

Pew Research Center

Global Attitudes & Trends Spring 2024 Questionnaire

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GA 2024 ref: country

¹ U.S. data is not included in the Global Attitudes Spring 2024 dataset. Refer to relevant American Trends Panel (ATP) waves and/or the 2023-2024 Religious Landscape Study (RLS) for U.S. data – wave numbers and reference codes are included throughout the questionnaire. ATP codes without wave numbers indicate frame variables (all waves).

ASK ALL

Q1 How would you describe the current economic situation in (survey country) – is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

- 1 Very good
- 2 Somewhat good
- 3 Somewhat bad
- 4 Very bad
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: econ_sit

ATP W145 ref: ECON_SIT_W145

ASK ALL

Q2 When children today in (survey country) grow up, do you think they will be better off or worse off financially than their parents?

- 1 Better off
- 2 Worse off
- 3 Same (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: children_betteroff

ATP W145 ref: CHILDREN_BETTEROFF2_W145

ASK ALL²

Q3 How satisfied are you with the way democracy is working in (survey country) – very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, not too satisfied, or not at all satisfied?

- 1 Very satisfied
- 2 Somewhat satisfied
- 3 Not too satisfied
- 4 Not at all satisfied
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: satisfied_democracy

ATP W145 ref: SATISFIED_DEMOCRACY_W145

² Data from Bangladesh, Indonesia, Nigeria and Tunisia has been excluded from the dataset either because of disclosure sensitivities or because of administrative errors.

ASK ALL

Q4 Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS; KEEP fav_us FIRST FOR ALL

- a. The United States (GA 2024 ref: fav_us; ATP W145 ref: FAV_US_W145)
 - b. China (GA 2024 ref: fav_china; ATP W145 ref: FAV_CHINA_W145)
 - c. The European Union (GA 2024 ref: fav_eu; ATP W145 ref: FAV_EU_W145)
 - d. The United Nations (GA 2024 ref: fav_un; ATP W145 ref: FAV_UN_W145)
 - e. NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization **[Ask all in Canada, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Netherlands, Poland, Spain, Sweden, Turkey, UK and U.S. only]** (GA 2024 ref: fav_nato; ATP W145 ref: FAV_NATO_W145)
 - f. Russia (GA 2024 ref: fav_russia; ATP W145 ref: FAV_RUSSIA_W145)
 - g. Brazil **[Ask all in Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Mexico, Peru and the U.S. only]** (GA 2024 ref: fav_brazil; ATP W145 ref: FAV_BRAZIL_W145)
 - h. India **[Ask all in Australia, Bangladesh, Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, South Korea, Sri Lanka, Thailand and U.S. only]** (GA 2024 ref: fav_india; ATP W145 ref: FAV_INDIA_W145)
 - i. Bangladesh **[Ask all in India and Sri Lanka only]** (GA 2024 ref: fav_bangladesh)
 - j. Sri Lanka **[Ask all in Bangladesh and India only]** (GA 2024 ref: fav_srilanka)
 - k. Pakistan **[Ask all in Bangladesh, India and Sri Lanka only]** (GA 2024 ref: fav_pakistan)
 - l. Japan **[Ask all in the Philippines and South Korea only]** (GA 2024 ref: fav_japan)
-
- 1 Very favorable
 - 2 Somewhat favorable
 - 3 Somewhat unfavorable
 - 4 Very unfavorable
 - 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
 - 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN BRAZIL, ISRAEL AND TURKEY ONLY

Q5 Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ...?

ROTATE ITEMS IN BRAZIL AND TURKEY; RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS IN ISRAEL

- a. Luiz Inácio Lula da Silva **[Ask all in Brazil only]** (GA 2024 ref: fav_lula)
- b. Jair Bolsonaro **[Ask all in Brazil only]** (GA 2024 ref: fav_bolsonaro)
- c. Benjamin Netanyahu **[Ask all in Israel only]** (GA 2024 ref: fav_netanyahu)
- d. Yair Lapid **[Ask all in Israel only]** (GA 2024 Ref: fav_lapid)
- e. Itamar Ben-Gvir **[Ask all in Israel only]** (GA 2024 ref: fav_bengvir)
- f. Benny Gantz **[Ask all in Israel only]** (GA 2024 ref: fav_gantz)
- g. Yoav Gallant **[Ask all in Israel only]** (GA 2024 ref: fav_gallant)
- h. Mansour Abbas **[Ask all in Israel only]** (GA 2024 ref: fav_abbas)
- i. Bezalel Smotrich **[Ask all in Israel only]** (GA 2024 ref: fav_smotrich)
- j. Recep Tayyip Erdoğan **[Ask all in Turkey only]** (GA 2024 ref: fav_erdogan)
- k. Kemal Kılıçdaroğlu **[Ask all in Turkey only]** (GA 2024 ref: fav_kilicdaroglu)

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BRAZIL, CHILE, COLOMBIA, MEXICO, PERU AND THE U.S. ONLY

Q6 Is your overall opinion of Pope Francis very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable?

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 5 Never heard of (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: fav_pope

ATP W143 ref: PPLFAV_a_W143

ASK ALL³

Q7 **POLITICAL PARTY FAVORABILITY: QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY SURVEY COUNTRY (REFER TO DATASET)**

GA 2024 ref: partyfav_COUNTRY_PARTY

ATP W145 ref: PARTYFAV_REP_W145, PARTYFAV_DEM_W145

³ Data from South Korea and Tunisia has been excluded from the dataset either because of disclosure sensitivities or because of administrative errors.

ASK ALL IN ISRAEL ONLY

Q7N Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ...?

ROTATE ITEMS

- a. Abu Mazen (GA 2024 ref: fav_mazen)
- b. Marwan Barghouti (GA 2024 ref: fav_barghouti)

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

Q8 Now I'm going to read a list of political leaders. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all.

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. U.S. President Joe Biden **[Do not ask in the U.S.]** (GA 2024 ref: confid_biden, confid_biden_dk)
- b. Former U.S. President Donald Trump **[Do not ask in the U.S.]** (GA 2024 ref: confid_trump, confid_trump_dk)
- c. Chinese President Xi Jinping (GA 2024 ref: confid_xi, confid_xi_dk; ATP W145 ref: CONFID_XI_W145)
- d. Russian President Vladimir Putin (GA 2024 ref: confid_putin, confid_putin_dk; ATP W145 ref: CONFID_PUTIN_W145)
- e. French President Emmanuel Macron (GA 2024 ref: confid_macron, confid_macron_dk; ATP W145 ref: CONFID_MACRON_W145)
- f. Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy (GA 2024 ref: confid_zelenskyy, confid_zelenskyy_dk; ATP W145 ref: CONFID_ZELENSKYY_W145)
- g. Brazilian President Luiz Inácio Lula da Silva **[Ask all in Argentina, Chile, Colombia, Mexico and Peru only]** (GA 2024 ref: confid_lula)

- 1 A lot of confidence
- 2 Some confidence
- 3 Not too much confidence
- 4 No confidence at all
- 5 Never heard of this person **[Ask in Australia and the U.S. only]**
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN THE U.S.

- Q9** Thinking about U.S. president Joe Biden, do you strongly approve, somewhat approve, somewhat disapprove or strongly disapprove of the way he is....

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. Dealing with global economic problems (GA 2024 ref: *uspres_econ*)
- b. Dealing with climate change (GA 2024 ref: *uspres_climate*)
- c. Dealing with China (GA 2024 ref: *uspres_china*)
- d. Dealing with the conflict between Russia and Ukraine (GA 2024 ref: *uspres_rusukr*)
- e. Dealing with the conflict between Israel and Hamas (GA 2024 ref: *uspres_isrhamas*)

- 1 Strongly approve
- 2 Somewhat approve
- 3 Somewhat disapprove
- 4 Strongly disapprove
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

- Q10** Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in (survey country). As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem, or not a problem at all.

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. The gap between the rich and the poor (GA 2024 ref: *prob_rich_poor*; ATP W145 ref: *PROB_RICH_POOR_W145*)
- b. Unequal rights for men and women (GA 2024 ref: *prob_gen_unequal*; ATP W145 ref: *PROB_GEN_UNEQUAL_W145*)
- c. Discrimination against people based on their **(race or ethnicity)** (GA 2024 ref: *prob_racediscrim*; ATP W145 ref: *PROB_RACEDISCRIM_W145*)
- d. Discrimination against people based on their religion (GA 2024 ref: *prob_reldiscrim*; ATP W145 ref: *PROB_RELDISCRIM_W145*)

- 1 Very big problem
- 2 Moderately big problem
- 3 Small problem
- 4 Not a problem at all
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL⁴

Q11 How much of a problem do you think made-up news and information is in (survey country) today - a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem, or not a problem at all?

- 1 A very big problem
- 2 A moderately big problem
- 3 A small problem
- 4 Not a problem at all
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: prob_misinformation

ATP W166 ref: PROB_MISINFORMATION_W166

ASK ALL⁵

Q12 How important is it to have each of the following things in our country? Is it very important, somewhat important, not too important or not important at all?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. The media can report the news without **(state or government)** censorship (*GA 2024 ref: press_freedom; ATP W166 ref: FREE_PRESS_W166*)
 - b. People can say what they want without **(state or government)** censorship (*GA 2024 ref: free_speech; ATP W166 ref: FREE_SPEECH_W166*)
 - c. People can use the internet without **(state or government)** censorship (*GA 2024 ref: internet_freedom; ATP W166 ref: FREE_INTERNET_W166*)
- 1 Very important
 - 2 Somewhat important
 - 3 Not too important
 - 4 Not important at all
 - 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
 - 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

⁴ Data from Tunisia has been excluded from the dataset either because of disclosure sensitivities or because of administrative errors.

