$$\alpha x = b$$

$$x = \frac{\alpha}{1/\alpha}b$$

a = aめx=b b=0 XはなくでものK不定 

·建立方程式

$$\begin{cases} x + y = 5 - 0 \\ 2x + 4y = 18 - 2 \end{cases} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ 18 \end{pmatrix}$$

•掃主出し、长一种运行到

$$x + y = 5$$

$$y = -x + 5$$

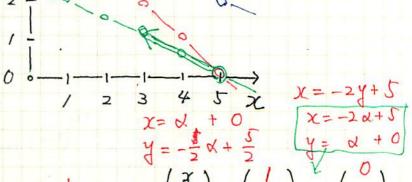
$$2y = 49$$
 $2y = -2x + 49$ 
 $y = -\frac{1}{2}x + \frac{9}{2}$ 

$$x + 2y = 5$$
 =  $x + 2y = 5$   $(x) = (-1) x + (5)$   $2x + 4y = 10$   $3x + 2y = 5$   $(y) = (-1) x + (5)$   $x + 2y = 5$   $x + 2y$ 

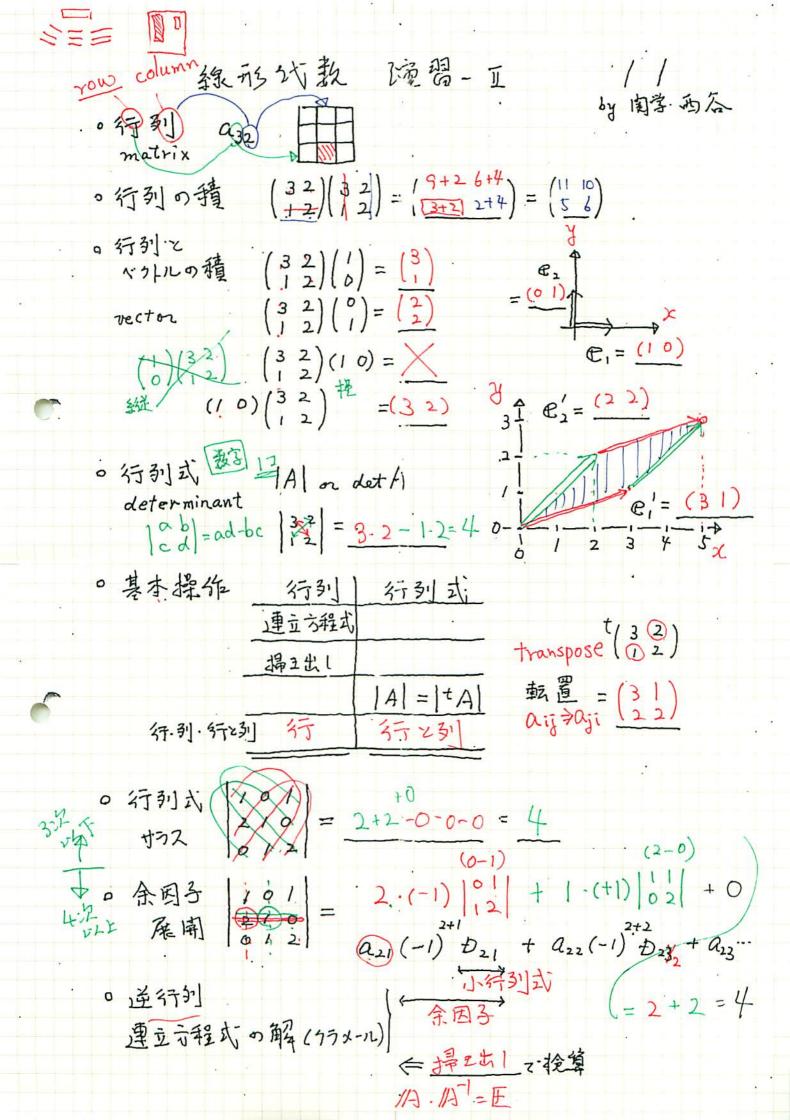
$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 1 \\
2 & 4
\end{pmatrix}
\begin{pmatrix}
2 & -1/2 \\
-1/2
\end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix}
1 & 0 \\
0 & 1
\end{pmatrix}$$

