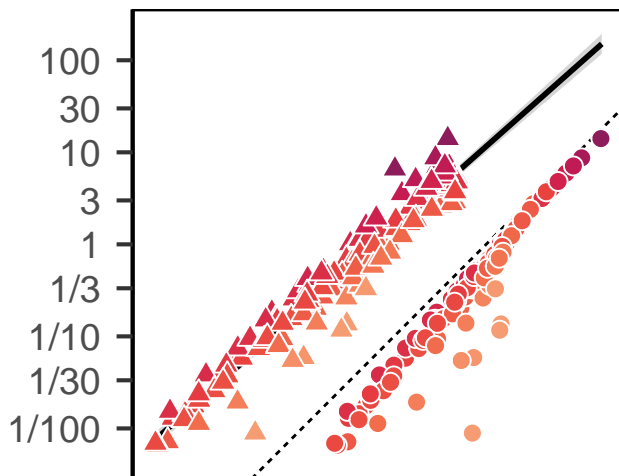
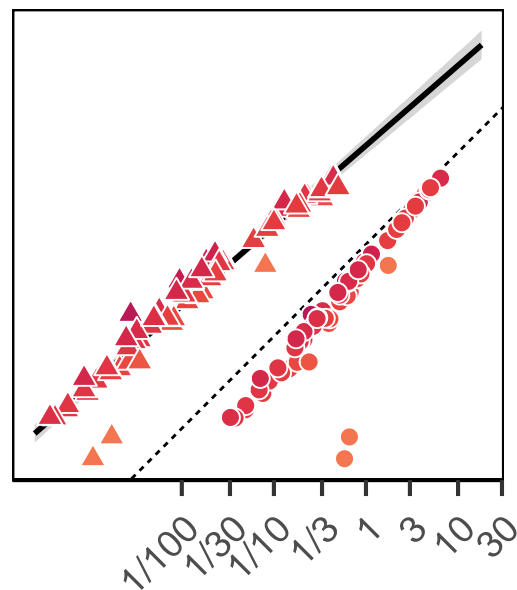


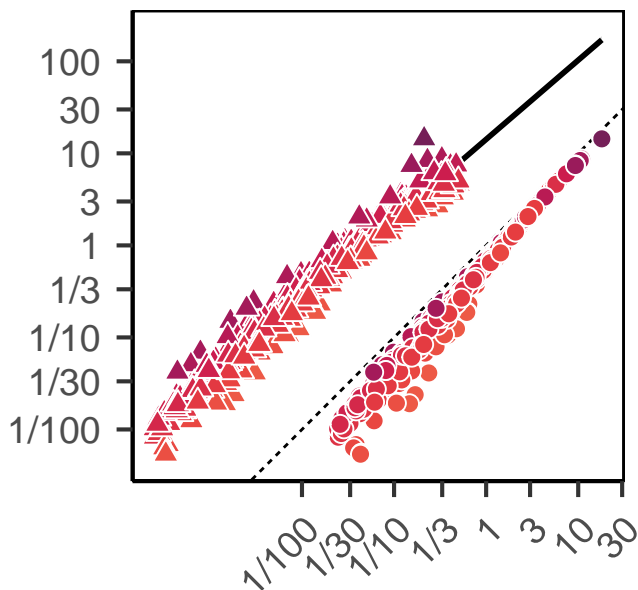
Independent samples



One sample

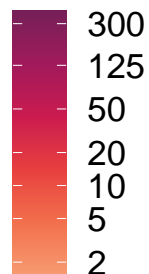


Paired samples



Approximation

n



Approximation

- ▲ One-sided p
- JAB₀₁