

Zenmap /Nmap



The screenshot shows the Nmap.org website. On the left is a navigation menu with links like 'Nmap Security Scanner', 'Security Lists', 'Security Tools', and 'Site News'. The main content area features a 'Zenmap Free Security Scanner' banner with a table of links: Intro, Reference Guide, Book, Install Guide, Download, Changelog, Zenmap GUI, Docs, Bug Reports, OS Detection, Propaganda, Related Projects, In the Movies, and In the News. Below this is a 'News' section with a list of recent updates and announcements, including Nmap 7.90, Nmap 7.80, and Nmap 5.50.

What is Nmap ?

Nmap is a security scanner developed by computer networking expert Gordon Lyon (Nickname Fyodor). It can map the scanned network (topography) and observe the status of services running on network machines, operating systems, ports.

```
# nmap -A -T4 scanme.nmap.org d0ze

Starting Nmap 4.01 ( http://www.insecure.org/nmap/ ) at 2006-03-20 15:53 PST
Interesting ports on scanme.nmap.org (205.217.153.62):
(The 1667 ports scanned but not shown below are in state: filtered)
PORT      STATE SERVICE VERSION
22/tcp    open  ssh      OpenSSH 3.9p1 (protocol 1.99)
25/tcp    open  smtp     Postfix smtpd
53/tcp    open  domain   ISC Bind 9.2.1
70/tcp    closed gopher
80/tcp    open  http     Apache httpd 2.0.52 ((Fedora))
113/tcp   closed auth
Device type: general purpose
Running: Linux 2.6.X
OS details: Linux 2.6.0 - 2.6.11
Uptime 26.177 days (since Wed Feb 22 11:39:16 2006)

Interesting ports on d0ze.internal (192.168.12.3):
(The 1664 ports scanned but not shown below are in state: closed)
PORT      STATE SERVICE VERSION
21/tcp    open  ftp      Serv-U ftpd 4.0
25/tcp    open  smtp     IMail NT-ESMTP 7.15 2015-2
80/tcp    open  http     Microsoft IIS webserver 5.0
110/tcp   open  pop3     IMail pop3d 7.15 931-1
135/tcp   open  mstask   Microsoft mstask (task server - c:\winnt\system32\
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds Microsoft Windows XP microsoft-ds
1025/tcp  open  msrpc    Microsoft Windows RPC
5800/tcp  open  vnc-http Ultr@VNC (Resolution 1024x800; VNC TCP port: 5900)
MAC Address: 00:A0:CC:51:72:7E (Lite-on Communications)
Device type: general purpose
Running: Microsoft Windows NT/2K/XP
OS details: Microsoft Windows 2000 Professional
Service Info: OS: Windows

Nmap finished: 2 IP addresses (2 hosts up) scanned in 42.291 seconds
flog/home/fyodor/nmap-misc/Screenshots/042006#
```

Interface of Nmap

General features

With Nmap, you can learn the devices connected to the network, the operating systems of the devices, the operating times of the devices, the versions of the operating systems, whether there is a firewall or even the name of the network card manufacturer.

Nmap coded with

C,c++,python and lua

Supported Operating Systems (cross platform)

Windows

Linux distributions (Most of them)

Mac Os

Solaris

FreeBSD, OpenBSD, ve NetBSD vb.

