

UNIVERSIDAD DE SAN CARLOS DE GUATEMALA  
FACULTAD DE INGENIERÍA  
ESCUELA DE INGENIERÍA EN CIENCIAS Y SISTEMAS  
LABORATORIO SISTEMAS DE BASES DE DATOS 2  
SECCIÓN P  
VACACIONES DE JUNIO 2024



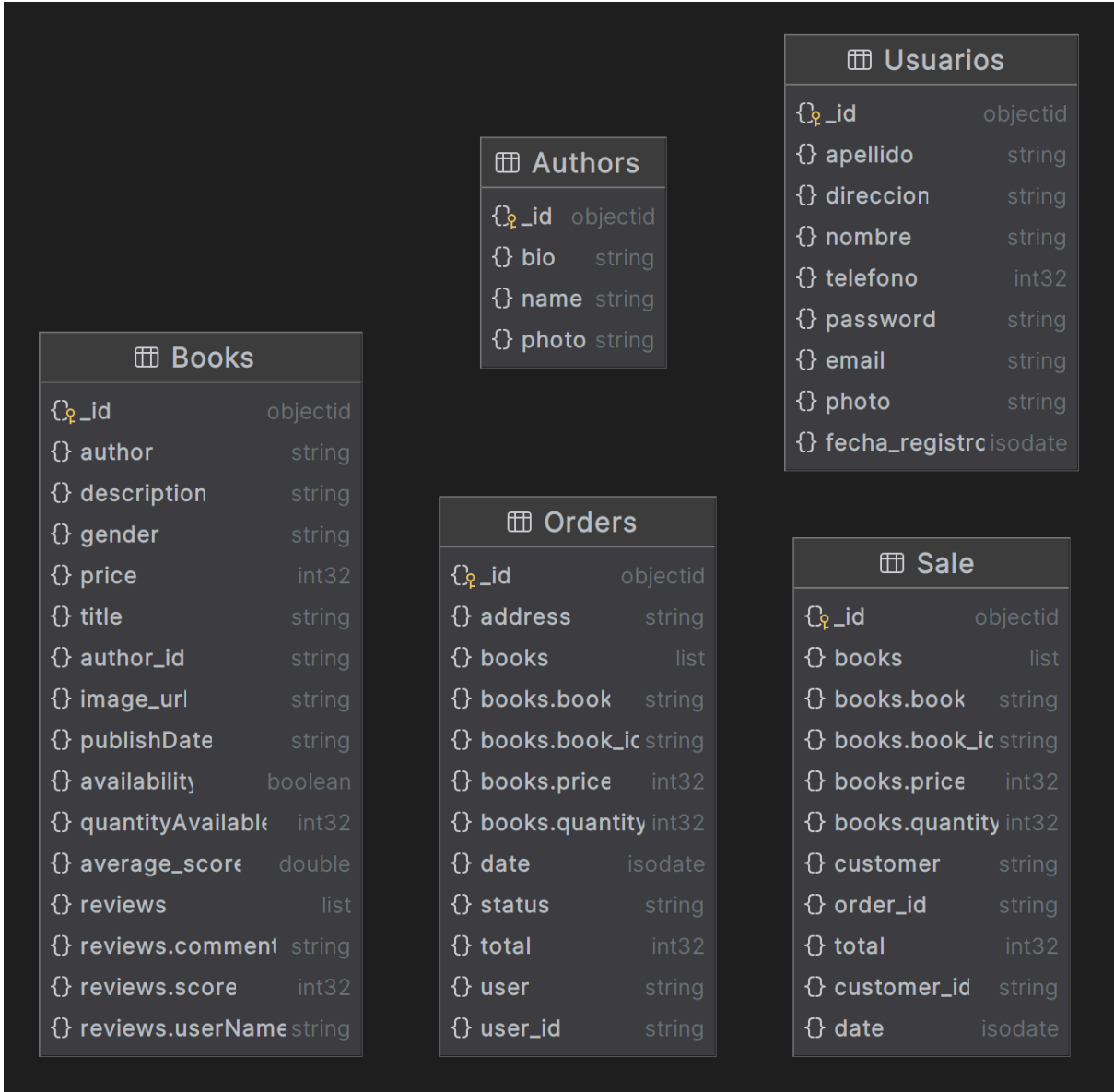
## Proyecto 2

### Integrantes Grupo 3:

Nombre	Carné
Cristian Daniel Pereira Tezagüic	202010893
Juan Josue Zuleta Beb	202006353
Oward Francisco Alberí Sian Solis	201901807
Jonatan Leonel Garcia Arana	202000424
Dayana Alejandra Reyes Rodríguez	202002364
Christopher Ivan Monterroso Alegria	201902363


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Esquema Base de datos




## Estructuras

### Estructura Autor



```
1  const authorSchema = new mongoose.Schema({
2    name: { type: String, required: true },
3    bio: { type: String },
4    photo: { type: String },
5
6  });
```

