Web Design Basics

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about me

- Background in technology
- Ph.D. from The University of Texas in 2005
- Leads digital faculty at Texas State University
- Knight Journalism Fellow at Stanford
- Working on a platform to train journalists to code

what i teach

- Web Publishing and Design
- Fundamentals of Digital and Online Media
- New Media Issues
- Advanced Online Media
- SXTXState project

background

- HTML, later CSS
- Blog platforms and content management systems
- More advanced coding; JavaScript, JQuery, interactive tools
- Portfolio platforms
- Web design frameworks, Bootstrap
- Development frameworks, like Ruby on Rails

design fundamentals

- Alignment
- Repetition
- Proximity
- Contrast

alignment

My Website
Home Resume Links

Welcome to my site

Cindy Royal is an associate professor in the School of Journalism and Mass Communication at Texas State University in San Marcos. She completed Ph.D. studies in Journalism and Mass Communication at The University of Texas at Austin in May 2005.

Courses
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Choose an alignment and stick with it. Use sections to create interesting layouts.

repetition

- Color scheme
- Logo/Graphics
- Navigation
- Fonts

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Use repetition throughout the site. User should feel familiar with interface throughout site visit.

repetition

- Color scheme
- Graphics
- Navigation
- Fonts

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Courses
Web Design

My Website

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Resume
Experience
Associate Professor, Texas State University

Publications
"Gender and Technology: Women's Usage, Creation and Perspectives" in Gender and Pop Culture...

Bad →

proximity

◻ Things that are related should be close to each other

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contrast

• You can't lose with dark text on white background.

• Contrast also has to do with sizing and placement. Things that are different should look different

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grammar, punctuation, spelling

◻ Check and re-check

◻ Have someone proofread

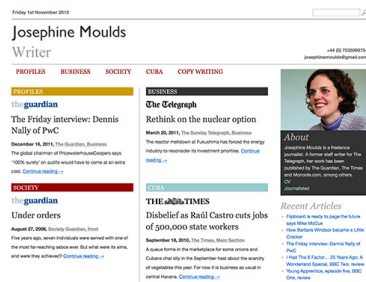◻ This is particularly important for communicators

a few words about fonts

- Select fonts in graphics that reflect your style; avoid jokey or comic fonts for professional sites

- The user must have the font on his/her computer for it to render in body text (exception, font libraries)

- Sans-serif works best on Web, but some prefer serif. Serif can express more formal and authoritative feeling.

- Fonts should be consistent; one, possibly two, at the most on the entire site
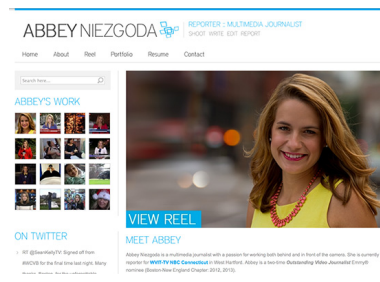
- Rely on CSS to control font and layout aspects across your site
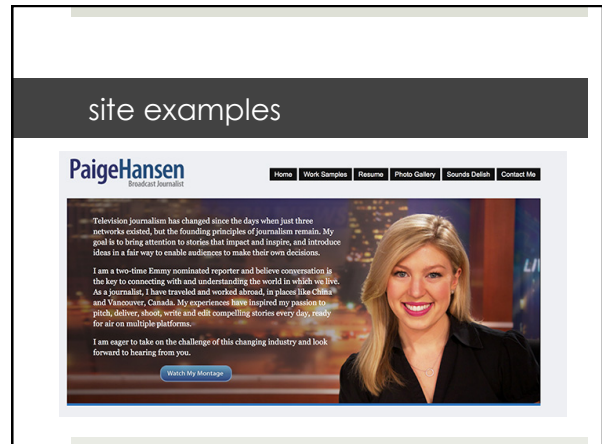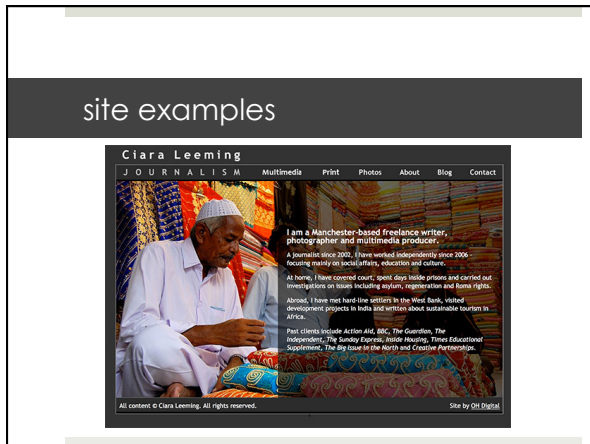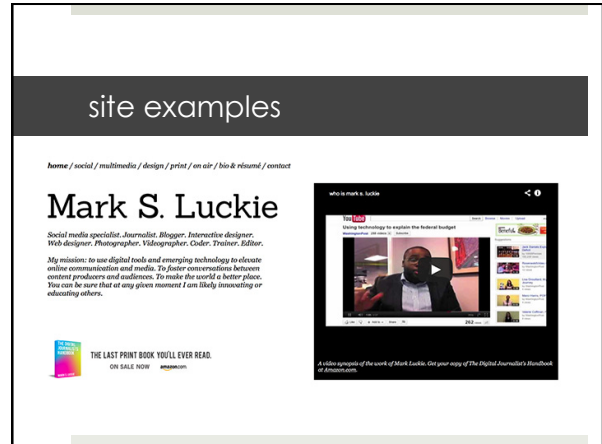
site examples