⁵ Data from Tunisia has been excluded from the dataset either because of disclosure sensitivities or because of administrative errors.

ASK ALL⁶

Q13 And in (survey country) ...?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS IN SAME ORDER AS Q12

- a. How free is the media to report the news (GA 2024 ref: *free_press*; ATP W164 ref: *FREEDOM_PRESS*)
- b. How free are people to say what they want (GA 2024 ref: *free_say*; ATP W164 ref: *FREEDOM_SAY*)
- c. How free are people to use the internet (GA 2024 ref: *free_internet*; ATP W164 ref: *FREEDOM_INTERNET*)

- 1 Completely free
- 2 Somewhat free
- 3 Not very free
- 4 Not at all free
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

Q14 How much, if at all, do you think each of the following things leads to economic inequality in (survey country) – a great deal, a fair amount, not too much, or not at all?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. That some people work harder than others (GA 2024 ref: *inequality_merit*; ATP W145 ref: *INEQUALITY_MERIT_W145*)
- b. That some people are born with more opportunities than others (GA 2024 ref: *inequality_opp*; ATP W145 ref: *INEQUALITY_OPP_W145*)
- c. Discrimination against (**racial or ethnic**) minorities (GA 2024 ref: *inequality_discrim*; ATP W145 ref: *INEQUALITY_DISCRIM_W145*)
- d. Robots and computers doing work previously done by humans (GA 2024 ref: *inequality_automation*; ATP W145 ref: *INEQUALITY_AUTOMATION_W145*)
- e. Problems with our education system (GA 2024 ref: *inequality_edu*; ATP W145 ref: *INEQUALITY_EDU_W145*)
- f. Rich people have too much political influence (GA 2024 ref: *inequality_rich*; ATP W145 ref: *INEQUALITY_RICH_W145*)

- 1 A great deal
- 2 A fair amount
- 3 Not too much
- 4 Not at all
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

⁶ Data from Tunisia has been excluded from the dataset either because of disclosure sensitivities or because of administrative errors.

ASK ALL

Q15 Thinking about (survey country), would you say the economic system needs to be completely reformed, needs major changes, needs minor changes, or doesn't need to be changed?

- 1 It needs to be completely reformed
- 2 It needs major changes
- 3 It needs minor changes
- 4 It doesn't need to be changed
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: econsys_reform

ATP W145 ref: ECONSYS_REFORM_W145

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BANGLADESH, BRAZIL, CHILE, COLOMBIA, GHANA, HUNGARY, INDIA, INDONESIA, KENYA, MEXICO, NIGERIA, PERU, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, SOUTH AFRICA, SRI LANKA, THAILAND, TUNISIA AND TURKEY ONLY

Q16 Which of the following comes closer to your view?

ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2

- 1 In general, most people can be trusted
- 2 In general, most people cannot be trusted
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: trust_people

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BANGLADESH, BRAZIL, CHILE, COLOMBIA, GHANA, HUNGARY, INDIA, INDONESIA, KENYA, MEXICO, NIGERIA, PERU, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, SOUTH AFRICA, SRI LANKA, THAILAND, TUNISIA AND TURKEY ONLY

Q17 Which of the following statements comes closer to your view?

ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2

- 1 Most of the time people try to help others
- 2 Most of the time people just look out for themselves
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: trust_gss

ASK ALL

Q18 **CURRENT RELIGION: QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY SURVEY COUNTRY (REFER TO [APPENDIX A](#) OF QUESTIONNAIRE)**

GA 2024 ref: religion_combined, religion_christian, religion_none

ATP ref: F_RELTRAD⁷

RLS 2023-2024 ref: RELTRAD⁸

IF RESPONDED “SOMETHING ELSE” TO Q18, ASK “WHAT RELIGION IS IT?” AND RECORD VERBATIM

Q18o **CURRENT RELIGION FOLLOW-UP: RECORD RESPONSE⁹**

ASK IF JEWISH IN ISRAEL ONLY

Q18ISR How would you define yourself religiously?

- 1 Haredi
- 2 Dati
- 3 Masorti
- 4 Hiloni
- 5 Something else
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: religion_israel_jewish

ASK IF CHRISTIAN¹⁰ IN ARGENTINA, BRAZIL, CHILE, COLOMBIA, MEXICO AND PERU ONLY

Q19 Would you describe yourself as Pentecostal, or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: christdenom_pent

⁷ Frame variable – can be made available upon request.

⁸ Use ATP for cross-wave analyses. Use RLS for point estimates.

⁹ Open-ended responses to the current religion follow-up were recoded into the current religion variable (Q18), as described in [Appendix A](#). They are not released as recorded because of disclosure sensitivities.

¹⁰ Refer to [Appendix A](#) for country-specific response categories that correspond to this filter.

ASK IF PROTESTANT¹¹ IN ARGENTINA, BRAZIL, CHILE, COLOMBIA, MEXICO AND PERU ONLY

Q20 Do you belong to ...?

- 1 A historical Protestant Church for example, Baptist, Seventh Day Adventist, Methodist, Lutheran or Presbyterian
- 2 A Pentecostal Church, for example, Assemblies of God or the Universal Church of the Kingdom of God [OR]
- 3 Another Protestant Church
- 4 Do not belong to a specific church (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: prot_church

ASK ALL

Q21 CHILDHOOD RELIGION: QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY SURVEY COUNTRY AND RELIGION OF RESPONDENT (REFER TO [APPENDIX A](#) OF QUESTIONNAIRE)

GA 2024 ref: religion_switch¹², religion_switch_jewish¹³

ATP W132 ref: CHRELIG_W132

RLS 2023-2024 ref: FRMREL¹⁴

ASK IF MUSLIM IN BANGLADESH, GHANA, INDIA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, KENYA, MALAYSIA, NIGERIA, SINGAPORE, SRI LANKA AND TUNISIA ONLY¹⁵

Q22 Are you Sunni, Shi'a, or something else?

- 1 Sunni (for example, Hanafi, Maliki, Shafi, Hanbali)
- 2 Shi'a (for example, Ithnashari/Twelve, Ismaili/Sevener)
- 3 Ahmadiyya (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Something else
- 5 None in particular (DO NOT READ)
- 6 Just a Muslim, not further specified (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

¹¹ Refer to [Appendix A](#) for country-specific response categories that correspond to this filter.

¹² In the public dataset, responses to the childhood religion question are recoded into a binary variable that indicates whether people switched religions between childhood and adulthood. Refer to [Appendix A](#) for details.

¹³ In the public dataset, responses to the childhood Jewish group question are recoded into a binary variable that indicates whether people switched Jewish groups between childhood and adulthood. Refer to [Appendix A](#) for details.

¹⁴ Use ATP for cross-wave analyses. Use RLS for point estimates.

¹⁵ Data for this question has been excluded from the dataset either because of disclosure sensitivities or because of administrative errors.

ASK IF MUSLIM IN TURKEY ONLY¹⁶

Q22a Are you Sunni (DO NOT READ: for example, Hanafi, Maliki, Shafi, or Hanbali), Alevi, Shi'a (DO NOT READ: for example, Ithnashari/Twelve or Ismaili/Sevener), or something else?

- 1 Sunni (for example, Hanafi, Maliki, Shafi, Hanbali)
- 2 Alevi
- 3 Shi'a (for example, Ithnashari/Twelve, Ismaili/Sevener)
- 4 Ahmadiyya (DO NOT READ)
- 5 Something else
- 6 None in particular (DO NOT READ)
- 7 Just a Muslim, not further specified (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

Q23 How important is religion in your life: very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all important?

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important
- 3 Not too important
- 4 Not at all important
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: religion_import

ATP ref: F_RELIMP¹⁷

RLS 2023-2024 ref: RELIMP¹⁸

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA

Q24 **ATTENDANCE AT RELIGIOUS SERVICES: QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY SURVEY COUNTRY (REFER TO [APPENDIX B](#) OF QUESTIONNAIRE)**

GA 2024 ref: attend

ATP ref: F_ATTENDPER

RLS 2023-2024 ref: ATTNDPERRLS¹⁹

¹⁶ Data for this question has been excluded from the dataset either because of disclosure sensitivities or because of administrative errors.

¹⁷ Frame variable – can be made available upon request.

¹⁸ Use ATP for cross-wave analyses. Use RLS for point estimates.

¹⁹ Use ATP for cross-wave analyses. Use RLS for point estimates.

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA

Q25 Outside of attending religious services, do you pray several times a day, once a day, a few times a week, once a week, a few times a month, less often than that, OR never?

- 1 Several times a day
- 2 Once a day
- 3 A few times a week
- 4 Once a week
- 5 A few times a month
- 6 Less often than that
- 7 Never
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: pray_freq

ATP ref: F_PRAY²⁰

RLS 2023-2024 ref: PRAY²¹

ASK IF MUSLIM AND PRAY_FREQ = 1 IN BANGLADESH, GHANA, INDIA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, KENYA, MALAYSIA, NIGERIA, SINGAPORE, SRI LANKA AND TURKEY ONLY

Q26 Do you pray all five Salah every day, or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: pray_salah

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA

Q27 Do you believe in God, or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: god

ATP W132 ref: GOD_W132

²⁰ Frame variable – can be made available upon request.

²¹ Use ATP for cross-wave analyses. Use RLS for point estimates.

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA

Q28 Which of the following options comes closest to your views about life after death?

ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4 AND 4-1

- 1 There is definitely life after death
- 2 There is probably life after death
- 3 There is probably no life after death
- 4 There is definitely no life after death
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: aftdth

ATP W143 ref: AFTDTH_W143

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA

Q29 Do you believe each of the following things can have spirits or spiritual energies?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. Parts of nature, like mountains, rivers or trees (*GA 2024 ref: spirenergy_nature; ATP W132 ref: SPIRENERGY_A_W132*)
- b. Certain objects, like crystals, jewels or stones (*GA 2024 ref: spirenergy_objects; ATP W132 ref: SPIRENERGY_B_W132*)
- c. Animals (*GA 2024 ref: spirenergy_animals; ATP W132 ref: SPIRENERGY_C_W132²²*)

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA

Q30 Do you believe each of the following, or not?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. That spells, curses or other magic can influence people's lives (*GA 2024 ref: believe_spells; ATP W143 ref: BELIEVE_SPEL_W143*)
- b. That the spirits of ancestors can help or harm you (*GA 2024 ref: believe_spirits; ATP W143 ref: BELIEVE_SPRT_W143*)
- c. In reincarnation – that people will be reborn in this world again and again (*GA 2024 ref: believe_reinc; ATP W143 ref: BELIEVE_REIN_W143*)

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

²² In the U.S., battery item read: "animals other than humans".

ASK ALL

Q31 Do you do each of the following practices, or not?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. Fast for certain periods during holy times **[DO NOT ASK IN TUNISIA]** (GA 2024 ref: *practice_fast*; ATP W143 ref: *PRACTICE_FAST_W143*)
 - b. Wear religious items or symbols, or carry them with you (GA 2024 ref: *practice_wear*; ATP W143 ref: *PRACTICE_WEAR_W143*)
 - c. Consult a fortune teller, horoscope or other way to see the future **[DO NOT ASK IN TUNISIA]** (GA 2024 ref: *practice_future*; ATP W143 ref: *PRACTICE_FUTR_W143*)
 - d. Light incense or candles for spiritual or religious reasons (GA 2024 ref: *practice_candles*; ATP W143 ref: *PRACTICE_CNDL_W143*)
- 1 Yes
 - 2 No
 - 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
 - 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL²³

Q32 Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

- 1 There is something spiritual beyond the natural world, even if we cannot see it.
- 2 The natural world is all there is.
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: *spirworld*

ATP W132 ref: *SPIRWORLD_W132*²⁴

RLS 2023-2024 ref: *SPIRWORLD2*²⁵

RANDOMIZE *relimpact_society*, *relimpact_tolerance* and *relimpact_superstition***ASK ALL**

Q33a Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2

- 1 Religion mostly HELPS society
- 2 Religion mostly HURTS society
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: *relimpact_society*

ATP W143 ref: *RELIMPCT_SOC_W143*

²³ Data from Bangladesh has been excluded from the dataset either because of disclosure sensitivities or because of administrative errors.

²⁴ In the U.S., response options 1 and 2 are swapped.

²⁵ In the U.S., response options 1 and 2 are swapped.

ASK ALL

Q33b Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2

- 1 Religion encourages tolerance
- 2 Religion encourages intolerance
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: relimpact_tolerance

ATP W143 ref: RELIMPCT_TOL_W143

ASK ALL

Q33c Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2

- 1 Religion encourages superstitious thinking
- 2 Religion does NOT encourage superstitious thinking
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: relimpact_superstition

ATP W143 ref: RELIMPCT_SUP_W143

RANDOMIZE *nationality_relig1* AND *nationality_relig2* IN JAPAN, NIGERIA AND SOUTH KOREA. IF APPLICABLE, RESPONDENTS SHOULD BE ASKED ABOUT THEIR OWN RELIGION FIRST.

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BRAZIL, CANADA, FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, HUNGARY, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, ITALY, JAPAN, KENYA, MEXICO, NETHERLANDS, NIGERIA, POLAND, SOUTH AFRICA, SOUTH KOREA, SPAIN, SWEDEN AND THE UK ONLY

Q34 How important do you think it is to be a [**INSERT DOMINANT RELIGION**²⁶] to be truly (survey country nationality) – very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all important?

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important
- 3 Not too important
- 4 Not at all important
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: nationality_relig1

²⁶ In Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Kenya, Mexico, the Netherlands, Nigeria, Poland, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, Sweden and the UK, question asked about "Christian." In Indonesia, question asked about "Muslim." In Israel, question asked about "Jewish." In Japan, question asked about "Buddhist."

ASK ALL IN JAPAN, NIGERIA AND SOUTH KOREA ONLY

Q35 How important do you think it is to be a **[INSERT 2nd DOMINANT RELIGION²⁷]** to be truly (survey country nationality) – very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all important?

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important
- 3 Not too important
- 4 Not at all important
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: nationality_relig2

ASK ALL IN BANGLADESH, CHILE, COLOMBIA, GHANA, INDIA, MALAYSIA, PERU, PHILIPPINES, SINGAPORE, SRI LANKA, THAILAND, TUNISIA, TURKEY AND THE U.S. ONLY

Q36 Some people say that the following things are important for being truly (survey country nationality). Others say they are not important for being truly (survey country nationality). How important do you think each of the following is – very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all important?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS; KEEP ITEM a FIRST FOR ALL; IN SRI LANKA ROTATE ITEMS B/C AND D/E

- a. To be a (**dominant religion of survey country²⁸**) (*GA 2024 ref: nationality_relig1; ATP W145 ref: NATIONALITY_RELIG_W145*)
- b. To have been born in (survey country) (*GA 2024 ref: nationality_born; ATP W145 ref: NATIONALITY_BORN_W145*)
- c. To share (survey country nationality) customs and traditions (*GA 2024 ref: nationality_custom; ATP W145 ref: NATIONALITY_CUSTOM_W145*)
- d. To be able to speak (**survey country language²⁹**) [**DO NOT ASK IN GHANA**] (*GA 2024 ref: nationality_lang; ATP W145 ref: NATIONALITY_LANG_W145*)
- e. To be able to speak Tamil [**ASK ALL IN SRI LANKA ONLY**] (*GA 2024 ref: nationality_tamil*)

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important
- 3 Not too important
- 4 Not at all important
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

²⁷ In Japan, question asked about "Shinto." In Nigeria, question asked about "Muslim." In South Korea, question asked about "Buddhist."

²⁸ In Chile, Colombia, Ghana, Peru, the Philippines and the U.S., question asked about "Christian." In Bangladesh, Malaysia, Tunisia and Turkey, question asked about "Muslim." In India, question asked about "Hindu." In Singapore, Sri Lanka and Thailand, question asked about "Buddhist."

²⁹ In the U.S., question asked about "English." In Bangladesh, question asked about "Bengali." In Chile, Colombia, and Peru question asked about "Spanish." In India, question asked about "Hindi." In Malaysia, question asked about "Bahasa Malaysia." In Philippines, question asked about "Filipino." In Singapore, question asked about "Mandarin." In Sri Lanka, question asked about "Sinhala." In Thailand, question asked about "Thai." In Tunisia, question asked about "Arabic." In Turkey, question asked about "Turkish."

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA

- Q37** In general, how important is it to you to have a **[INSERT: leader³⁰]** of (survey country) who has the following qualities - very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all important?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. Has religious beliefs that are the same as your own (GA 2024 ref: *leaderrel_shared*; ATP W143 ref: *PRES1_SAMEREL_W143*)
 - b. Has strong religious beliefs, even if they are different from your own (GA 2024 ref: *leaderrel_strong*; ATP W143 ref: *PRES1_STRREL_W143*)
 - c. Stands up for people with your religious beliefs (GA 2024 ref: *leaderrel_stands*; ATP W143 ref: *PRES1_STAND_W143*)
- 1 Very important
 - 2 Somewhat important
 - 3 Not too important
 - 4 Not at all important
 - 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
 - 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

IN JAPAN, NIGERIA AND SOUTH KOREA, RANDOMIZE ORDER OF *reltextinfl/relconf* AND *reltextinfl2/relconf2*. IF APPLICABLE, RESPONDENTS SHOULD BE ASKED ABOUT THEIR OWN RELIGION'S TEXT FIRST.

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA

- Q38** How much influence do you think **[INSERT dominant religion's primary religious text, e.g. the Bible, the Quran³¹]** should have on the laws of (survey country) – a great deal of influence, a fair amount of influence, not too much influence, or no influence at all?

- 1 A great deal of influence
- 2 A fair amount of influence
- 3 Not too much influence
- 4 No influence at all
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: *reltextinfl*

ATP W143 ref: *BIBLE_INFL1_W143*

³⁰ In Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, France, Ghana, Indonesia, Kenya, Mexico, Nigeria, Peru, the Philippines, South Africa, South Korea, Sri Lanka, Turkey and the U.S., question asked about "president." In Australia, Bangladesh, Canada, Greece, Hungary, India, Israel, Italy, Japan, Malaysia, the Netherlands, Poland, Singapore, Spain, Sweden, Thailand and the UK, question asked about "prime minister." In Germany, question asked about "chancellor."

³¹ In Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Colombia, France, Germany, Ghana, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Kenya, Mexico, the Netherlands, Nigeria, Peru, the Philippines, Poland, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, Sweden and the UK, question asked about "the Bible." In Bangladesh, Indonesia, Malaysia and Turkey, question asked about "the Quran." In India, question asked about "Hindu teachings." In Israel, question asked about "Jewish writings." In Japan, Singapore, Sri Lanka and Thailand, question asked about "Buddhist dharma."

ASK IF reltextinfl = 1,2

Q39 When **[INSERT RELIGIOUS DOC FROM reltextinfl]** and the will of the people conflict with each other, which do you think should have more influence on the laws of (survey country)?