### Estructura Book



```
1  const bookSchema = new mongoose.Schema({
2
3    title: { type: String, required: true },
4    author_id: { type: String, required: true },
5    author: { type: String, required: true },
6    description: { type: String, required: true },
7    gender: { type: String, required: true },
8    publishDate: { type: Date, required: true },
9    availability: { type: Boolean, default: true },
10   quantityAvailable: { type: Number, default: 1 },
11   average_score: { type: Number, default: 0 },
12   price: { type: Number, required: true },
13   image_url: { type: String, required: true }
14 });
15
```


## Estructura Order

```
1  const bookSaleSchema = new mongoose.Schema({
2    book: { type: String },
3    book_id: { type: String, required: true },
4    quantity: { type: Number, required: true },
5    price: { type: Number }
6  }, { _id: false });
7
8  const orderSchema = mongoose.Schema({
9    user: {type: String, required: true},
10   user_id: {type: String, required: true},
11   address: {type: String, required: true},
12   books: [bookSaleSchema] ,
13   status: {type:String, required: true},
14   date: {type: Date, required: true},
15   total: {type: Number, required: true, default: 0},
16 })
17
```

## Estructura Sale

```
1  const bookSaleSchema = new mongoose.Schema({
2    book: { type: String },
3    book_id: { type: String, required: true },
4    quantity: { type: Number, required: true },
5    price: { type: Number }
6  }, { _id: false });
7
8  const saleSchema = new mongoose.Schema({
9    date: { type: Date, default: Date.now, required: true },
10   order_id: { type: String, required: true },
11   customer: { type: String, required: true },
12   customer_id: { type: String, required: true },
13   books: [bookSaleSchema],
14   total: { type: Number, required: true }
15 });
16
17
```

## Estructura Users



```
1  const userSchema = new mongoose.Schema({
2    nombre: { type: String },
3    password: { type: String },
4    apellido: { type: String },
5    email: { type: String },
6    telefono: { type: Number },
7    direccion: { type: String },
8    fecha_registro: { type: Date },
9    photo: { type: String },
10 });
```

## Operaciones de Autor

### Creación de un nuevo autor



```
1  await db.collection("Authors").insertOne(newAuthor);
```

## Eliminación de un Autor

```
1 await db.collection("Books").deleteMany({ author_id: author_id });
2   await db.collection("Authors").deleteOne({ _id: _author_id });
```

## Operaciones de Libro

### Creación de un nuevo Libro

```
1 const newBook = new Book({
2   title: req.body.title,
3   ...
4 });
5
6 // Verifica si el libro ya existe
7 const bookExists = await db.collection("Books").findOne({ title: newBook.title... });
8 if (bookExists) {
9   return res.status(409).json({ message: "Book already exists", status: false });
10 }
11
12 // Inserta el nuevo libro en la base de datos
13 await db.collection("Books").insertOne(newBook);
```

### Obtener Libros

```
1 try {
2   const db = await getDB();
3   if (db == null) {
4     return res.status(500).json({ message: "Error connecting to database" });
5   }
6   const books = await db.collection("Books").find({}).toArray();
7   return res.status(200).json({ data: books, status: true });
8 } catch (error) {
9   return res.status(500).json({ message: error.message, status: false });
10 }
```

## Obtener libros por autor

```
1  try {
2
3    const author = await db.collection("Authors").findOne({ _id: _author_id });
4    if (!author) {
5      return res.status(404).json({ message: "Author not found", status: false});
6    }
7    const books = await db.collection("Books").find({ author_id: author_id }).toArray();
8  }
9  ...
```

## Obtener libro por ID

```
1  const book = await db.collection("Books").findOne({ _id: _book_id });
2  if (!book) {
3    return res.status(404).json({ message: "Book not found", status: false});
4  }
5  return res.status(200).json({data:book, status: true});
```

## Actualizar libro

```
1  const updatedBook = {
2    title: req.body.title,
3    ...
4  };
5
6  await db.collection("Books").updateOne({ _id: _book_id }, { $set: updatedBook });
7  return res.status(200).json({ message: "Book updated successfully", status: true});
```

## Eliminar libro



```

1  const book = await db.collection("Books").findOne({ _id: _book_id });
2  if (!book) {
3    return res.status(404).json({ message: "Book not found", status: false});
4  }
5  await db.collection("Books").deleteOne({ _id: _book_id });
6  return res.status(200).json({ message: "Book deleted successfully" , status: true});
7

