

# Frederik Aust

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## Education

**Ph.D. in Psychology** (summa cum laude) 12/2013–1/2021  
UNIVERSITY OF COLOGNE Cologne, DE

- Thesis: Exemplars as least-committed alternative to dual representations in learning and memory

**Diploma in Psychology** (1.0) 10/2006–3/2012  
HEINRICH-HEINE-UNIVERSITY Düsseldorf, DE

## Employment

**University of Amsterdam** 9/2020–current  
Psychological Methods Amsterdam, NL  
POSTDOCTORAL RESEARCHER

**University of Cologne** 12/2013–8/2020  
Research Methods and Experimental Psychology Cologne, DE  
POSTDOCTORAL RESEARCHER, RESEARCH ASSOCIATE

**University of Missouri** 1–2/2017  
Perception and Cognition Lab Columbia, MO  
VISITING RESEARCHER

**Leibniz Research Centre for Working Environment and Human Factors** 7/2012–11/2013  
Perceptual Cybernetics Dortmund, DE  
RESEARCH ASSOCIATE

## Selected publications

Sarafoglou, A., Kuhlmann, B. G., **Aust, F.**, & Haaf, J. M. (2022). Theory-informed refinement of bayesian hierarchical MPT modeling. <https://psyarxiv.com/kvyt5/>

**Aust, F.**, & Stahl, C. (2020). The enhancing effect of 200 mg caffeine on mnemonic discrimination is at best small. *Memory*, 28(7), 858–869. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09658211.2020.1781899>

Heycke<sup>†</sup>, T., **Aust<sup>†</sup>, F.**, Banaji, M. R., Cone, J., Dessel, P. V., Ferguson, M., Hu, X., Jiang, E. C., Kurdi, B., Rydell, R., Spitzer, L., Stahl, C., Vitiello, C., & Houwer, J. D. (2020). Of two minds: A registered replication [Accepted in principle at *Psychological Science*]. <https://psyarxiv.com/v674w/>

**Aust, F.**, Haaf, J. M., & Stahl, C. (2019). A memory-based judgment account of expectancy-liking dissociations in evaluative conditioning. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Learning, Memory, and Cognition*, 45(3). <https://doi.org/10.1037/xlm0000600>

Stahl, C., & **Aust, F.** (2018). Evaluative conditioning as memory-based judgment. *Social Psychological Bulletin*, 13(3), 1–30. <https://doi.org/10.5964/spb.v13i3.28589>

<sup>†</sup> indicates shared first authorship. For complete list of publications see below.

## Awards and grants

1. Prize in 13. Dissertation Competition of the German Society for Psychology's (DGPs) section General and Cognitive Psychology 2023

Amsterdam Brain and Cognition Talent Grant for "Informative and efficient Bayesian hypothesis tests for lesion studies" with principle investigators Eric-Jan Wagenmakers and Edward de Haan 2022 125.000€

Society for the Improvement of Psychological Science (SIPS) Mission Award for the creation and maintenance of the R package **papaja** 2019 \$500

Center for Open Science (COS) Preregistration Challenge Award for Aust, Haaf, & Stahl (2018) 2018 \$1.000

University of Cologne Graduate School travel awards 2017 1.680€

University of Cologne Graduate School travel awards 2016 930€

University of Cologne Graduate School travel awards 2015 668€

German Psychological Society travel award 2014 381€

Ruhr-University Bochum Graduate School travel award 2014 1.300€

## Professional service

Editorial assistant at *Experimental Psychology* 4/2014–6/2018

Member of W3 Social Psychology chair appointments committee at the University of Cologne Psychology Department 2–7/2017

## Organizational activities

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Together with František Bartoš, Lukas Lengersdorff, Alexandra Sarafoglou, Jonas Petter, Šimon Kucharský, Angelika Stefan, Don van den Bergh, Eric-Jan Wagenmakers, and Richard Morey, part of the organizing committee for the eighth annual two-day JASP workshop "Theory and Practice of Bayesian Hypothesis Testing" at the University of Amsterdam, the Netherlands, and online	<b>29–30/8/2022</b> 55 participants
Together with František Bartoš, Lukas Lengersdorff, Alexandra Sarafoglou, Manuel Villarreal, Lauren Montgomery, Jonas Petter, Šimon Kucharský, Angelika Stefan, Johnny van Doorn, Eric-Jan Wagenmakers, and Michael Lee, part of the organizing committee for the one-week "Tenth Annual JAGS and Stan Workshop: Bayesian Modeling for Cognitive Science" at the University of Amsterdam, the Netherlands	<b>22–26/8/2022</b> 25 participants
Together with Angelika Stefan, Richard Morey, and Eric-Jan Wagenmakers part of the organizing committee for the seventh annual two-day JASP online workshop "Theory and Practice of Bayesian Hypothesis Testing"	<b>26–27/8/2021</b> 73 participants
Together with Christoph Stahl, Christian Unkelbach, and Jan Crusius founded the Open Science Working Group at the University of Cologne Psychology Department	<b>2/2017–8/2021</b>
Together with Tobias Heycke organized a doctoral student colloquium at the University of Cologne Psychology Department	<b>3/2014–9/2016</b>
Together with Tobias Heycke organized a one-day workshop "An Introduction to Bayesian Statistics: The Philosophy, Bayesian Linear Models, and Practical Data Analysis" for the graduate school at University of Cologne Faculty of Human Sciences	<b>23/10/2015</b> 25 participants