- 1 **[INSERT RELIGIOUS DOC FROM reltextinfl]**
- 2 Will of the people
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: relconf

ATP W143 ref: BIBLE_INFL2_W143

ASK ALL IN JAPAN, NIGERIA AND SOUTH KOREA ONLY

Q40 How much influence do you think **[INSERT 2nd dominant religion's primary religious text, e.g. the Bible, the Quran³²]** should have on the laws of (survey country) – a great deal of influence, a fair amount of influence, not too much influence, or no influence at all?

- 1 A great deal of influence
- 2 A fair amount of influence
- 3 Not too much influence
- 4 No influence at all
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: reltextinfl2

ASK IF reltextinfl2 = 1,2 IN JAPAN, NIGERIA AND SOUTH KOREA ONLY

Q41 When **[INSERT RELIGIOUS DOC FROM reltextinfl2]** and the will of the people conflict with each other, which do you think should have more influence on the laws of (survey country)?

- 1 **[INSERT RELIGIOUS DOC FROM reltextinfl2]**
- 2 Will of the people
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: relconf2

³² In Japan, question asked about "Shinto teachings." In Nigeria, question asked about "the Quran." In South Korea, question asked about "Buddhist dharma."

RANDOMIZE *rellawinftoday* AND *rellawinftoday2* IN JAPAN, NIGERIA AND SOUTH KOREA. IF APPLICABLE, RESPONDENTS SHOULD BE ASKED ABOUT THEIR OWN RELIGION'S TEXT FIRST.

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA

Q42 Regardless of how much influence you think it SHOULD have, how much influence do you think **[INSERT: dominant religion's primary religious text, e.g. the Bible, the Quran³³]** has on the laws of (survey country) TODAY – a great deal of influence, a fair amount of influence, not too much influence or no influence at all?

- 1 A great deal of influence
- 2 A fair amount of influence
- 3 Not too much influence
- 4 No influence at all
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: rellawinftoday

ATP W143 ref: BIBLE_INFL3_W143

ASK ALL IN JAPAN, NIGERIA AND SOUTH KOREA ONLY

Q43 Regardless of how much influence you think it should have, how much influence do you think **[INSERT: 2nd dominant religion's primary religious text, e.g. the Bible, the Quran³⁴]** has on the laws of (survey country) TODAY – a great deal of influence, a fair amount of influence, not too much influence or no influence at all?

- 1 A great deal of influence
- 2 A fair amount of influence
- 3 Not too much influence
- 4 No influence at all
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: rellawinftoday2

³³ In Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Colombia, France, Germany, Ghana, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Kenya, Mexico, the Netherlands, Nigeria, Peru, the Philippines, Poland, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, Sweden and the UK, question asked about "the Bible." In Bangladesh, Indonesia, Malaysia and Turkey, question asked about "the Quran." In India, question asked about "Hindu teachings." In Israel, question asked about "Jewish writings." In Japan, Singapore, Sri Lanka and Thailand, question asked about "Buddhist dharma."

³⁴ In Japan, question asked about "Shinto teachings." In Nigeria, question asked about "the Quran." In South Korea, question asked about "Buddhist dharma."

ASK IF MUSLIM IN BANGLADESH, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, MALAYSIA, NIGERIA AND TURKEY ONLY

Q44a Do you strongly favor, somewhat favor, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose making sharia the official law for Muslims in (survey country)?

- 1 Strongly favor
- 2 Somewhat favor
- 3 Somewhat oppose
- 4 Strongly oppose
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: f2flaw_muslim

ASK IF JEWISH IN ISRAEL ONLY

Q44b Do you strongly favor, somewhat favor, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose making halakha the state law for Jews in (survey country)?

- 1 Strongly favor
- 2 Somewhat favor
- 3 Somewhat oppose
- 4 Strongly oppose
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: f2flaw_jew

ASK ALL IN BANGLADESH, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, MALAYSIA, NIGERIA, TUNISIA AND TURKEY ONLY

Q45 In your opinion, can (survey country) be both a **(dominant religion of survey country³⁵; IN NIGERIA: Muslim)** state and a democratic state, or not?

- 1 Yes, it can be both
- 2 No, it cannot be both
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: relten

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BRAZIL, CHILE, COLOMBIA, MEXICO, PERU AND THE U.S. ONLY

Q46 Do you think Pope Francis represents a MAJOR change in direction for the Catholic Church, a MINOR change in direction for the Catholic Church, or no change at all?

- 1 MAJOR change
- 2 MINOR change
- 3 No change at all
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: pope_change

ATP W143 ref: POPE_CHANGE_W143

³⁵ All countries listed were asked about "Muslim" with the exception of Israel, which was asked about "Jewish."

ASK IF CATHOLIC³⁶ IN ARGENTINA, BRAZIL, CHILE, COLOMBIA, MEXICO, PERU AND THE U.S. ONLY

Q47 Do you think the Catholic Church should or should not ...?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. Allow priests to get married (GA 2024 ref: *cchurch_priestsmarry*; ATP W143 ref: *CCHRCH_PRMAR_W143*)
- b. Allow women to become priests (GA 2024 ref: *cchurch_priestswomen*; ATP W143 ref: *CCHRCH_PRWOM_W143*)
- c. Allow Catholics to use birth control (GA 2024 ref: *cchurch_birthcontrol*; ATP W143 ref: *CCHRCH_BC_W143*)
- d. Recognize the marriages of gay and lesbian couples (GA 2024 ref: *cchurch_ssm*; ATP W143 ref: *CCHRCH_SSM_W143*)
- e. Allow Catholics to take communion even if they are unmarried and living with a romantic partner (GA 2024 ref: *cchurch_communion*; ATP W143 ref: *CCHRCH_COMMU_W143*)

- 1 Should
- 2 Should not
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

READ TO ALL

Now I'd like to ask you some questions about your views of other countries.

ASK ALL

Q48 Which statement comes closest to your view, even if none are exactly right?
Democracy in the United States ...?

- 1 IS a good example for other countries to follow
- 2 USED TO BE a good example, but has not been in recent years
- 3 HAS NEVER BEEN a good example for other countries to follow
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: *usdemocracy_example*

ATP W145 ref: *USDEMOCRACY_EXAMPLE_W145*

³⁶ Refer to [Appendix A](#) for country-specific response categories that correspond to this filter.

ROTATE *brderjob* AND *brderjob_mex* IN MEXICO AND THE U.S.**ASK ALL IN MEXICO AND THE U.S. ONLY**

- Q57** How would you rate the job the U.S. government is doing dealing with the large number of people seeking asylum at the U.S. border with Mexico – a very good job, a somewhat good job, a somewhat bad job, or a very bad job?

- 1 Very good job
- 2 Somewhat good job
- 3 Somewhat bad job
- 4 Very bad job
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: brderjob

ATP W145 ref: BRDERJOB_W145

ASK ALL IN MEXICO AND THE U.S. ONLY

- Q58** How would you rate the job the Mexican government is doing dealing with the large number of people seeking asylum at the U.S. border with Mexico – a very good job, a somewhat good job, a somewhat bad job, or a very bad job?

- 1 Very good job
- 2 Somewhat good job
- 3 Somewhat bad job
- 4 Very bad job
- 5 Not sure **[Include in the U.S. only]**
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: brderjob_mex

ATP W145 ref: BRDERJOB_MEX_W145

ASK ALL

- Q59** How much influence do you think China is having on economic conditions in (survey country) — a great deal of influence, a fair amount of influence, not too much influence, or no influence at all?

- 1 Great deal of influence
- 2 Fair amount of influence
- 3 Not too much influence
- 4 No influence at all
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: china_influ_econ

ATP W145 ref: CHINA_INFLU_ECON_W145

**ASK IF “GREAT DEAL”, “FAIR AMOUNT”, OR “NOT TOO MUCH” IN
china_influ_econ=1,2,3**

Q60 Right now, is China having a positive or negative impact on economic conditions in (survey country)?

- 1 Positive
- 2 Negative
- 3 Neither/both (DO NOT READ) *[Except in Australia and the U.S.]*
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: china_influ_econ2, china_influ_econ2_aus

ATP W145 ref: CHINA_INFLU_ECON2_W145

**ASK ALL IN BANGLADESH, GHANA, INDIA, INDONESIA, KENYA,
NIGERIA, PHILIPPINES, SOUTH AFRICA, SRI LANKA AND THAILAND
ONLY**

Q61 How well do each of the following statements describe Chinese companies operating in (survey country) – very well, somewhat well, not too well or not well at all?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. They are good for the economy (*GA 2024 ref: cco_economy*)
- b. They treat local workers fairly (*GA 2024 ref: cco_workers*)
- c. They work to protect the environment (*GA 2024 ref: cco_environment*)

- 1 Very well
- 2 Somewhat well
- 3 Not too well
- 4 Not well at all
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN AUSTRALIA, BANGLADESH, INDIA, INDONESIA, JAPAN, MALAYSIA, PHILIPPINES, SINGAPORE, SOUTH KOREA, SRI LANKA AND THAILAND ONLY

- Q62** In general, to what extent do you think each of the following countries contributes to peace and stability around the world – a great deal, a fair amount, not too much, or not at all?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS A-D; KEEP E LAST IN AUSTRALIA

- a. China (GA 2024 ref: china_worldstability)
- b. India (GA 2024 ref: india_worldstability)
- c. Japan (GA 2024 ref: japan_worldstability)
- d. Australia (GA 2024 ref: aus_worldstability)
- e. The United States [**Ask all in Australia only**] (GA 2024 ref: us_worldstability)

- 1 A great deal
- 2 A fair amount
- 3 Not too much
- 4 Not at all
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN AUSTRALIA, BANGLADESH, INDIA, INDONESIA, JAPAN, MALAYSIA, PHILIPPINES, SINGAPORE, SOUTH KOREA, SRI LANKA, THAILAND AND U.S. ONLY

- Q63** How concerned are you, if at all, about territorial disputes between China and neighboring countries – very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned?