site examples

site examples

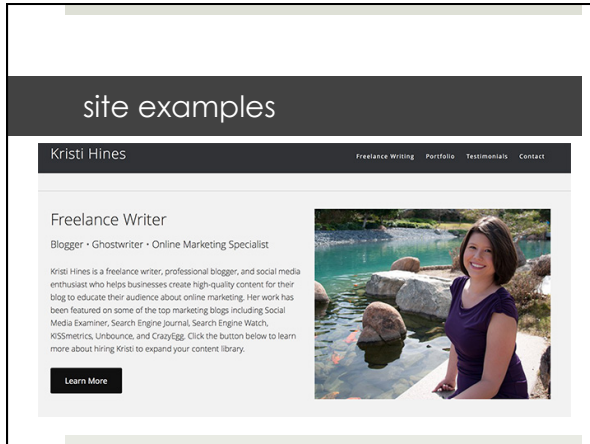## site examples

site examples

site examples

site examples

site examples

- Other good sites for inspiration
  - Very Nice Sites - www.verynicesites.com
  - Mashable Web Design Inspiration - mashable.com/2013/10/09/web-design-inspiration-2

misc

- Web design trends – dominant visual, flat design
- Get your own domain. Use it on resume, business cards, etc.
- Blogging can establish you as an expert in your area. Use it to demonstrate your talent, interests, passions in items you don't necessarily want to have published.
- Use social media to promote your work. Try to get consistent usernames across media.
- Responsive design. Site should look great on mobile, at different formats.

basic html

- Hypertext Markup Language
- Control structure of content
- Need a good html editor; something like TextEdit will work, but better to use something like TextWrangler, KomodoEdit, SublimeText, TextMate
- Open and close tags
  <html>

  </html>
- Attributes and values:
  Google

sample html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<title>Cindy Royal</title>
</head>
<body>
<h1>Cindy Royal</h1>
<h2>Welcome</h2>
<p>Welcome to my portfolio…</p>
</body>
</html>
```
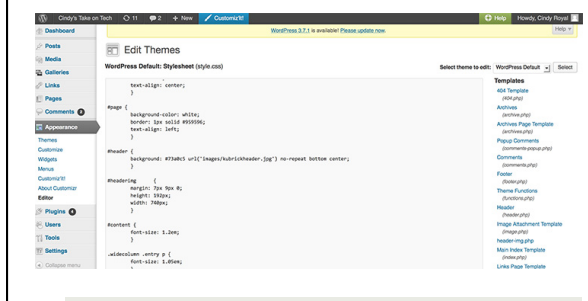
basic css

- Cascading Stylesheets
- Controls the design and layout of the site
- Use divs for sections, then use CSS for placement
- Reference at the top of the html page with <link> tag
- p {

  font-family: Helvetica;
  font-size: 12px;
  color: #0022aa;
  }
- Media Queries for responsive design; also % width and % images
  @media screen and (max-width: 480px)
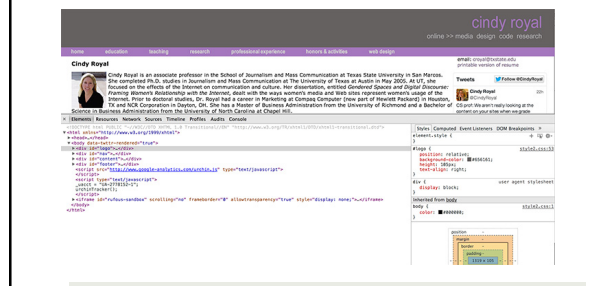- Chrome Inspect Element

site options

- Pressfolios.com – easy; limited customization; pay extra for custom domain name; sort of responsive
- SquareSpace.com – more templates; responsive; comments and statistics; custom domain with paid
- Wordpress.com – easy; variety of themes; limited customization; pay extra for CSS access and domain name; blog platform
- Wordpress – self hosted for maximum customization; blog platform; I have used Bluehost, but there are many hosts
- Bootstrap – advanced Web design; customization; flexibility; host on your own virtual host
- Others – Weebly, Wix

Wordpress

Chrome Inspect Element

the future

- Data visualization in investigative reporting
- Snowfall-type interfaces
- Mobile
- Second-screen engagement

resources

- DocHub – dochub.io
- HTMLDog - htmldog.com
- SitePoint CSS reference - reference.sitepoint.com/css
- CSS3 Previews - www.css3.info/preview