## Adhoc reviewing

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- Advances in Methods and Practices in Psychological Science (1)
- Behavior Research Methods (6)
- Cognition & Emotion (2)
- Collabra Psychology (2)
- Computational Brain & Behavior (2)
- Experimental Psychology (2)
- Journal of Cognitive Psychology (1)
- Journal of Experimental Psychology: General (2)
- Journal of Experimental Psychology: Human Perception and Performance (2)
- Journal of Experimental Psychology: Learning Memory and Cognition (5)
- Journal of Individual Differences (1)
- Journal of Mathematical Psychology (1)
- Neuroscience & Biobehavioral Reviews (2)
- PeerJ Computer Science (2)
- Perspectives on Psychological Science (1)
- Proceedings of the Human Factors and Ergonomics Society Annual Meeting (1)
- Psychological Methods (6)
- Social Psychological Bulletin (1)

## Invited presentations

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- Aust, F.** (2023a). *Exemplars as a least-committed alternative to dual-representations in learning and memory* [Invited talk at Abschluss Symposium of the 13. Dissertation Competition of the German Society for Psychology's (DGPs) section General and Cognitive Psychology, University of Siegen, Germany].
- Aust, F.** (2022). *Friends don't let friends copy-paste: Computationally reproducible apa-style manuscripts with the R package papaja* [Invited talk at Faculty of Psychology, University of Basel, Basel, Switzerland].
- Aust, F.** (2019). *An alternative to copy-paste reporting: Create dynamic, submission-ready, APA-style manuscripts in R with papaja* [Invited talk at Psychological Methods Lab, Ruhr-University, Bochum, Germany].
- Aust, F.** (2017b). *A global-matching account of verbatim and gist processes in false recognition* [Invited talk at Quantitative Colloquium, Department of Psychological Sciences, University of Missouri, Columbia, MO].
- Aust, F.** (2015). *Incremental validity of Useful Field of View subtests for the prediction of instrumental activities of daily living* [Invited talk at Psychological Assessment and Differential Psychology Colloquium, Department of Experimental Psychology, Heinrich-Heine-University, Düsseldorf, Germany].

# Publications

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† indicates shared first authorship.

## PREPRINTS

- Aust, F.**, Van Doorn, J., & Haaf, J. M. (2022). Translating default priors from linear mixed models to repeated-measures ANOVA and paired t-tests. <https://psyarxiv.com/by2d9/>
- Pawel, S., **Aust, F.**, Held, L., & Wagenmakers, E. J. (2022). Power priors for replication studies. <https://arxiv.org/abs/2207.14720>
- Sarafoglou, A., Kuhlmann, B. G., **Aust, F.**, & Haaf, J. M. (2022). Theory-informed refinement of bayesian hierarchical MPT modeling. <https://psyarxiv.com/kvyt5/>
- Heycke†, T., **Aust†, F.**, Banaji, M. R., Cone, J., Dessel, P. V., Ferguson, M., Hu, X., Jiang, E. C., Kurdi, B., Rydell, R., Spitzer, L., Stahl, C., Vitiello, C., & Houwer, J. D. (2020). Of two minds: A registered replication [Accepted in principle at *Psychological Science*]. <https://psyarxiv.com/v674w/>
- Stahl, C., & **Aust, F.** (2016). False memory for perceptually similar but conceptually distinct line drawings. <https://psyarxiv.com/zr7m8/>