- 1 Very concerned
- 2 Somewhat concerned
- 3 Not too concerned
- 4 Not at all concerned
- 5 Not sure [**Include in Australia the U.S. only**]
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: china_disputes, china_disputes_aus

ATP W145 ref: CHINA_DISPUTES_W145

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BRAZIL, CHILE, COLOMBIA, MEXICO AND PERU ONLY

- Q64** Would you say Brazil's influence in the world in recent years has been getting stronger, getting weaker or staying about the same?

ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2; KEEP OPTION 3 LAST

- 1 Getting stronger
- 2 Getting weaker
- 3 Staying about the same
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: growinflu_brazil

ASK ALL IN BRAZIL ONLY

- Q65** Which of the following statements comes closest to your view?

- 1 Brazil will EVENTUALLY be one of the most powerful nations in the world
- 2 Brazil is ALREADY one of the most powerful nations in the world
- 3 Brazil will NEVER be one of the most powerful nations in the world
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: powerful_brazil

READ TO ALL IN ARGENTINA, BANGLADESH, BRAZIL, CHILE, COLOMBIA, GHANA, HUNGARY, INDIA, INDONESIA, KENYA, MEXICO, NIGERIA, PERU, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, SOUTH AFRICA, SRI LANKA, THAILAND, TUNISIA, AND TURKEY ONLY

Now I'd like to ask you some questions about different life events.

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BANGLADESH, BRAZIL, CHILE, COLOMBIA, GHANA, HUNGARY, INDIA, INDONESIA, KENYA, MEXICO, NIGERIA, PERU, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, SOUTH AFRICA, SRI LANKA, THAILAND, TUNISIA, TURKEY AND THE U.S. ONLY

Q66 In your opinion, what is the best age to do each of the following things?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. Get married (GA 2024 ref: *bestage_marry, bestage_marry_aus*; ATP W145 ref: *BESTAGE MARRY_W145*)
- b. Have your first child (GA 2024 ref: *bestage_child, bestage_child_aus*; ATP W145 ref: *BESTAGE CHILD_W145*)
- c. Buy a home (GA 2024 ref: *bestage_house, bestage_house_aus*; ATP W145 ref: *BESTAGE HOUSE_W145*)
- d. Retire (GA 2024 ref: *bestage_retire, bestage_retire_aus*; ATP W145 ref: *BESTAGE RETIRE_W145*)

Record age

- 95 95 or above (DO NOT READ)
- 96 No best age (DO NOT READ) **[Show in Australia and the U.S.]**
- 97 Never (should never get married/have children/buy a home/retire) (DO NOT READ) **[Show in Australia and the U.S.]**
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BANGLADESH, BRAZIL, CHILE, COLOMBIA, GHANA, HUNGARY, INDIA, INDONESIA, KENYA, MEXICO, NIGERIA, PERU, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, SOUTH AFRICA, SRI LANKA, THAILAND, TUNISIA AND TURKEY ONLY

Q67 Suppose you had a child who did each of the following things, how would you feel? Comfortable, uncomfortable, or neither comfortable nor uncomfortable?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. Came out as gay or lesbian **[DO NOT ASK IN TUNISIA OR SRI LANKA]** (GA 2024 ref: *child_gay*)
- b. Married someone who is a different **(race or ethnicity)** (GA 2024 ref: *child_marryrace*)
- c. Married someone who has different religious beliefs (GA 2024 ref: *child_marryreligion*)
- d. Moved far from home for a job (GA 2024 ref: *child_move*)
- e. Became a police officer (GA 2024 ref: *child_police*)
- f. Became a schoolteacher (GA 2024 ref: *child_teacher*)

- 1 Comfortable
- 2 Uncomfortable
- 3 Neither comfortable nor uncomfortable
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BANGLADESH, BRAZIL, CHILE, COLOMBIA, GHANA, HUNGARY, INDIA, INDONESIA, KENYA, MEXICO, NIGERIA, PERU, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, SOUTH AFRICA, SRI LANKA, THAILAND, TUNISIA AND TURKEY ONLY³⁷

- Q68** Think about (survey country)'s national values. Would you say each of the following values is an essential value for (survey country), an important, but not essential value, or not an important value?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. Respecting the laws of (survey country) (GA 2024 ref: value_law)
- b. Working hard (GA 2024 ref: value_work)
- c. Respecting elders (GA 2024 ref: value_elders)
- d. Taking in immigrants and refugees (GA 2024 ref: value_refugees)
- e. Being tolerant of people's different races and religions (GA 2024 ref: value_tol)
- f. Ensuring everyone has an equal chance of success (GA 2024 ref: value_equality)
- g. Ensuring men and women have equal rights (GA 2024 ref: value_gender)

- 1 Essential value
- 2 Important, but not essential value
- 3 Not an important value
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BANGLADESH, BRAZIL, CHILE, COLOMBIA, GHANA, HUNGARY, INDIA, INDONESIA, KENYA, MEXICO, NIGERIA, PERU, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, SOUTH AFRICA, SRI LANKA, THAILAND, TUNISIA AND TURKEY ONLY³⁸

- Q69** And, thinking about those same national values, do you think (survey country) is generally doing very well, somewhat well, somewhat poorly or very poorly when it comes to living up to these values?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. Respecting the laws of (survey country) (GA 2024 ref: eval_law)
- b. Working hard (GA 2024 ref: eval_work)
- c. Respecting elders (GA 2024 ref: eval_elders)
- d. Taking in immigrants and refugees (GA 2024 ref: eval_refugees)
- e. Being tolerant of people's different races and religions (GA 2024 ref: eval_tol)
- f. Ensuring everyone has an equal chance of success (GA 2024 ref: eval_equality)
- g. Ensuring men and women have equal rights (GA 2024 ref: eval_gender)

- 1 Very well
- 2 Somewhat well
- 3 Somewhat poorly
- 4 Very poorly
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

³⁷ Data from Tunisia has been excluded from the dataset either because of disclosure sensitivities or because of administrative errors.

³⁸ Data from Tunisia has been excluded from the dataset either because of disclosure sensitivities or because of administrative errors.

ASK SPLIT FORM 1 IN ARGENTINA, BANGLADESH, BRAZIL, CHILE, COLOMBIA, GHANA, HUNGARY, INDIA, INDONESIA, KENYA, MEXICO, NIGERIA, PERU, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, SOUTH AFRICA, SRI LANKA, THAILAND, TUNISIA AND TURKEY ONLY

Q70a Overall, do you think having people of many different religions, ethnic groups and cultures makes this country a much better place to live, a somewhat better place to live, a somewhat worse place to live, or a much worse place to live?

- 1 Much better place to live
- 2 Somewhat better place to live
- 3 Somewhat worse place to live
- 4 Much worse place to live
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: diversity_country4

ASK SPLIT FORM 2 IN ARGENTINA, BANGLADESH, BRAZIL, CHILE, COLOMBIA, GHANA, HUNGARY, INDIA, INDONESIA, KENYA, MEXICO, NIGERIA, PERU, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, SOUTH AFRICA, SRI LANKA, THAILAND, TUNISIA AND TURKEY ONLY

Q70b Overall, do you think having people of many different religions, ethnic groups and cultures makes this country a better place to live, a worse place to live, or doesn't make much difference either way?

- 1 Better place to live
- 2 Worse place to live
- 3 Doesn't make much difference
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: diversity_country3

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BANGLADESH, BRAZIL, CHILE, COLOMBIA, GHANA, HUNGARY, INDIA, INDONESIA, KENYA, MEXICO, NIGERIA, PERU, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, SOUTH AFRICA, SRI LANKA, THAILAND, TUNISIA AND TURKEY ONLY

- Q71** In all countries, there can be differences or conflicts between different social groups. In your opinion, in (survey country), are the conflicts very strong, strong, not very strong or are there no conflicts at all between these groups?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS; KEEP conflict_religion LAST FOR ALL

- a. People who support different political parties (*GA 2024 ref: conflict_parties*)
- b. People who live in cities and people who live in rural areas (*GA 2024 ref: conflict_urbanity*)
- c. People with different **(ethnic or racial)** backgrounds (*GA 2024 ref: conflict_ethnic*)
- d. People who practice different religions (*GA 2024 ref: conflict_religion*)

- 1 Very strong conflicts
- 2 Strong conflicts
- 3 Not very strong conflicts
- 4 There are no conflicts at all
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BANGLADESH, BRAZIL, CHILE, COLOMBIA, GHANA, HUNGARY, INDIA, INDONESIA, KENYA, MEXICO, NIGERIA, PERU, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, SOUTH AFRICA, SRI LANKA, THAILAND, TUNISIA AND TURKEY ONLY³⁹

- Q72** I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing our country. For each one, would it be a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad way of governing this country?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS; KEEP polsys_junta LAST FOR ALL IN TURKEY

- a. A democratic system where citizens, not elected officials, vote directly on major national issues to decide what becomes law (*GA 2024 ref: polsys_directdemocracy*)
- b. A democratic system where representatives elected by citizens decide what becomes law (*GA 2024 ref: polsys_republic*)
- c. A system in which a strong leader can make decisions without interference from parliament or the courts (*GA 2024 ref: polsys_autocracy*)
- d. Experts, not elected officials, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country (*GA 2024 ref: polsys_technocracy*)
- e. The military rules the country [**DO NOT ASK IN TUNISIA**] (*GA 2024 ref: polsys_junta*)

- 1 Very good
- 2 Somewhat good
- 3 Somewhat bad
- 4 Very bad
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

³⁹ Data from Tunisia has been excluded from the dataset either because of disclosure sensitivities or because of administrative errors.

