

Proof that $\sqrt{\frac{8n+2}{\pi}} \sqrt{\frac{4n+1}{2\pi}} = \frac{4n+1}{\pi}$

Proof. We will prove that:

$$\sqrt{\frac{8n+2}{\pi}} \sqrt{\frac{4n+1}{2\pi}} = \frac{4n+1}{\pi} \quad (1)$$

1. Start with the left side of the equation:

$$= \sqrt{\frac{8n+2}{\pi}} \sqrt{\frac{4n+1}{2\pi}} \quad (2)$$

2. Multiply the terms under the square roots:

$$= \sqrt{\frac{(8n+2)(4n+1)}{\pi 2\pi}} = \sqrt{\frac{(8n+2)(4n+1)}{2\pi^2}} \quad (3)$$

3. Expand the numerator:

$$= \sqrt{\frac{32n^2 + 8n + 8n + 2}{2\pi^2}} \quad (4)$$

4. Simplify:

$$= \sqrt{\frac{32n^2 + 16n + 2}{2\pi^2}} \quad (5)$$

5. Divide both numerator and denominator by 2:

$$= \sqrt{\frac{16n^2 + 8n + 1}{\pi^2}} \quad (6)$$

6. Factor the numerator:

$$= \sqrt{\frac{(4n+1)^2}{\pi^2}} \quad (7)$$

where we see by expanding that

$$\begin{aligned} (4n+1)(4n+1) &= 4n \cdot 4n + 4n + 4n + 1 \\ &= 16nn + 4n + 4n + 1 \\ &= 16n^2 + 4n + 4n + 1 \\ &= 16n^2 + 8n + 1 \end{aligned} \quad (8)$$

7. Now, the square root of a square is the identity so finally :

$$=\frac{4n+1}{\pi} \quad (9)$$

This is exactly the right side of the equation whose proof was sought; therefore, it has been shown that:

$$\sqrt{\frac{8n+2}{\pi}} \sqrt{\frac{4n+1}{2\pi}} = \frac{4n+1}{\pi} \quad (10)$$

The proof is complete. \square