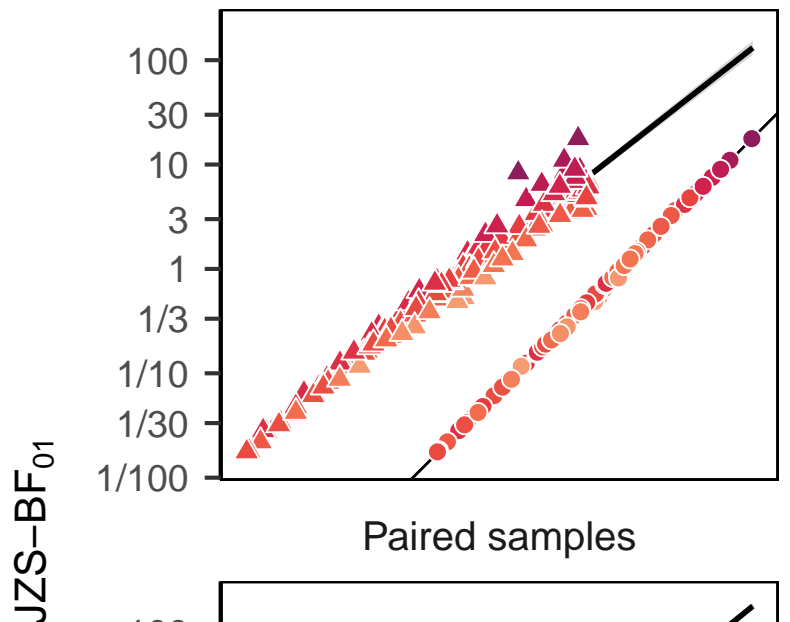
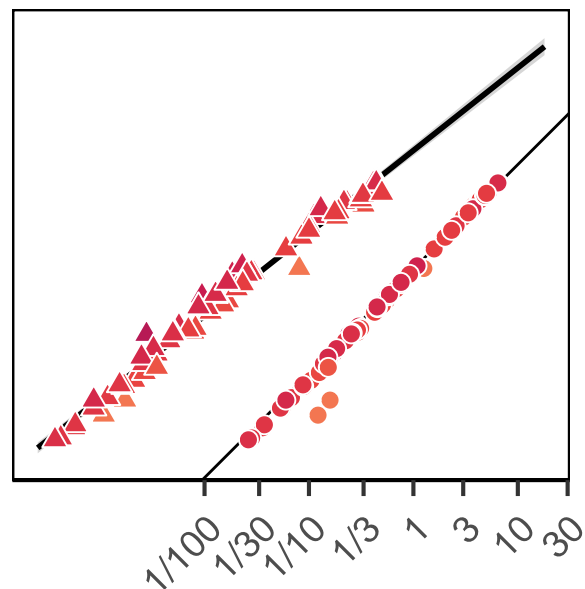


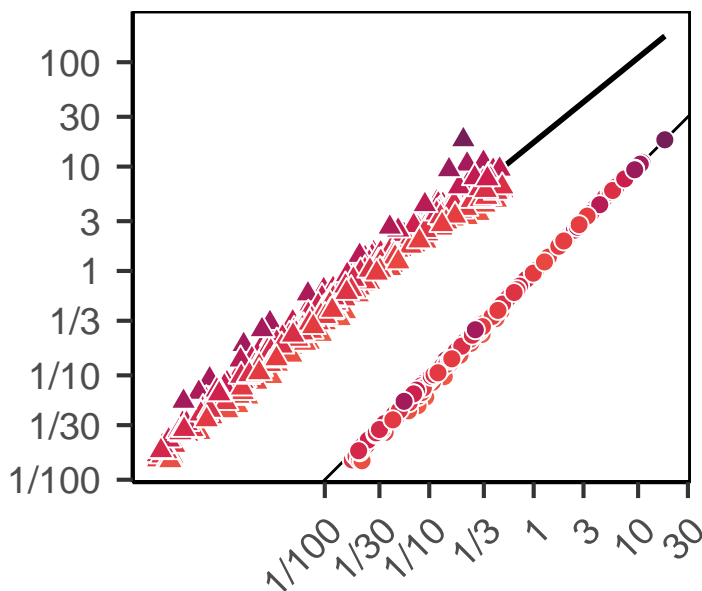
Independent samples



One sample

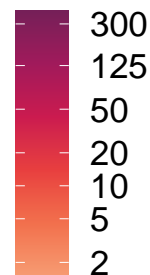


Paired samples



Approximation

- ▲ One-sided p
- JAB_{01}

 n_{eff} 

Approximation