License

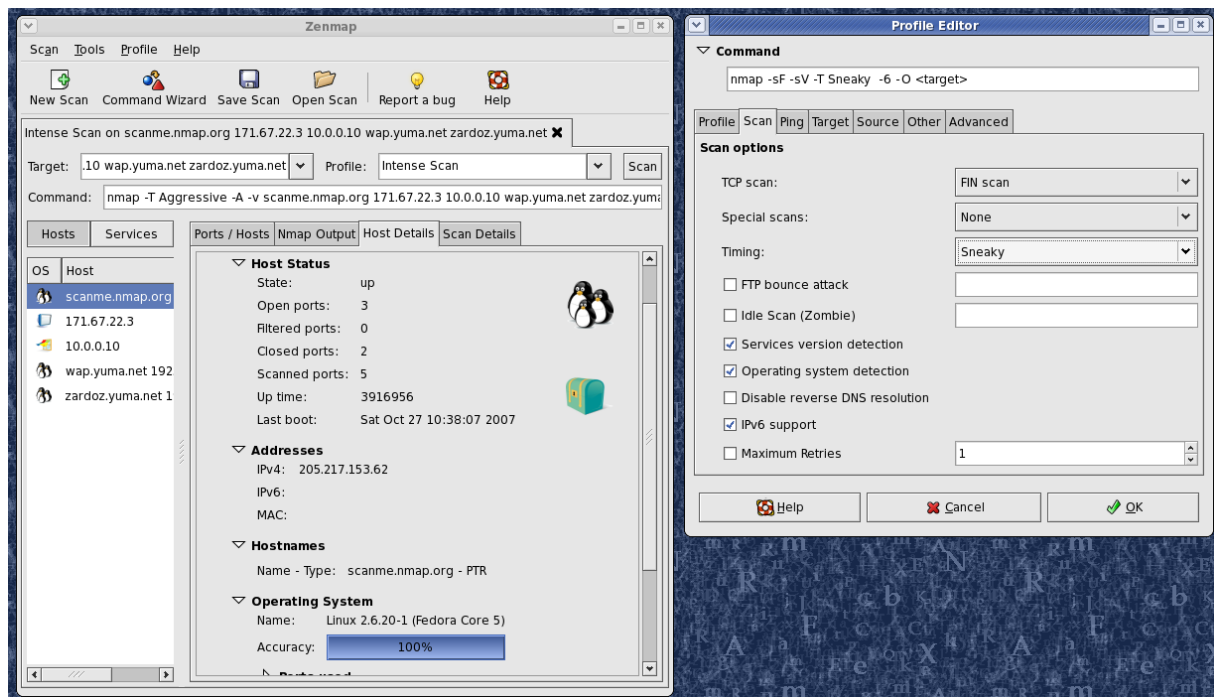
Nmap/Zenmap is completely free under the GPL v2 license. There is no harm in copying, distributing and changing, you can access the source codes.

What is Zenmap ?

Zenmap is the graphical interface (gui) version of nmap. In Zenmap, unlike nmap, frequently used scanning methods are registered with the profile system. At the same time, you can create your own profile with zenmap or edit existing profiles. Zenmap is supported by Windows ,MacOS and Linux platforms.

Zenmap

Originally coded by Kanchan and called NmapFE, it was the official GUI of Nmap from versions 2.2 to 4.22, later replaced by Zenmap, a new UMIT-based graphical user interface developed by Monteiro Marques as of Nmap 4.50.



Interface of Zenmap

Why use Nmap/Zenmap?

For testing necessary settings during network setup and preparation.

Network inventory holding, mapping, maintenance and management.

By identifying new unknown servers, we can use them to perform security audits.

It can be used for vulnerability detection. (For penetration tests)

It can be used to get information about the scanned network. (Port information etc.)

How to install Zenmap

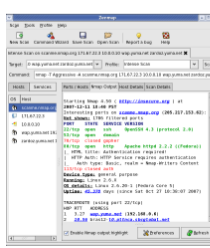
For Windows

Step-1 (Go there)

<https://nmap.org/download.html>

Step-2

Microsoft Windows binaries



Please read the [Windows section](#) of the Install Guide for limitations and installation instructions for the Windows version of Nmap. You can choose or the much smaller command-line zip file version. We support Nmap on Windows 7 and newer, as well as Windows Server 2008 and newer. We also have [releases](#).

Note: The version of Npcap included in our installers may not always be the latest version. If you experience problems or just want the latest and greatest, you can download the latest Npcap from the [Npcap website](#).

The Nmap **executable Windows installer** can handle Npcap installation, registry performance tweaks, and decompressing the executables and data files. Skip all the complexity of the Windows zip files with a self-installer.

