



Constant-Time Big Numbers (for Go)

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Decentralized and Distributed Systems lab (DEDIS)

BSc Semester Project

May 2021

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Contents

1	Introduction	3
2	Background	3
2.1	Big Numbers in Cryptography	3
2.2	Side-Channels	3
2.2.1	Our Threat-Model	3
2.2.2	Vulnerabilities in <code>big.Int</code>	3
3	Implementation	3
3.1	The <code>safenum</code> library	3
3.1.1	Handling Size	3
3.2	Some Basic Techniques	3
3.3	Some Algorithm Choices	3
4	Results	3
4.1	Comparison with <code>big.Int</code>	3
4.2	Comparison with <code>go/crypto</code>	3
5	Further Work	3
5.1	Upstreaming to <code>go/crypto</code>	3
6	Conclusion	3

1 Introduction

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See: [Koc96]

2 Background

2.1 Big Numbers in Cryptography

2.2 Side-Channels

2.2.1 Our Threat-Model

2.2.2 Vulnerabilities in `big.Int`

3 Implementation

3.1 The `safenum` library

3.1.1 Handling Size

3.2 Some Basic Techniques

3.3 Some Algorithm Choices

4 Results

4.1 Comparison with `big.Int`

4.2 Comparison with `go/crypto`

5 Further Work

5.1 Upstreaming to `go/crypto`

6 Conclusion

References

[Koc96] Paul C Kocher. Timing Attacks on Implementations of Diffie-Hellman, RSA, DSS, and Other Systems. page 10, 1996.