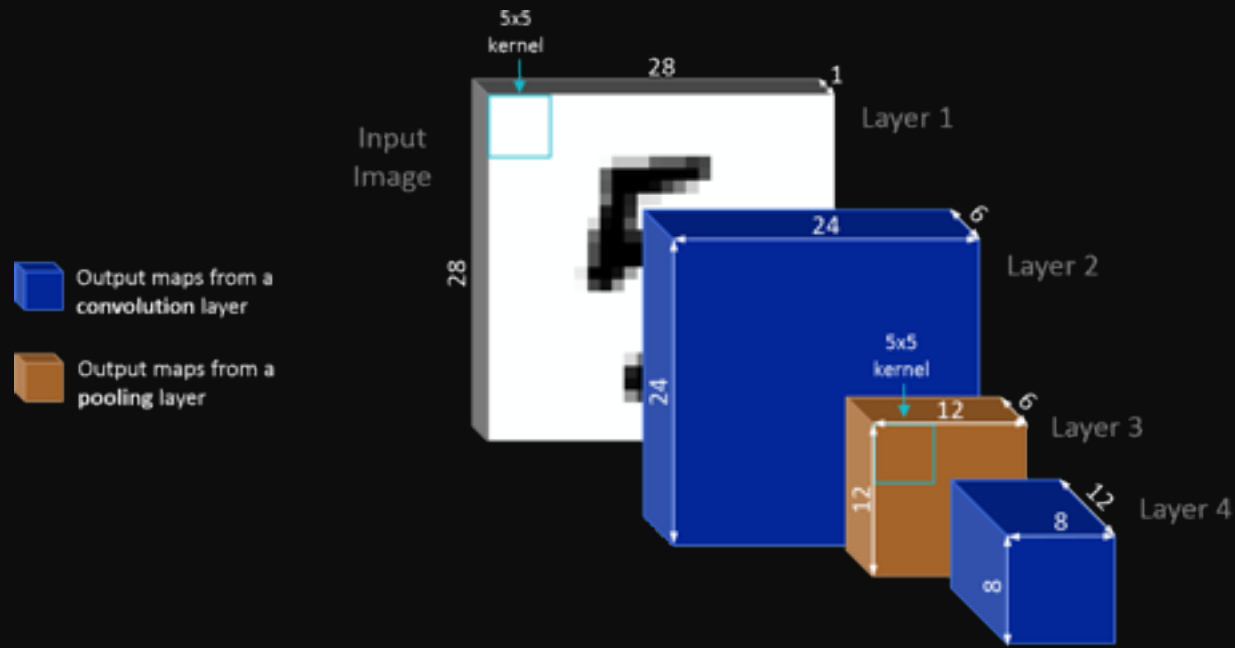
Principal Component Analysis (and Eigenvector-based algorithms) can't detect features and is better suited for features based on structure, and require extreme consistency in a dataset.