ASK ALL IN BRAZIL, ISRAEL AND TURKEY ONLY

- Q73** What kind of influence do each of the following groups or organizations have on the way things are going in (survey country). Do they have a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad influence in (survey country)?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. The military (GA 2024 ref: *influ_mil*)
 - b. The media – such as television, radio, newspapers and magazines (GA 2024 ref: *influ_news*)
 - c. The court system **[ASK IN BRAZIL AND TURKEY ONLY]** (GA 2024 ref: *influ_courts*)
 - d. The Supreme Court **[ASK IN ISRAEL ONLY]** (GA 2024 ref: *influ_courts_isr*)
 - e. Religious leaders (GA 2024 ref: *influ_relleaders*)
 - f. The police (GA 2024 ref: *influ_police*)
 - g. Large companies from other countries (GA 2024 ref: *influ_companies*)
 - h. Banks and other major financial institutions (GA 2024 ref: *influ_banks*)
 - i. Social media – such as Facebook, Instagram, WhatsApp, TikTok, Telegram and Twitter, recently renamed X **[ASK IN ISRAEL ONLY]** (GA 2024 ref: *influ_social*)
- 1 Very good
 - 2 Somewhat good
 - 3 Somewhat bad
 - 4 Very bad
 - 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
 - 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN BRAZIL ONLY

- Q74** In your opinion, since Luiz Inácio Lula da Silva most recently took office, has Brazil become more democratic, less democratic, or has this not changed?

- 1 More democratic
- 2 Less democratic
- 3 Has not changed
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: *lula_democracy*

ASK ALL IN BRAZIL, ISRAEL AND TURKEY ONLY

- Q75** How much do you trust the national government to do what is right for (survey country) – a lot, some, not too much or not at all?

- 1 A lot
- 2 Some
- 3 Not too much
- 4 Not at all
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: *trust_gov*

ASK ALL IN ISRAEL ONLY

- Q76** Thinking about the future of (survey country), please tell me whether you feel generally optimistic or generally pessimistic about the following areas. How about ...?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. The way our political system works (*GA 2024 ref: future_polsys*)
- c. Our country's national security (*GA 2024 ref: future_security*)
- d. The ability of religious and secular Jews to live together peacefully (*GA 2024 ref: future_relpeace*)
- e. The ability of Israeli Jews and Israeli Arabs to live together peacefully (*GA 2024 ref: future_peace*)

- 1 Optimistic
- 2 Pessimistic
- 3 Both/Neither/It depends (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN ISRAEL ONLY

- Q77** How important is it that Israel is generally respected around the world – very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all important?

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important
- 3 Not too important
- 4 Not at all important
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: respect_important

ASK ALL IN ISRAEL ONLY

- Q78** How respected is Israel around the world – very respected, somewhat respected, not too respected or not at all respected?

- 1 Very respected
- 2 Somewhat respected
- 3 Not too respected
- 4 Not at all respected
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: respect_current

ASK ALL IN ISRAEL ONLY

Q79 Has Israel's military response against Hamas in Gaza ...

ROTATE OPTIONS 1 AND 2; KEEP OPTIONS 3 AND 8 LAST FOR ALL

- 1 Gone too far
- 2 Not gone far enough
- 3 Been about right
- 8 Or do you not know
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: isgz_respons

ASK ALL IN ISRAEL ONLY

Q80 Overall, do you think Israel will definitely succeed, probably succeed, probably fail or definitely fail in achieving its goals in the war against Hamas, or do you not know?

- 1 Definitely succeed
- 2 Probably succeed
- 3 Probably fail
- 4 Definitely fail
- 8 Or do you not know
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: isrhamas_success

ASK ALL IN ISRAEL ONLY

Q81 After the war ends, which of the following groups do you think should govern the Gaza Strip?

RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 THROUGH 3

- 1 Israel
- 2 Hamas
- 3 The United Nations
- 4 PA national unity government with Abu Mazen's leadership
- 5 PA national unity government without Abu Mazen
- 6 The people who live there should decide who governs
- 7 Or some other group or person (SPECIFY)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: govern_gaza

IF govern_gaza = 7, RECORD RESPONSE VERBATIM

Q81o FOLLOW-UP: RECORD RESPONSE⁴⁰

⁴⁰ Open-ended responses are not released as recorded because of disclosure sensitivities.

ASK ALL IN ISRAEL, TUNISIA AND U.S. ONLY

- Q82** Thinking about each of the following, should they play a major role, a minor role or no role at all in diplomatically resolving the war between Israel and Hamas?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. The United States (GA 2024 ref: roleconf_us; ATP W143 ref: RESOLV_ISRGZ_W143)
- b. Qatar **[ASK IN ISRAEL AND TUNISIA ONLY]** (GA 2024 ref: roleconf_qatar)
- c. European countries **[ASK IN ISRAEL AND TUNISIA ONLY]** (GA 2024 ref: roleconf_eu)
- d. The United Nations **[ASK IN ISRAEL AND TUNISIA ONLY]** (GA 2024 ref: roleconf_un)
- e. Saudi Arabia **[ASK IN ISRAEL AND TUNISIA ONLY]** (GA 2024 ref: roleconf_sa)
- f. Egypt **[ASK IN ISRAEL AND TUNISIA ONLY]** (GA 2024 ref: roleconf_egypt)
- g. Tunisia **[ASK IN TUNISIA ONLY]** (GA 2024 ref: roleconf_tunisia)

- 1 Major role
- 2 Minor role
- 3 No role
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN ISRAEL, TUNISIA AND THE U.S. ONLY

- Q83** Do you think U.S. President Joe Biden is ...?

ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2, THEN READ OPTION 3

- 1 Favoring Israelis too much
- 2 Favoring Palestinians too much
- 3 Or favoring each group the right amount **[Include in Israel and Tunisia only]** / Striking about the right balance **[Include in the U.S. only]**
- 4 Not sure **[Include in the U.S. only]**
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: Biden_favorIsrPal

ATP W143 ref: BIDEN_FAVORISRPAL_W143

ASK ALL IN ISRAEL ONLY

- Q84** In your opinion, does the continued building of Jewish settlements in the West Bank help the security of Israel, hurt the security of Israel, or does it not make a difference?

- 1 Helps the security of Israel
- 2 Hurts the security of Israel
- 3 Does not make a difference
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: jewish_settlements

ASK ALL IN ISRAEL AND TUNISIA ONLY

Q85 Do you think a way can be found for Israel and an independent Palestinian state to coexist peacefully with each other, or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 It depends (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: isr_pal_coexist

ASK IF isr_pal_coexist = 1 or 3

Q86 And would you expect the independent Palestinian state to be in the West Bank, in Gaza or both?

- 1 West Bank
- 2 Gaza
- 3 Both
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: isr_pal_coexist2

ASK ALL IN ISRAEL AND TUNISIA ONLY

Q87 Thinking about the war between Israel and Hamas, how concerned are you about the possibility of each of the following? Are you extremely concerned, very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned, or not at all concerned?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. The war expanding into other countries in the region (*GA 2024 ref: isgz_big*)
- b. The war going on for a very long time (*GA 2024 ref: isgz_rslv*)
- c. Increasing violence against Jews in the West Bank and East Jerusalem [**ASK IN ISRAEL ONLY**] (*GA 2024 ref: isgz_violence_jew*)
- d. Increasing violence against Palestinians in the West Bank and East Jerusalem [**ASK IN ISRAEL ONLY**] (*GA 2024 ref: isgz_violence_arab*)

- 1 Extremely concerned
- 2 Very concerned
- 3 Somewhat concerned
- 4 Not too concerned
- 5 Not at all concerned
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN ISRAEL ONLY

- Q88** In all countries, there are differences or conflicts between different social groups. In your opinion, in (survey country), are the conflicts very strong, strong, not very strong or are there no conflicts at all between...?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. People who are religious and people who are not religious (*GA 2024 ref: conflict_secular*)
- b. Arab Israelis and Jewish Israelis (*GA 2024 ref: conflict_ethnic_isr*)
- c. People on the political left and people on the political right (*GA 2024 ref: conflict_ideo*)

- 1 Very strong conflicts
- 2 Strong conflicts
- 3 Not very strong conflicts
- 4 There are no conflicts at all
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ROTATE *antisemitism_common/antisemitism_change* AND *islamophobia_common/islamophobia_change*. KEEP *_common* first within each block.

ASK ALL IN ISRAEL ONLY

- Q89** Just your impression, how common is anti-Semitism around the world today – very common, somewhat common, not too common or not at all common?

- 1 Very common
- 2 Somewhat common
- 3 Not too common
- 4 Not at all common
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: antisemitism_common

ASK ALL IN ISRAEL ONLY

- Q90** And do you think anti-Semitism is increasing around the world, decreasing around the world, or staying the same?

- 1 Increasing around the world
- 2 Decreasing around the world
- 3 Staying the same
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: antisemitism_change

ASK ALL IN ISRAEL ONLY

Q91 In your opinion, how common is Islamophobia around the world today – very common, somewhat common, not too common or not at all common?

- 1 Very common
- 2 Somewhat common
- 3 Not too common
- 4 Not at all common
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: islamophobia_common

ASK ALL IN ISRAEL ONLY

Q92 And do you think Islamophobia is increasing around the world, decreasing around the world, or staying the same?