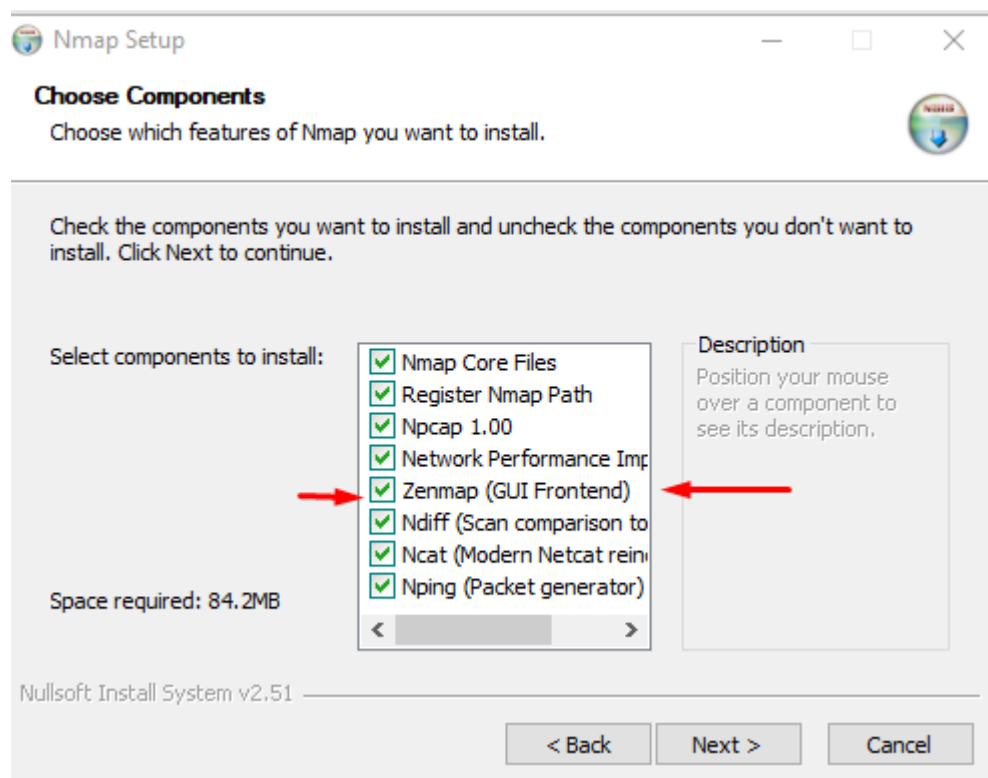
Latest stable release self-installer: [nmap-7.91-setup.exe](#)
Latest Npcap release self-installer: [npcap-1.31.exe](#)

We have written [post-install usage instructions](#). Please [notify us](#) if you encounter any problems or have suggestions for the installer.

For those who prefer the command-line zip files ([Installation Instructions](#); [Usage Instructions](#)), they are still available. The Zenmap graphical interface is *not* included with these, so you need to download and install a superior command shell such as those included with the free [Cygwin system](#). Also, you need to run the [Npcap](#) and [Microsoft Visual C++ 2013 Redistributable](#) to run the Nmap command-line version. The advantage is that these zip files are a fraction of the size of the executable installer.

Latest stable command-line zipfile: [nmap-7.91-win32.zip](#)