```

## Agregar Review al libro



```

1  const book = await db.collection("Books").findOne({ _id: _book_id });
2  if (!book) {
3    return res.status(404).json({ message: "Book not found", status: false});
4  }
5  const review = {
6    userName: req.body.userName,
7    ...
8  };
9  await db.collection("Books").updateOne({ _id: _book_id }, { $push: { reviews: review } });
10 const updatedBook = await db.collection("Books").findOne({ _id: _book_id });
11 const reviews = updatedBook.reviews;
12 const averageScore = reviews.reduce((total, review) => total + review.score, 0) / reviews.length;
13 await db.collection("Books").updateOne(
14   { _id: _book_id },
15   { $set: { average_score: averageScore } }
16 );
17
18

```

## Obtener géneros de los libros



```

1  const genres = await db.collection("Books").aggregate([
2    { $group: { _id: "$gender" } }
3  ]).toArray();
4
5  const uniqueGenres = genres.map(genre => genre._id);
6  return res.status(200).json({ data: uniqueGenres, status: true });

```



# Operaciones de Órdenes

## Crear Orden

```
1 for (let i = 0; i < booksOrder.length; i++) {
2   ...
3
4   const book = await db.collection("Books").findOne({ _id: _book_id });
5   if (book.quantityAvailable < booksOrder[i].quantity) {
6     return res.status(400).json({ message: "Quantity book "+ book_id +" not available", status: false });
7   }
8   ...
9   await db.collection("Books").updateOne({ _id: _book_id }, { $inc: { quantityAvailable: -booksOrder[i].quantity } });
10 }
11 ...
12 await db.collection("Orders").insertOne(newOrder);
13 return res.status(201).json({ message: "Order created successfully", status: true });
```

## Obtener Órdenes

```
1 try {
2   const db = await getDB();
3   if (db == null) {
4     return res.status(500).json({ message: "Error connecting to database" });
5   }
6   const orders = await db.collection("Orders").find({}).toArray();
7   return res.status(200).json({ data: orders, status: true });
8 } catch (error) {
9   return res.status(500).json({ message: error.message, status: false });
10 }
```

## Obtener orden por id de usuario

```
1 const db = await getDB();
2 if (db == null) {
3   return res.status(500).json({ message: "Error connecting to database" });
4 }
5 const user_id = req.params.user_id;
6 const orders = await db.collection("Orders").find({ user_id: user_id }).toArray();
7
```

## Obtener órdenes en progreso

```
1  const db = await getDB();
2  if (db == null) {
3    return res.status(500).json({ message: "Error connecting to database" });
4  }
5  const status = req.params.status;
6  const orders = await db.collection("Orders").find({ status: "in progress" }).toArray();
7  return res.status(200).json({ data: orders, status: true });
8
```

## Actualizar estados de orden para enviar

```
1  const order = await db.collection("Orders").findOne({ _id: _order_id });
2  ...
3
4  const status = "sent";
5  await db.collection("Orders").updateOne({ _id: _order_id }, { $set: { status: status } });
6  return res.status(200).json({ message: "Order updated successfully", status: true });
```

## Actualizar estado de órdenes a entregado

```
1  ...
2  const order = await db.collection("Orders").findOne({ _id: _order_id });
3  ...
4  const status = "delivered";
5  ...
6  await db.collection("Orders").updateOne({ _id: _order_id }, { $set: { status: status } });
7  await db.collection("Sale").insertOne(newSale);
8  return res.status(200).json({ message: "Order updated successfully", status: true });
9
```

## Operaciones de Ventas

### Crear nueva Venta

```
1  ...
2  const newSale = new Sale(req.body)
3  const validateSale = await newSale.validateSync();
4  ...
5  await db.collection("Sale").insertOne(newSale);
6  return res.status(201).json({ message: "Sale created successfully", status: true });
```

### Obtener top de libros más vendidos

```
1  const result = await db.collection("Sale").aggregate([
2    { $unwind: "$books" },
3    { $group: { _id: "$books.book", total: { $sum: "$books.quantity" } } },
4    { $sort: { total: -1 } },
5    { $limit: 10 }
6  ]).toArray();
7
8  return res.status(200).json(result);
```

## Operaciones de Usuario

### Registrar un usuario

```
1  const date = new Date();
2  req.body.fecha_registro = date;
3
4  const newUser = new User({
5    nombre: req.body.nombre,
6    ...
7  });
8  const userExists = await db.collection("Usuarios").findOne({ email: newUser.email });
9  if (userExists) {
10   return res.status(409).json({ message: "User already exists", status: false });
11 }
12 ...
13 await db.collection("Usuarios").insertOne(newUser);
14 return res.status(201).json({ message: "User created successfully", status: true });
```

### Login de Usuario

```
1  const userExists = await db.collection("Usuarios").findOne({ email: email, password: password });
2  if (userExists) {
3    return res.status(200).json({
4      message: "User logged in successfully",
5      status: true,
6      userId: userExists._id
7    });
8  }
9  return res.status(401).json({ message: "Invalid credentials", status: false });
```

# Arquitectura del Proyecto

