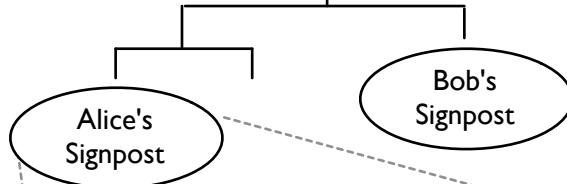
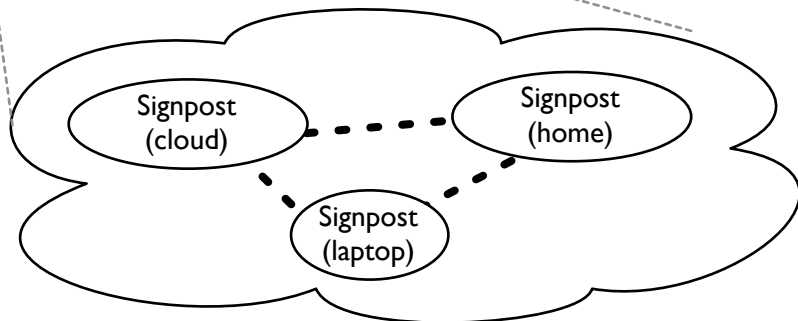


Internet



Edge



Host

