Laplace-transzformáció

Függvények és Laplace-transzformáltjaik

1. (a)
$$e^{2t} \longrightarrow \frac{1}{s-2}$$

(b)
$$e^{3t+1} \longrightarrow \frac{e}{s-3}$$

(c)
$$e^{-5t} \circ \frac{1}{s+5}$$

(d)
$$\sin 2t - \frac{2}{s^2 + 4}$$

(e)
$$\cos 3t \circ \frac{s}{s^2 + 9}$$

(f)
$$\sin 3t - \frac{3}{s^2 - 9}$$

(g)
$$\cosh 6t \circ \frac{s}{s^2 - 36}$$

(h)
$$t^2 \longrightarrow \frac{2}{s^3}$$

(i)
$$5t^4 \longrightarrow \frac{120}{s^5}$$

(j)
$$-8t^6 \longrightarrow -8 \frac{6!}{s^7}$$

2. (a)
$$e^{3t} - 5^{-t} + 2e^t \longrightarrow \frac{1}{s-3} - \frac{1}{s+\ln 5} + \frac{2}{s-1}$$

(b)
$$3\sin 4t - 2\cos 2t + \sin t + 8\cot 4t \longrightarrow 3\frac{4}{s^2 + 16} - 2\frac{s}{s^2 + 4} + \frac{1}{s^2 - 1} + 8\frac{s}{s^2 - 16}$$

(c)
$$4t^3 - 2t^2 + 7t - 3 \longrightarrow 4 \frac{3!}{s^4} - 2 \frac{2!}{s^3} + 7 \frac{1}{s^2} - 3 \frac{1}{s}$$

BKSS 10.1.1.:

(d)
$$2e^{9t} + 3t^7 - 2 \longrightarrow 2\frac{1}{s-9} + 3\frac{7!}{s^8} - \frac{2}{s}$$

(e)
$$9e^{-12t} + 3\sin 7t - \frac{1}{2}t \longrightarrow \frac{9}{s+12} + 3\frac{7}{s^2+49} - \frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{s^2}$$

(f)
$$3 - 2\cos 8t + 3e^{-\frac{t}{2}} \circ \frac{3}{s} - 2\frac{s}{s^2 + 64} + 3\frac{1}{s + \frac{1}{2}}$$

(g)
$$\frac{1}{3} \operatorname{sh} 6t - 5 \operatorname{ch} 3t \longrightarrow \frac{1}{3} \frac{6}{s^2 - 36} - 5 \frac{s}{s^2 - 9}$$

(h)
$$\frac{R}{L}e^{-\omega t} + \frac{1}{C}\sin\omega t$$
 $\bullet \bullet \bullet \frac{R}{L}\frac{1}{s+\omega} + \frac{1}{C}\frac{\omega}{s^2+\omega^2}$ $(R, L, \omega, C \text{ pozitív állandók})$

(i)
$$\sin^2 t \circ - \frac{1}{2s} - \frac{s}{2s^2 + 8}$$

(j)
$$\sin t \cos t \longrightarrow \frac{1}{s^2 + 4}$$

3. (a)
$$\frac{e^{4t} - 3e^{2t} - 4e^{-t}}{2e^t} \longrightarrow \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{s-3} - \frac{3}{2} \frac{1}{s-1} - 2 \frac{1}{s+2}$$

(b)
$$\frac{\sin 2t + \sin^3 t}{\sin t} \longrightarrow 2 \frac{s}{s^2 + 1} + \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{s} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{s}{s^2 + 4}$$

(c)
$$\frac{2t^2 - 7t + 6}{t - 2} \circ 2\frac{1}{s^2} - 3\frac{1}{s}$$

4. (a)
$$e^{2t} \sin 3t \circ \frac{3}{(s-2)^2+9}$$

(b)
$$e^{3t}\cos 7t \longrightarrow \frac{s-3}{(s-3)^2+49}$$

(c)
$$e^{3t}(2\sin t - 3\cos 4t) \circ \frac{2}{(s-3)^2 + 1} - \frac{3(s-3)}{(s-3)^2 + 16}$$

(d)
$$3e^{6t}(4t^3 - 3t^2 + 2t - 4) \circ 3\left[\frac{24}{(s-6)^4} - \frac{6}{(s-6)^3} + \frac{2}{(s-6)^2} - \frac{4}{s-6}\right]$$

BKSS 10.1.1.:

(e)
$$2e + e^{-t} \operatorname{ch} 5t \longrightarrow \frac{2e}{s} + \frac{s+1}{(s+1)^2 - 25}$$

(f)
$$e^{3t}t^4 \longrightarrow \frac{24}{(s-3)^5}$$

(g)
$$e^{3t} \operatorname{sh} \frac{2t}{3} + 2e^{-\frac{t}{3}} \operatorname{ch} 5t \longrightarrow \frac{6}{9(s-3)^2 - 4} + 2 \frac{s + \frac{1}{3}}{\left(s + \frac{1}{3}\right)^2 - 25}$$

(h)
$$e^{5t}\cos 2t + 4e^{-t}\sin 9t \circ \frac{s-5}{(s-5)^2+4} + 4\frac{9}{(s+1)^2+81}$$

(i)
$$8 \sinh t \cos 3t + \sin^2 t + \cos^2 t \longrightarrow 4 \frac{s-1}{(s-1)^2+9} - 4 \frac{s+1}{(s+1)^2+9} + \frac{1}{s}$$

5. (a)
$$t \sin t \longrightarrow \frac{2s}{s^4 + 2s^2 + 1}$$

(b)
$$3t\cos 2t \circ \frac{3s^2 - 12}{(s^2 + 4)^2}$$

(c)
$$t \cosh 3t \longrightarrow \frac{s^2 + 9}{(s^2 - 9)^2}$$

(d)
$$t^2 \operatorname{sh} 3t \circ \frac{18s^2 + 54}{(s^2 - 9)^3}$$

(e)
$$t^2(2\sin 3t - \cos t) \longrightarrow 36 \frac{s^2 - 3}{(s^2 + 9)^3} - 2 \frac{s^3 - 3s}{(s^2 + 1)^3}$$

6. BKSS 10.1.2.:

(a)
$$f(t) = \begin{cases} 0 & \text{ha } t < 5 \\ (t-5)^3 & \text{ha } t \ge 5 \end{cases}$$
 $f(t) \circ e^{-5s} \frac{6}{s^4}$

(b)
$$f(t) = \begin{cases} 0 & \text{ha } t < 3\\ \sin(t - 3) & \text{ha } t \ge 3 \end{cases}$$
 $f(t) \circ e^{-3s} \frac{1}{s^2 + 1}$

(c)
$$f(t) = \begin{cases} 0 & \text{ha } t < 2\\ \cos(3t - 6) & \text{ha } t \ge 2 \end{cases}$$
 $f(t) \circ e^{-2s} \frac{s}{s^2 + 9}$