

X

X

X

X

X

X

X

X

X

X



	a			
	b			
	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>a</td> <td>aa</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b</td> <td>ab</td> </tr> </table>	a	aa	b
a	aa			
b	ab			

	P
a	b
Pa	Pb

A							
B	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>P</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Q</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>R</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	P		Q		R	
P							
Q							
R							

	a
—	b
P	h h

	b
—	p_
a	Pa Pb



	a
	b
	P
	P _a P _b



X

X

	a				
	b				
—	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>l</td><td>Pa</td></tr> <tr> <td>—</td><td>Pb</td></tr> </table>	l	Pa	—	Pb
l	Pa				
—	Pb				

	a	
	b	

X

	b
—	p_
a	Pa Pb

	a	
—	b	
p	h	h

A	
B	P ₁ a b

	a
	b
P	
Pa	Pb

	a
	b
	P
	P ₁ P ₂



X

X

X

X

X

X

X

X

X