Step-3



Warning: Run as administrator

For Linux

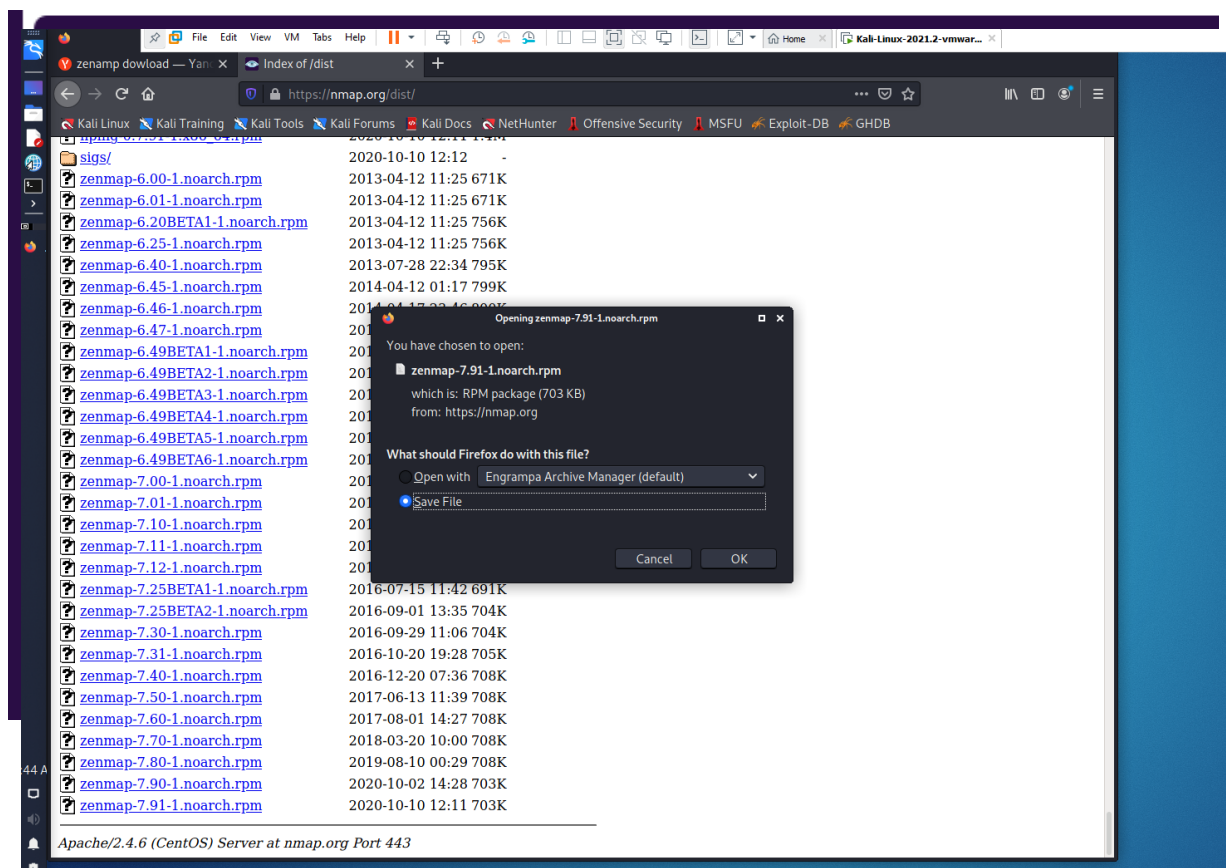
From terminal

Code:

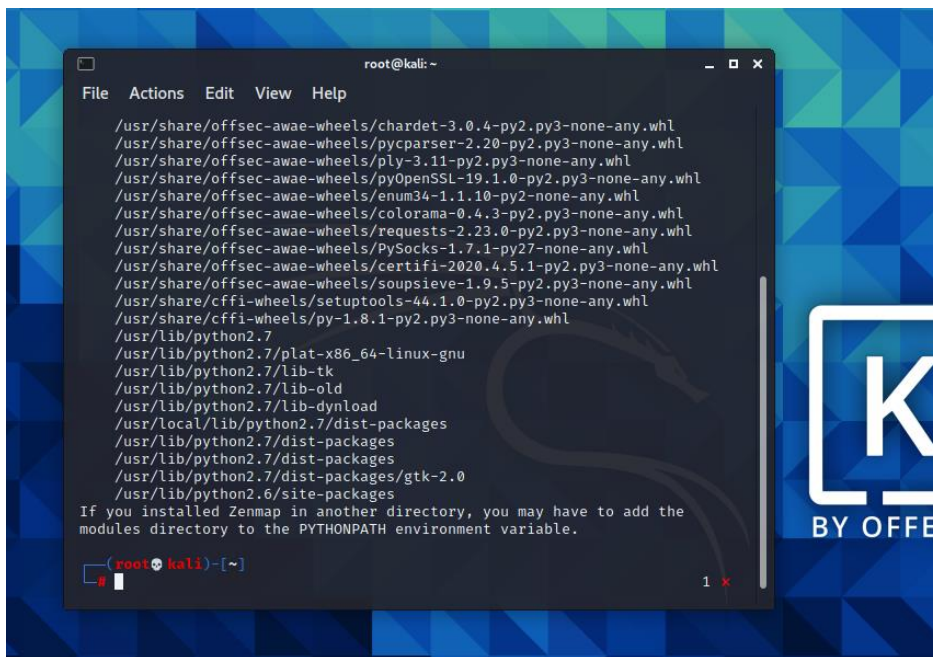
1. `wget
http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/pool/universe/n/nmap/zenmap_7.60-1ubuntu5_all.deb`
2. `sudo apt install ./zenmap_7.60-1ubuntu5_all.deb`
3. Now run as a root user

From web page + terminal

1. `Nmap.org/dist`
2. `apt-get install alien dpkg-dev debhelper build-essential`
3. `alien-zenmap` (write as a same file name .rpm type)
4. `dpkg-i zenmap` (write as a same file name .deb type)
5. `zenmap` (run as a root user)