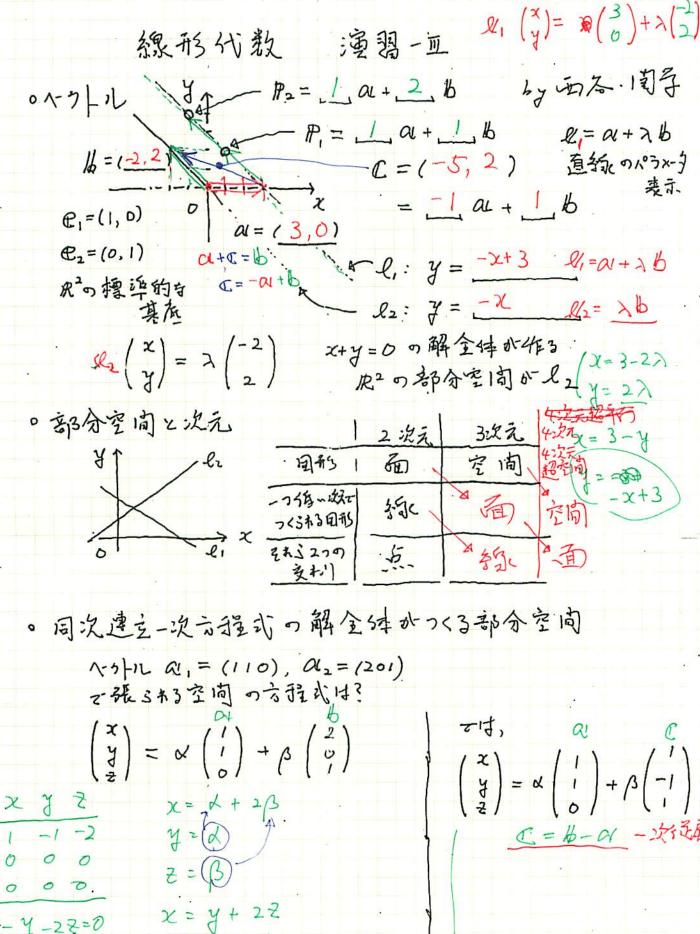
$$\begin{vmatrix}
1 & 1/2 \\
1 & 1/2
\end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} \\
3 = \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}$$



$$\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -\frac{1}{2} \end{pmatrix} x + \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ \frac{5}{2} \end{pmatrix}$$





 $\begin{pmatrix} 22 \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix} = 2 \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$ 2+-7+-2 2=0 26-9-23-0 x=2+2B

$$\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ \frac{2}{2} \end{pmatrix} = \lambda \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + \beta \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$C = k - \alpha - \chi i \mathcal{E}_{k}$$

$$\lambda - \gamma - 2 \cdot 2 = 0$$

の写像、
$$1$$
  
 $v_2 = \binom{0}{1}$   
 $V_1 = \binom{1}{0}$   
 $v_1 = \binom{1}{0}$ 

$$\begin{cases} V & f \\ w \\ \downarrow & \omega \end{cases}$$

$$f(v) = \omega.$$

$$(A-\lambda) = 0$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 \end{vmatrix} - \lambda \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= ad-bc = \begin{vmatrix} 2-\lambda & 1 \\ 1 & 2-\lambda \end{vmatrix}$$
$$= (2-\lambda)^{2} - 1$$

$$= \frac{4 - 4\lambda + \lambda^2 - 1}{2}$$

$$= \lambda^{2} - 4\lambda + 3$$

$$= (\lambda - 3)(\lambda - 1)$$

$$\lambda = 3$$

$$\lambda = (\lambda - 3)(\lambda - 1)$$

$$\lambda = 3, \perp$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \qquad \overrightarrow{\downarrow} \qquad \overrightarrow{\downarrow}$$

$$\begin{array}{ll}
A & w = w & (ab)(0) = (3) = (a) \\
(ab)(0) = (3) = (a) \\
(ab)(0) = (1) = (b) \\
($$

$$(\frac{21}{12})(\frac{0}{1})=(\frac{1}{2})$$
  $(\frac{21}{12})(\frac{1}{1})=(\frac{3}{3})$   $(\frac{21}{12})(\frac{1}{12})=(\frac{3}{3})$  变换の主軸.