**NO**

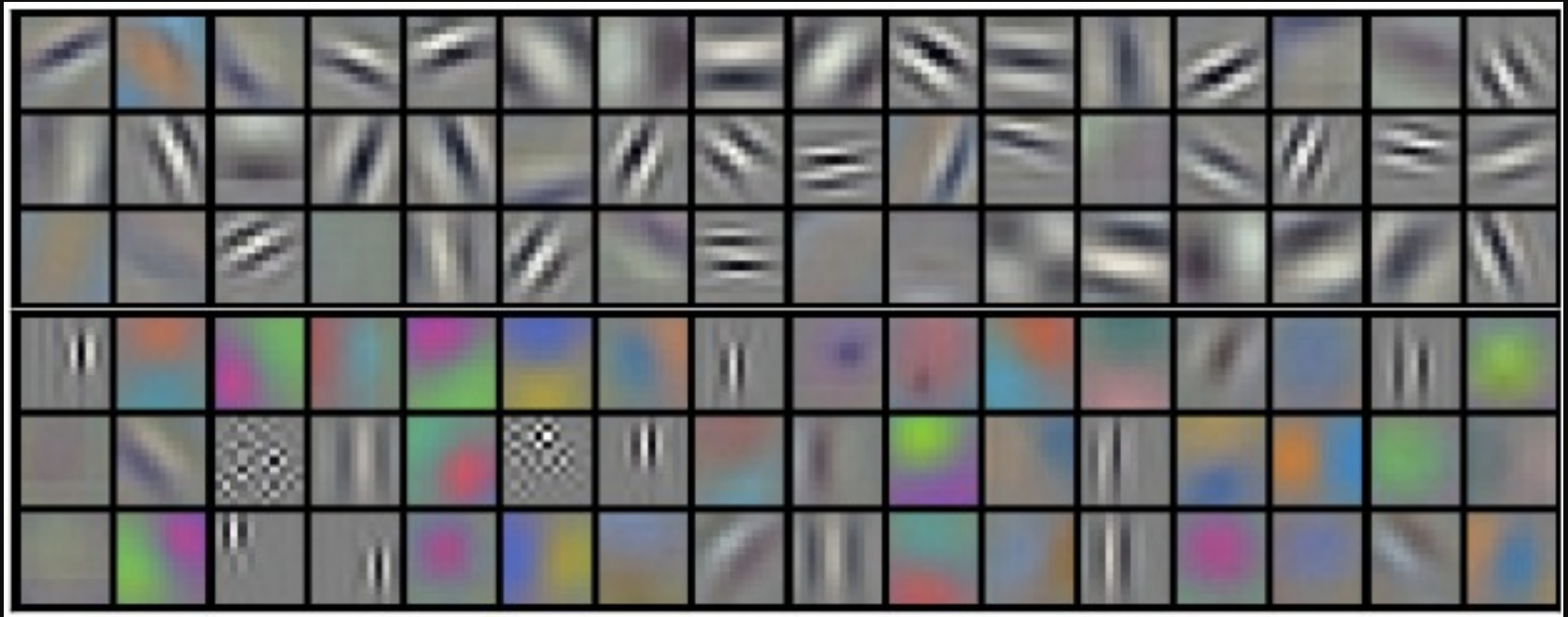


**YES**



# CONVOLUTION

Neural networks are “okay”, and engineers designed convolutional nets to specifically be trained on datasets.



# **FILTER MAPS**

Maps that have smooth, consistent patterns and less “noisy” images indicate a well-trained network.



# DEEPLEARNING4J

Open-source, commercial-grade, distributed deep-learning library for Java, Scala, and Clojure (and Kotlin if you're really cool). Integrates with Hadoop and Spark, and supported by SkyMind.

```
val labels = new java.util.ArrayList[String]()  
val recordReader = new ImageRecordReader(  
    imageWidth, imageHeight, nChannels, true, labels)
```

## DL4J and Scala

The authors of Deeplearning4J have designed the library to be Scala-friendly. There are some gotchas...



# **PREPPING DATA**

If you try the latest release candidate, strongly recommend you trial with black and white JPGs or non-compressed sRGB images.

# HELPFUL COMMANDS

ImageMagick is worth its weight in gold  
if you need to clean your dataset.

```
find ./ -name "*.jpg" -exec mogrify -grayscale rec709luma {} \;
```

```
find . -iname "*.png" -exec identify -format "%d/%f %r\n" {} \; |  
    grep "Gray" | awk '{print $1}'
```

```
find ./ -name "*.gif" -exec mogrify -depth 8 -type TrueColor -format  
    png {} \;
```

# LET'S GET DIRTY

Sample repository available at

<http://github.com/crockpotveggies/dl4j-convolutional-net-scala>

**QUESTIONS?**  
**@crockpotveggies**

Learn more about Bernie A.I.  
<http://www.bernie.ai/>

*Bernie*