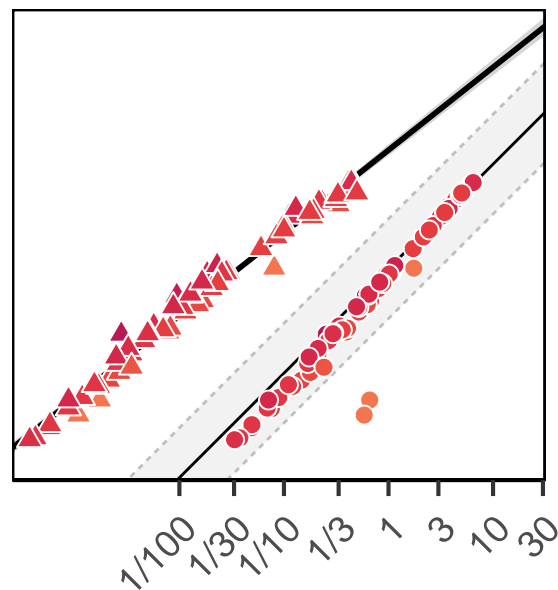
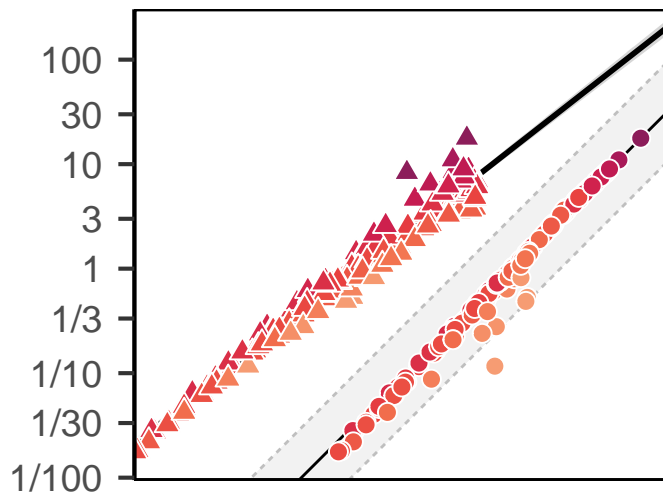
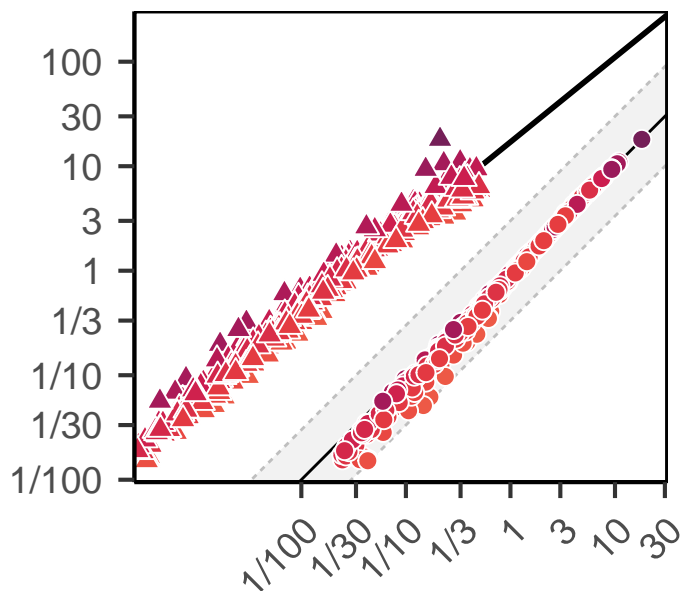


Independent samples

One sample

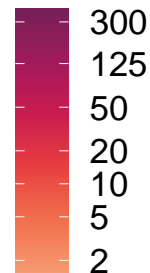
JZS-BF₀₁

Paired samples



Approximation

- ▲ One-sided p
- JAB₀₁

 n_{eff} 

Approximation