## JOURNAL ARTICLES

- Pawel, S., **Aust, F.**, Held, L., & Wagenmakers, E. J. (2023). Normalized power priors always discount historical data. *Stat.* <https://doi.org/10.1002/sta4.591>
- Sarafoglou, A., **Aust, F.**, Marsman, M., Bartös, F., Wagenmakers, E. J., & Haaf, J. M. (2023). Multibridge: An R package to evaluate informed hypotheses in binomial and multinomial models. *Behavior Research Methods*. <https://doi.org/10.3758/s13428-022-02020-1>
- Stahl, C., Bena, J., **Aust, F.**, Mierop, A., & Corneille, O. (2023). A conditional judgment procedure for probing evaluative conditioning effects in the absence of feelings of remembering. *Behavior Research Methods*.
- Van Den Bergh, D., Wagenmakers, E. J., & **Aust, F.** (2023). Bayesian repeated-measures analysis of variance: An updated methodology implemented in JASP. *Advances in Methods and Practices in Psychological Science*. <https://doi.org/10.1177/25152459231168024>
- van Doorn, J., Haaf, J. M., Stefan, A. M., Wagenmakers, E., Cox, G. E., Davis-Stober, C. P., Heathcote, A., Heck, D. W., Kalish, M., Kellen, D., Matzke, D., Morey, R. D., Nicenboim, B., van Ravenzwaaij, D., Rouder, J. N., Schad, D. J., Shiffrin, R. M., Singmann, H., Vasishth, S., ... **Aust, F.** (2023). Bayes factors for mixed models: A discussion. *Computational Brain & Behavior*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s42113-022-00160-3>
- Van Doorn†, J., **Aust†, F.**, Haaf, J. M., Stefan, A., & Wagenmakers, E. J. (2023). Bayes factors for mixed models: Perspective on responses. *Computational Brain & Behavior*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s42113-022-00158-x>
- Bartoš, F., **Aust, F.**, & Haaf, J. M. (2022). Informed bayesian survival analysis. *BMC Medical Research Methodology*, 22(1), 1–22. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12874-022-01676-9>
- Kovacs, M., Holcombe, A., **Aust, F.**, & Aczel, B. (2021). Tenzing and the importance of tool development for research efficiency. *Information Services & Use*, 1, 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.3233/ISU-210109>
- Van Doorn, J., **Aust, F.**, Haaf, J. M., Stefan, A. M., & Wagenmakers, E. J. (2021). Bayes factors for mixed models. *Computational Brain & Behavior*, 1, 1–13. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s42113-021-00113-2>
- Aust, F.**, & Stahl, C. (2020). The enhancing effect of 200 mg caffeine on mnemonic discrimination is at best small. *Memory*, 28(7), 858–869. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09658211.2020.1781899>
- Holcombe, A. O., Kovacs, M., **Aust, F.**, & Aczel, B. (2020). Documenting contributions to scholarly articles using CRediT and tenzing. *PLOS ONE*, 15(12). <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0244611>
- Moran, T., Hughes, S., Hussey, I., Vadiello, M. A., Olson, M. A., **Aust, F.**, & Bading, K. (2020). Incidental attitude formation via the surveillance task: A preregistered replication of the Olson and Fazio (2001) study. *Psychological Science*, 0956797620968526. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0956797620968526>
- Aust, F.**, Haaf, J. M., & Stahl, C. (2019). A memory-based judgment account of expectancy-liking dissociations in evaluative conditioning. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Learning, Memory, and Cognition*, 45(3). <https://doi.org/10.1037/xlm0000600>
- Klein, O., Hardwicke, T. E., **Aust, F.**, Breuer, J., Danielsson, H., & Mohr, A. H. (2018). A practical guide for transparency in psychological science. *Collabra: Psychology*, 4(1). <https://doi.org/10.1525/collabra.158>
- Silberzahn, R., Uhlmann, E. L., Martin, D., Anselmi, P., **Aust, F.**, & Awtrey, E. C. (2018). Many analysts, one data set: Making transparent how variations in analytic choices affect results. *Advances in Methods and Practices in Psychological Science*, 1(3), 337–356. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2515245917747646>
- Stahl, C., & **Aust, F.** (2018). Evaluative conditioning as memory-based judgment. *Social Psychological Bulletin*, 13(3), 1–30. <https://doi.org/10.5964/spb.v13i3.28589>
- Heycke, T., **Aust, F.**, & Stahl, C. (2017). Subliminal influence on preferences? A test of evaluative conditioning for brief visual conditioned stimuli using auditory unconditioned stimuli. *Royal Society Open Science*, 4(9). <https://doi.org/10.1098/rsos.160935>
- Rouder, J. N., Haaf, J. M., & **Aust, F.** (2017). From theories to models to predictions: A bayesian model comparison approach. *Communication Monographs*, 1, 1–16. <https://doi.org/10.1080/03637751.2017.1394581>
- Aust, F.**, & Edwards, J. D. (2016). Incremental validity of Useful Field of View subtests for the prediction of instrumental activities of daily living. *Journal of clinical and experimental neuropsychology*, 38(5), 497–515. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13803395.2015.1125453>
- Aust†, F.**, Diedenhofen†, B., Ullrich, S., & Musch, J. (2013). Seriousness checks are useful to improve data validity in online research. *Behavior research methods*, 45(2), 527–535. <https://doi.org/10.3758/s13428-012-0265-2>