- 1 Increasing around the world
- 2 Decreasing around the world
- 3 Staying the same
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: islamophobia_change

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, NIGERIA, POLAND AND TURKEY ONLY

Q93 Thinking about the [**IN NIGERIA:** February 2023, **IN TURKEY:** May 2023, **ALL OTHER COUNTRIES:** most recent] elections in (survey country), how confident are you that they were conducted fairly and accurately – very confident, somewhat confident, not too confident, or not at all confident?

- 1 Very confident
- 2 Somewhat confident
- 3 Not too confident
- 4 Not at all confident
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: fair_past_election

ASK ALL IN TURKEY ONLY

Q94 How confident are you that Turkey's government will take the necessary measures to prepare for future natural disasters – very confident, somewhat confident, not too confident, or not at all confident?

- 1 Very confident
- 2 Somewhat confident
- 3 Not too confident
- 4 Not at all confident
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: earthquake_prep

ASK ALL IN TURKEY ONLY

Q95 How do you feel about Turkey becoming a member of the EU? Do you strongly favor, somewhat favor, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose our country becoming a member of the EU?

- 1 Strongly favor
- 2 Somewhat favor
- 3 Somewhat oppose
- 4 Strongly oppose
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: turkey_eu_member

ASK ALL IN HUNGARY, POLAND AND TURKEY

Q96 How important do you think (survey country)'s membership in NATO, the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, is for the security of (survey country) – very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not at all important?

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important
- 3 Not too important
- 4 Not at all important
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: nato_security

ASK ALL IN HUNGARY, POLAND, TURKEY AND THE U.S. ONLY

Q100 When it comes to Russia's invasion of Ukraine, do you think (survey country) is providing ...?

ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2; KEEP OPTION 3 LAST

- 1 Too much support to Ukraine
- 2 Not enough support to Ukraine
- 3 About the right amount of support to Ukraine
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: ukr_support

ATP W145 ref: UKR_SPRT_W145

ASK SPLIT FORM 1 IN AUSTRALIA ONLY

Q103a How would you feel if you had a son or daughter who married a ... ?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. Practicing Muslim (*GA 2024 ref: tol_practicing_muslim*)
- b. Practicing Jew (*GA 2024 ref: tol_practicing_jew*)
- c. Practicing Christian (*GA 2024 ref: tol_practicing_christian*)

- 1 Very happy
- 2 Somewhat happy
- 3 Neither happy nor unhappy
- 4 Somewhat unhappy
- 5 Very unhappy

ASK SPLIT FORM 2 IN AUSTRALIA ONLY

Q103b How would you feel if you had a son or daughter who married a ... ?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. Non-practicing Muslim (*GA 2024 ref: tol_nonpracticing_muslim*)
- b. Non-practicing Jew (*GA 2024 ref: tol_nonpracticing_jew*)
- c. Non-practicing Christian (*GA 2024 ref: tol_nonpracticing_christian*)

- 1 Very happy
- 2 Somewhat happy
- 3 Neither happy nor unhappy
- 4 Somewhat unhappy
- 5 Very unhappy

ASK SPLIT FORM 3 IN AUSTRALIA ONLY

Q103c How would you feel if you had a son or daughter who married a ... ?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. Muslim (*GA 2024 ref: tol_muslim*)
- b. Jew (*GA 2024 ref: tol_jew*)
- c. Christian (*GA 2024 ref: tol_christian*)

- 1 Very happy
- 2 Somewhat happy
- 3 Neither happy nor unhappy
- 4 Somewhat unhappy
- 5 Very unhappy

ASK ALL IN AUSTRALIA, HUNGARY, POLAND AND THE U.S. ONLY

- Q104** There are many kinds of groups in the world: men and women [**U.S. only:** different genders], ethnic and religious groups, nationalities, and political groups. Do you strongly favor, somewhat favor, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose the following ideas about groups in (survey country)?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. In setting priorities for (survey country), we must consider all groups (GA 2024 ref: *ssdo_priorities*; ATP W145 ref: *SSDO_PRIORITIES_W145*)
 - b. We should not push for equality between all groups (GA 2024 ref: *ssdo_push*; ATP W145 ref: *SSDO_PUSH_W145*)
 - c. Group equality should be our ideal (GA 2024 ref: *ssdo_ideal*; ATP W145 ref: *SSDO_IDEAL_W145*)
 - d. Superior groups should dominate inferior groups (GA 2024 ref: *ssdo_dominate*; ATP W145 ref: *SSDO_DOMINATE_W145*)
- 1 Strongly favor
 - 2 Somewhat favor
 - 3 Somewhat oppose
 - 4 Strongly oppose
 - 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
 - 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

READ TO ALL

Now, I would like to ask some questions about your background.

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN AUSTRALIA AND THE U.S.

- Q108 GENDER: RECORD BY OBSERVATION**

- 1 Male
 - 2 Female
- GA 2024 ref: *gender, gender_australia*

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN AUSTRALIA AND U.S.

- Q109a** What is your age?

Record age

- 97 97 or older (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: *age*

ASK IF age = 98, 99

- Q109b AGE FOLLOW-UP: QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY SURVEY COUNTRY (REFER TO DATASET)**

GA 2024 ref: *d_age_COUNTRY*

ASK ALL

Q110 EDUCATION: QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY SURVEY COUNTRY (REFER TO DATASET)

GA 2024 ref: *d_educ_COUNTRY*

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN THE U.S.

Q111 Most people see themselves as belonging to a particular social class. Would you describe yourself as belonging to the upper class, the upper middle class, the lower middle class, the working class or the lower class?

- 1 Upper class
- 2 Upper middle class
- 3 Lower middle class
- 4 Working class
- 5 Lower class
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: *d_class*

ASK ALL

Q113 INCOME: QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY SURVEY COUNTRY (REFER TO DATASET)

GA 2024 ref: *d_income_COUNTRY, d_income2_COUNTRY*

ASK ALL IN BANGLADESH, BRAZIL, COLOMBIA, GHANA, HUNGARY, INDIA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, KENYA, MALAYSIA, NIGERIA, PERU, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, SINGAPORE, SOUTH AFRICA AND SRI LANKA ONLY⁴¹

Q114 ETHNICITY/NATIONALITY: QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY SURVEY COUNTRY (REFER TO DATASET)

GA 2024 ref: *d_ethnicity_COUNTRY, d_identity_COUNTRY*

ASK ALL

Q115a How many people live in your household, including yourself?

Record response

- 97 97+
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: *hhpeople*

⁴¹ Data from Bangladesh, Colombia, Ghana, Hungary, India, Indonesia, Kenya, Malaysia, Nigeria, Peru, Philippines, Poland and Sri Lanka has been excluded from the dataset either because of disclosure sensitivities or because of administrative errors.

ASK IF MORE THAN ONE PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD OR DK/R (hhpeople > 1)

Q115b How many people who live in your household, including yourself, are adults, age 18 and older?

Record number 1-7

- 8 8 or more
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: adults

ASK ALL⁴²

Q116a **POLITICAL PARTY IDENTIFICATION: QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY SURVEY COUNTRY (REFER TO DATASET)**

GA 2024 ref: d_ptyid_proximity_COUNTRY

IF RESPONDED "OTHER" TO d_ptyid_proximity_COUNTRY, RECORD RESPONSE VERBATIM⁴³

Q116o **POLITICAL PARTY IDENTIFICATION FOLLOW-UP: RECORD RESPONSE**

ASK IF RESPONDENT SAYS "NONE" or "DK/R" to d_ptyid_proximity⁴⁴

Q116b Even if you do not feel particularly close to one party, is there any party you feel somewhat closer to than others?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: d_ptyid_proximity_lean

ASK IF d_ptyid_proximity_lean = 1⁴⁵

Q116c **POLITICAL PARTY LEAN: QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY SURVEY COUNTRY (REFER TO DATASET)**

GA 2024 ref: d_ptylean_COUNTRY

⁴² Data from South Korea and Tunisia has been excluded from the dataset either because of disclosure sensitivities or because of administrative errors.

⁴³ Open-ended responses are not released as recorded because of disclosure sensitivities.

⁴⁴ Data from South Korea and Tunisia has been excluded from the dataset either because of disclosure sensitivities or because of administrative errors.

⁴⁵ Data from South Korea and Tunisia has been excluded from the dataset either because of disclosure sensitivities or because of administrative errors.

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BANGLADESH, BRAZIL, CANADA, CHILE, COLOMBIA, FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, HUNGARY, ISRAEL, ITALY, MEXICO, NETHERLANDS, NIGERIA, PERU, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, SOUTH AFRICA, SPAIN, SWEDEN, TURKEY AND UK ONLY

Q117a Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. On a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating extreme left and 6 indicating extreme right, where would you place yourself?

- 0 Extreme left
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6 Extreme right
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: political_scale2, political_scale_aus

ASK ALL IN JAPAN, SINGAPORE, SOUTH KOREA AND THAILAND ONLY

Q117b Some people talk about politics in terms of progressive, center and conservative. On a progressive-conservative scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating being extremely progressive and 6 indicating being extremely conservative, where would you place yourself?

- 0 Extremely progressive
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6 Extremely conservative
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: political_scale3

ASK CELL SAMPLE IN TELEPHONE COUNTRIES⁴⁶ ONLY

Q118 Now thinking about your telephone use, is there at least one telephone INSIDE your home that is currently working and is not a cell phone?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: home_phone

⁴⁶ Countries where we surveyed by phone in 2024 include: Canada, France, Germany, Greece, Italy, Netherlands, Spain, Sweden, UK, Japan, Malaysia, Singapore and South Korea.