Some Errors



Solving

```
wget http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/pool/universe/p/pygtk/python-gtk2_2.24.0-5.1ubuntu2_amd64.deb
```

```
wget http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/pool/universe/p/pygobject-2/python-gobject-2_2.28.6-14ubuntu1_amd64.deb
```

```
wget http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/pool/universe/p/pycairo/python-cairo_1.16.2-2ubuntu2_amd64.deb
```

```
dpkg -i python-gobject-2_2.28.6-14ubuntu1_amd64.deb
```

```
dpkg -i python-cairo_1.16.2-2ubuntu2_amd64.deb
```

```
dpkg -i python-gtk2_2.24.0-5.1ubuntu2_amd64.deb
```

<https://stackoverflow.com/questions/66345837/convert-rpm-files-to-debian-error-package-build-failed>

Result screen of zenmap after scenning

Target: scanme.nmap.org Profile: Intense scan
Command: nmap -T4 -A -v scanme.nmap.org

Hosts Services Nmap Output Ports / Hosts Topology **Host Details** Scans

OS Host scanme.nma

scanme.nmap.org (45.33.32.156)

- Host Status**
 - State: up
 - Open ports: 4
 - Filtered ports: 11
 - Closed ports: 985
 - Scanned ports: 1000
 - Up time: Not available
 - Last boot: Not available
- Addresses**
 - IPv4: 45.33.32.156
 - IPv6: Not available
 - MAC: Not available
- Hostnames**
 - Name - Type: scanme.nmap.org - user
 - Name - Type: scanme.nmap.org - PTR
- Operating System**
 - Name: Actiontec MI424WR-GEN3I WAP
 - Accuracy: 99%
- Ports used**
 - Port-Protocol-State: 22 - tcp - open
 - Port-Protocol-State: 1 - tcp - closed
- OS Classes**

Type	Vendor	OS Family	OS Generation	Accuracy
WAP	Linux	Linux		99%
- TCP Sequence**
 - Difficulty: Good luck!
 - Index: 264

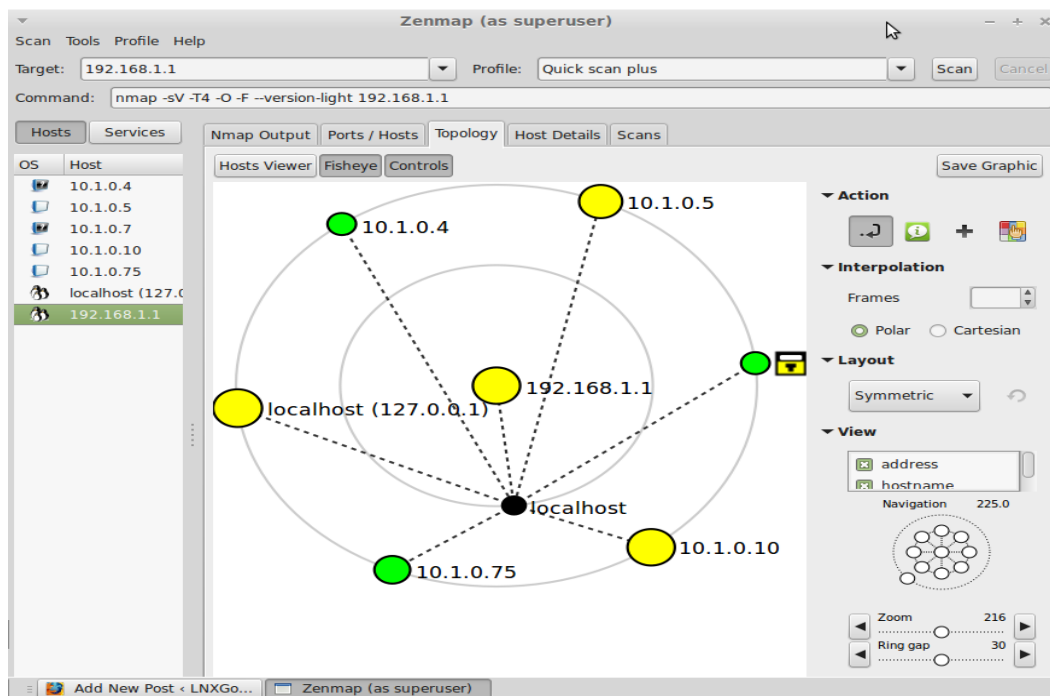
Ports and services

Target: scanme.nmap.org Profile: Intense scan
Command: nmap -T4 -A -v scanme.nmap.org