。固有ベクトル (Figen Vectors)

$$\lambda_1 = 3$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \chi \\ \chi \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 3\chi \\ 3\chi \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2-3 & 1 \\ 1 & 2-3 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \chi \\ \chi \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 6 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$-x + y = 0 \qquad (-1 \ ) (x) = (0)$$

$$x - y = 0 \qquad v_i = (1)$$

$$(x) = (0)$$

$$(x) = (0)$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\lambda_{2} = 1 \\
\lambda_{2} = 1 \\
\lambda_{3} = 1
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
A - E \\
1 & 1 \\
x + y = 0 \\
x = -y \\
0 & 0 \\
(y) = x (-1)
\end{array}$$

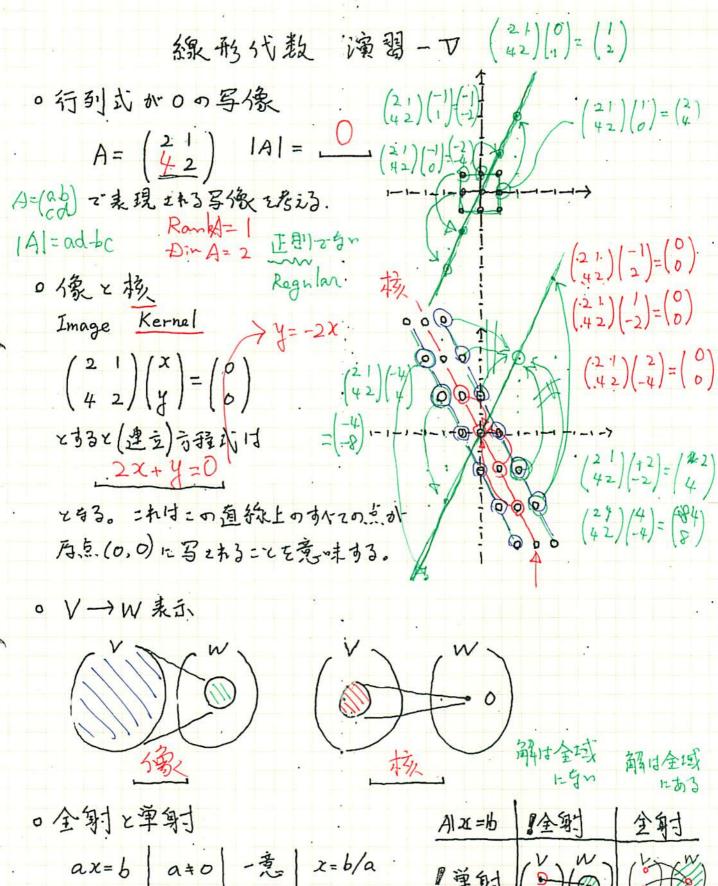
$$\begin{array}{c}
V_{2} = (-1) \\
1 & 1
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
V_{2} = (-1) \\
1 & 1
\end{array}$$

接算? 
$$A - w_1 = \binom{2}{12}\binom{1}{12} = \binom{3}{3} = 3\binom{1}{12}$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 5 & -4 \\ 3 & 4 & -4 \\ 2 & 6 & -5 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$- \begin{cases} -8(4-t) - \frac{3}{2}24(2-t) + 15(-5-t) \\ -\frac{3}{2}4 - \frac{1}{2}4 - \frac{1}{2}4 \\ -\frac{1}{2}4 - \frac{1}{2}4 - \frac{1}{2}4 - \frac{1}{2}4 \\ -\frac{1}{2}4 - \frac{1}{2}4 - \frac{1}{$$



ax=b  $a \neq 0$   $-\frac{1}{2}$  a=0  $\sqrt{2}$  a=0 a=0  $\sqrt{2}$  a=0 a=0