**Aust, F.**, Moehlenbrink, C., & Jipp, M. (2011). Operationalization of learned carelessness an experimental approach. *Proceedings of the Human Factors and Ergonomics Society Annual Meeting*, 55. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1071181311551360>

## BOOKS AND BOOK CHAPTERS

Wagenmakers, E.-J., & **Aust, F.** (n.d.). The strength of evidence. In E.-J. Wagenmakers & D. Matzke (Eds.), *Bayesian inference from the ground up* (Vol. 1). JASP Publishing.

**Aust, F.** (2023b). *Exemplars as a least-committed alternative to dual-representations in learning and memory* [Doctoral dissertation, University of Cologne]. <https://kups.ub.uni-koeln.de/64657/>

Caldwell, A. R., Lakens, D., Parlett-Pelleriti, C. M., Prochilo, G., & **Aust, F.** (2022). *Power analysis with Superpower*. Retrieved November 12, 2022, from <https://aaroncaldwell.us/SuperpowerBook/>

## MISCELLANEOUS SCIENTIFIC WRITINGS

**Aust, F.** (2017a, August 28). *A conceptual introduction to mathematical modeling of cognition*. JEPS Bulletin. Retrieved November 9, 2022, from <https://blog.efpsa.org/2017/08/28/a-conceptual-introduction-to-mathematical-modelling-of-cognition/>

## R packages

<b>afex</b> Analysis of Factorial Experiments Henrik Singmann, Ben Bolker, Jake Westfall, Frederik Aust, & Mattan S. Ben-Shachar	<b>109 GitHub stars</b> 10,089 dl/mo	<b>papaja</b> Prepare American Psychological Association Journal Articles with R Markdown Frederik Aust & Marius Barth	<b>583 GitHub stars</b> 1,296 dl/mo
<b>citr</b> RStudio Addin to Insert Markdown Citations Frederik Aust	<b>395 GitHub stars</b> Not yet on CRAN	<b>prereg</b> R Markdown Templates to Preregister Scientific Studies Frederik Aust & Lisa Spitzer	<b>48 GitHub stars</b> 434 dl/mo
<b>indiedown</b> Individual R Markdown Templates Christoph Sax, Kirill Müller, Angelica Becerra, & Frederik Aust	<b>25 GitHub stars</b> 578 dl/mo	<b>retractcheck</b> Retraction Scanner Chris Hartgerink & Frederik Aust	<b>24 GitHub stars</b> 267 dl/mo
<b>jab</b> Automatically compute Jeffrey's Approximate Bayes factors Frederik Aust	<b>2 GitHub stars</b> Not yet on CRAN	<b>rmdfiltr</b> 'Lua'-Filters for R Markdown Frederik Aust	<b>42 GitHub stars</b> 1,135 dl/mo

Contributed code to the following packages: **MPTmultiverse**, **Superpower**, **bookdown**, **broom**, **ggeffects**, **rmarkdown**

## Teaching and mentoring

### SUPERVISION

<b>Research internships</b> Martin Papenberg (B.Sc, 2012), Philipp Musfeld (B.Sc, 2015), Axel Gehlen (B.Sc, 2018), Sebastiaan de Vries (M.Sc, 2021)	<b>4 students</b>
<b>B.Sc. theses psychology</b> Philipp Musfeld (2017), Amelie Jörgensen (2023), Eeva Hökkä (2023), Sacha van de Hoef (2023), Sam Semegne (2023)	<b>5 students</b>
<b>M.Sc. theses psychology</b> František Bartoš (2021)	<b>1 student</b>

### UNIVERSITY COURSES

<b>Bayesian Statistics Practical</b> B.Sc. Psychology, University of Amsterdam, 8 students	<b>2022</b> 2×2 hrs/wk
<b>Computational reproducibility: A minimum necessary condition for credibility</b> Guest lecture in <i>Good Research Practices</i> course at University of Amsterdam	<b>17/11/2020</b> 2 hrs
<b>Mathematical Modeling in Psychology</b> B.Sc. Psychology, University of Amsterdam, 14 students, with Julia M. Haaf	<b>2020</b> 4 hrs/wk