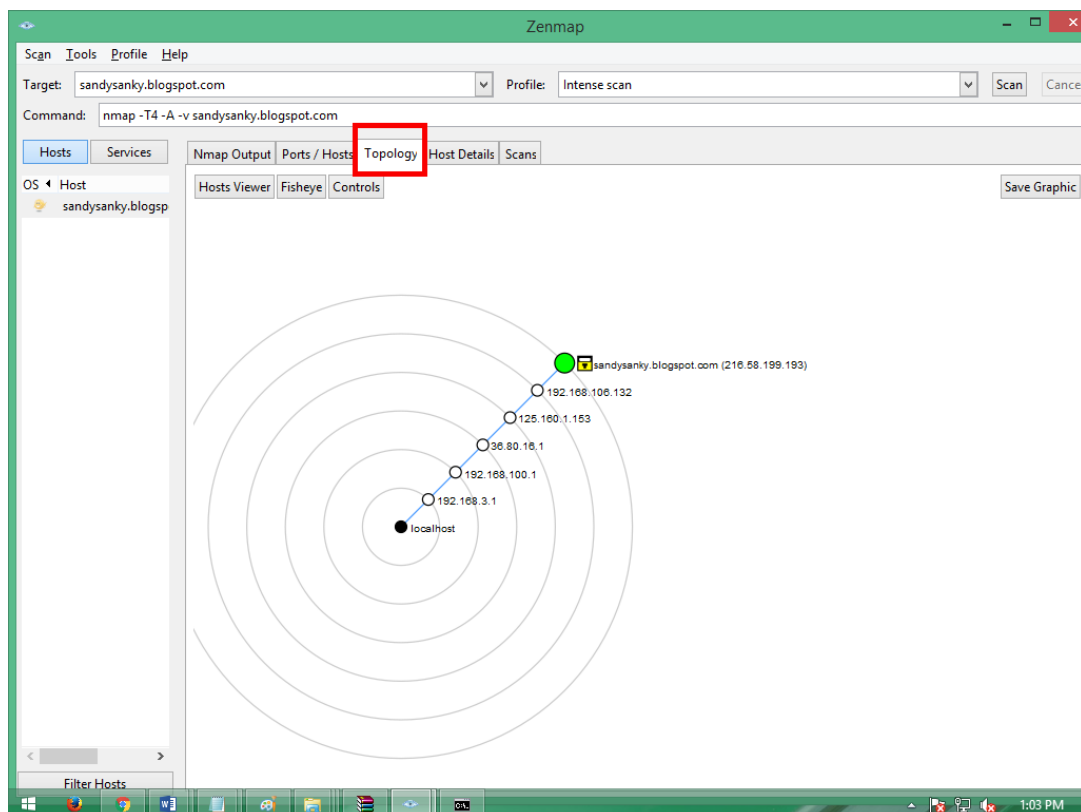
Hosts Services Nmap Output **Ports / Hosts** Topology Host Details Scans

Port	Protocol	State	Service	Version
x 5269	tcp	filtered	xmpp-server	
x 7920	tcp	filtered	unknown	
x 10621	tcp	filtered	unknown	
x 22939	tcp	filtered	unknown	
✓ 31337	tcp	open	tcpwrapped	
x 1057	tcp	filtered	startron	
✓ 22	tcp	open	ssh	OpenSSH 6.6.1p1 Ubuntu 2ubuntu2.13 (Ubuntu Linux; protocol 2.0)
x 25	tcp	filtered	smtp	
x 514	tcp	filtered	shell	
✓ 9929	tcp	open	nping-echo	Nping echo
x 1183	tcp	filtered	llsurfup-http	
x 2043	tcp	filtered	isis-bcast	
✓ 80	tcp	open	http	Apache httpd 2.4.7 ((Ubuntu))
x 6389	tcp	filtered	clariion-evr01	
x 2323	tcp	filtered	3d-nfsd	

Topology part



Inside of the network



Outside of the network