<b>Statistics 2 Practical</b> B.Sc. Psychology, University of Cologne, 69 students	2020 2×2 hrs/wk	<b>Friends don't let friends copy-paste: How to create computationally reproducible APA-style manuscripts with the R package papaja</b> University of Hagen, Hagen, Germany	4/11/2022 1 day
<b>Statistics 2 Practical</b> B.Sc. Psychology, University of Cologne, 62 students	2019 2×2 hrs/wk	<b>Friends don't let friends copy-paste: How to create computationally reproducible APA-style manuscripts with the R package papaja</b> Linköping University, Linköping, Sweden	24–26/10/2022 3 days
<b>Multivariate Statistics Practical</b> M.Sc. Psychology, University of Cologne, 36 students	2017–2018 2×2 hrs/wk	<b>Reproducible research practices for psychologists</b> KU Leuven, Leuven, Belgium, with Johannes Breuer	27–28/4/2022 2 days
<b>Statistics 2 Practical</b> B.Sc. Psychology, University of Cologne, 67 students	2017 2×2 hrs/wk	<b>An alternative to copy-paste reporting: Create computationally reproducible, submission-ready, APA-style manuscripts in R with papaja</b> Conference of Experimental Psychologists (TeaP) 2022, Cologne, Germany, with Marius Barth	19/3/2022 3 hrs
<b>Multivariate Statistics Practical</b> M.Sc. Psychology, University of Cologne, 47 students	2016–2017 2×2 hrs/wk	<b>A fully reproducible publication workflow: Analysis, report, and revision</b> Linköping University, Linköping, Sweden	9–10/11/2021 3 days
<b>Statistics 1 Practical</b> B.Sc. Psychology, University of Cologne, 53 students	2015–2016 2×2 hrs/wk	<b>An alternative to copy-paste reporting: Create computationally reproducible, submission-ready, APA-style manuscripts in R with papaja</b> Laboratoire Inter-universitaire de Psychologie, France	5/6/2020 1 day
<b>Statistics 1 Practical</b> B.Sc. Psychology, University of Cologne, 95 students	2014–2015 3×2 hrs/wk	<b>An alternative to copy-paste reporting: Create computationally reproducible, submission-ready, APA-style manuscripts in R with papaja</b> Max Planck School of Cognition Academy, Berlin, Germany	17/1/2020 1 day
<b>Practical Experimenting</b> B.Sc. Psychology, University of Cologne, 10 students	2014 2 hrs/wk		
<b>Statistics 2 Practical</b> B.Sc. Psychology, University of Cologne, 85 students	2014 3×2 hrs/wk		
<b>Statistics 1 Practical</b> B.Sc. Psychology, University of Cologne, 32 students	2013–2014 2 hrs/wk		
<b>INTERNATIONAL WORKSHOPS</b>			
<b>Friends don't let friends copy-paste: How to create computationally reproducible APA-style manuscripts with the R package papaja</b> Dresden University of Technology, Dresden, Germany	10/04/2022 1 day	<b>An alternative to copy-paste reporting: Create computationally reproducible, submission-ready, APA-style manuscripts in R with papaja</b> European Conference on Visual Perception, Leuven, Belgium, with Marius Barth	25/8/2019 1 day
<b>Friends don't let friends copy-paste: How to create computationally reproducible APA-style manuscripts with the R package papaja</b> As part of the lecture series <i>Practices and Tools of Open Science</i> , Leibniz Institute of Psychology, Trier, Germany	16/11/2022 3 hrs	<b>Developing your personal workflow for transparent and reproducible research</b> Society for Improving Psychological Science 2019 conference, Rotterdam, Netherlands, with Johannes Breuer	9/7/2019 5 hrs

<b>papaja: Prepare APA journal articles reproducibly with R Markdown</b> Behavioral Science Institute, Radboud University, Nijmegen, The Netherlands	19–20/11/2018 2 days
<b>A practical primer on transparent research workflows</b> EASP Solid Science Training Workshop, Bordeaux, France	7/9/2018 5 hrs
<b>A practical primer on transparent research workflows</b> ESCON Transfer of Knowledge Conference, Cologne, Germany, with Johannes Breuer	4/9/2018 5 hrs
<b>papaja: Prepare APA journal articles reproducibly with R Markdown</b> Linköping University, Linköping, Sweden	13–14/8/2018 2 days
<b>papaja: Prepare APA journal articles reproducibly with R Markdown</b> Peer Mentoring Project Methods and Statistics, University of Zürich, Zürich, Switzerland	30/11–1/12/2017 2 days
<b>Data Visualization in R</b> Society for Personality and Social Psychology's Annual Convention 2017, San Antonio, TX	20/1/2017 3 hrs