ASK LANDLINE SAMPLE IN TELEPHONE COUNTRIES⁴⁷ ONLY

Q119 Now thinking about your telephone use, do you have a working cell phone?

- 1 Yes, have working cell phone
- 2 No, do not have a working cell phone
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: working_cell

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BANGLADESH, BRAZIL, CHILE, COLOMBIA, GHANA, HUNGARY, INDIA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, KENYA, MEXICO, NIGERIA, PERU, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, SOUTH AFRICA, SRI LANKA, THAILAND, TUNISIA AND TURKEY ONLY

Q120 Do you ever use online social media sites like [INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES⁴⁸]?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: social_net

ASK IF social_net = 1 IN ISRAEL ONLY

Q121 How often, if ever, do you post or share things about political or social issues on social media – often, sometimes, rarely or never?

- 1 Often
- 2 Sometimes
- 3 Rarely
- 4 Never
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: post_issues

ASK IF post_issues ≤ 3 IN ISRAEL ONLY

Q122 How often, if ever, do you post or share things about the war between Israel and Hamas on social media – often, sometimes, rarely or never?

- 1 Often
- 2 Sometimes
- 3 Rarely
- 4 Never
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

GA 2024 ref: post_conflict

⁴⁷ Countries where we surveyed by phone in 2024 include: Canada, France, Germany, Greece, Italy, Netherlands, Spain, Sweden, UK, Japan, Malaysia, Singapore and South Korea.

⁴⁸ Examples of social media include: Facebook, Instagram, Whatsapp, TikTok, Snapchat, Twitter (recently renamed X), Mixi, Line, XiaoHongShu, Naver Band, Kakao Story and Telegram.

ASK ALL IN ISRAEL

- Q123** Thinking about the war between Israel and Hamas, do you think people should or should not be allowed to post each of the following on social media sites?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. Videos or images showing graphic violence in the war (*GA 2024 ref: censor_graphic*)
- b. Posts that criticize the Israeli government's actions in the war (*GA 2024 ref: censor_critic*)
- c. Posts that express sympathy for civilians in Gaza (*GA 2024 ref: censor_civilian*)
- d. Posts that call for violence (*GA 2024 ref: censor_violence*)
- e. Posts that show support for Hamas (*GA 2024 ref: censor_hamas*)

- 1 People should be allowed to post this
- 2 People should NOT be allowed to post this
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

- Q124** **REGION: RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY SURVEY COUNTRY (REFER TO DATASET)**

GA 2024 ref: region_COUNTRY

READ TO ALL

This completes the interview. Thank you for your time.

Appendix A

Q18. Current religion & Q21. Childhood religion

This appendix lists the country-specific response options for current religious identity (Q18) and childhood religious identity (Q21) in each country surveyed outside the United States.

Respondents were first asked about their current religious identity. In countries using phone or face-to-face interviews, unless otherwise specified, the response options were read aloud.

Afterward, respondents were asked about their childhood religious identity; those response options were not read aloud, unless the respondent needed to hear them again. Response options were tailored to each country and were identical for current and childhood religion.

In every country other than Australia:

- If a respondent said their *current religion* was “Something else,” they were asked a follow-up question: “What religion is it?” The interviewer then recorded their response.
- We recoded these open-ended responses for current religion if at least 10 responses in a country (about 1% of the total sample in most countries) could be coded into one of the following categories: Buddhist, Christian, Hindu, Jewish, Muslim or religiously unaffiliated. All open-ended responses that are not recoded remained in the “Other religions” category.⁴⁹
- Respondents were not asked to specify what their childhood religion was if they said “Something else” for that question, so only closed-ended responses were used to determine childhood religion.
- Refer to our previously [published topline](#) for full results in all countries.

In Australia, both web surveys and telephone interviews were used. Coding was completed as follows:

- All **web respondents** who selected “Something else” for current or childhood religion were asked directly on screen to “please specify.”
- All **phone respondents** who said their current or childhood religion was “Something else” were asked a follow-up question by the interviewer: “What religion is it?” The interviewer then recorded their response.
- We recoded these open-ended responses for current and childhood religion into one of the following categories: Buddhist, Christian, Hindu, Jewish, Muslim or religiously unaffiliated. All open-ended responses that were not recoded remained in the “Other religions” category.⁵⁰

⁴⁹ Not all listed categories are included in our public dataset. For more information, read the section [“In our public dataset”](#) in this appendix.

⁵⁰ Not all listed categories are included in our public dataset. For more information, read the section [“In our public dataset”](#) in this appendix.

- Refer to our previously [published topline](#) for full results.

Additionally, in Israel:

- Respondents who said their current religion was Jewish were asked a follow-up question: “How would you define yourself religiously?”. Response options included Haredi (commonly translated as “ultra-Orthodox”), Dati (“religious”), Masorti (“traditional”), Hiloni (“secular”) or something else.
- Respondents who said their childhood religion was Jewish were asked a follow-up question: “And when you were a child, were you raised, ultra-orthodox, religious, traditional, secular, or something else?”.
- Refer to our previously [published topline](#) for full results.

In our public dataset

- Instead of releasing country-specific variables for current religion, we are only releasing three variables which recode the country-specific response options into broader categories.
- For each country, if the number of respondents who fit into a specific religious category is too small to report on separately (typically <100), these respondents are recoded as “Everyone else without sufficient sample size for analysis”.
 - *religion_combined*: Christian, Muslim, Jewish, Buddhist, Hindu, Religiously unaffiliated, Everyone else (including respondents who fall into one of the other categories, but their total number is too small to report on separately).
 - *religion_christian*: Catholic, Protestant, Orthodox, Everyone else (including respondents who fall into one of the other categories, but their total number is too small to report on separately, as well as all non-Christians)
 - *religion_none*: Atheist, Agnostic, “Nothing in particular,” Everyone else (including respondents who fall into one of the other categories, but their total number is too small to report on separately, as well as all religiously affiliated respondents)
 - For complete topline numbers (including the percentages in categories that were too small to include in the public dataset), refer to our previously [published topline](#).
- Our religion variables use both closed-ended and open-ended responses. Open-ended responses are not released as recorded because of disclosure sensitivities.
 - The “Christian” category includes open-ended responses coded as “Christian,” as well as all respondents who selected any of the following country-specific, closed-ended response options (which also are listed in the “Country-specific response options” section of this Topline): Catholic, Christian, Christianity, Christian Orthodox, Congregationalist, Eastern Rite Catholic, Evangelical or Protestant, Evangelical Lutheran, Iglesia ni Cristo, Jehovah’s Witness, “just a Christian,” Lutheran (Church of Sweden), Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints/LDS), Orthodox, Pentecostal, Presbyterian (Reformed), Protestant,

Protestant or Evangelical, Roman Catholic, the Protestant Church in the Netherlands and reformed churches, or Unification Church.

- “Everyone else” is an umbrella category. It contains a wide variety of religions that have survey sample sizes too small to analyze separately. This includes Christians, Muslims, Jews, Buddhists and Hindus (all only when too small to analyze separately), as well as Sikhs, Jains, Baha’is, followers of African traditional religions or Native American religious traditions and others, open-ended responses that are not recoded into a specific category, and respondents who did not answer the question.
- The “Religiously unaffiliated” category includes open-ended responses coded as “Religiously unaffiliated,” as well as all respondents who selected any of the following closed-ended response options: atheist, agnostic or “nothing in particular.”
- For *religion_christian*, the “Catholic” category includes open-ended responses coded as “Catholic,” as well as all respondents who selected any of the following country-specific, closed-ended response options (which also are listed in the “Country-specific response options” section of this Topline): Catholic, Eastern Rite Catholic or Roman Catholic.
 - The “Protestant” category includes open-ended responses coded as “Protestant,” as well as all respondents who selected any of the following country-specific, closed-ended response options (which also are listed in the “Country-specific response options” section of this Topline): Congregationalist, Evangelical or Protestant, Evangelical Lutheran, “just a Christian,” Lutheran (Church of Sweden), Pentecostal, Presbyterian (Reformed), Protestant, Protestant or Evangelical, or the Protestant Church in the Netherlands and reformed churches.
 - The “Orthodox” category includes open-ended responses coded as “Orthodox,” as well as all respondents who selected any of the following country-specific, closed-ended response options (which also are listed in the “Country-specific response options” section of this Topline): Christian Orthodox or Orthodox.
- We exclude the childhood religion variables because of disclosure sensitivities.
 - Instead, responses to the childhood religion question(s) are recoded into binary variables to indicate whether the respondent switched religions between childhood and adulthood. Separate variables exist to indicate switching between the religious categories listed in *religion_combined* and (for Jews in Israel) the categories listed in *religion_israel_jewish*.
 - For complete topline numbers associated with childhood religion and (for Jews in Israel) childhood Jewish groups, refer to the published topline numbers of our [report](#) and [short read](#).

Country-specific response options

- Listed response options were the same for both current and childhood religion in each country.
- In the six Latin American countries surveyed (Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Mexico and Peru), we have included notes on the response options that were categorized as “Christian” and “Protestant” for the filtering of two questions asked in Latin America (Q19 and Q20).

Argentina

- 1 Roman Catholic [**FILTER AS "CHRISTIAN"**]
- 2 Evangelical or Protestant [**FILTER AS "CHRISTIAN", "PROTESTANT"**]
- 3 Indigenous religion
- 4 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: do not believe in God*)
- 5 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: not sure if there is a God*)
- 6 Something else, or
- 7 Nothing in particular
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Just a Christian [**FILTER AS "CHRISTIAN", "PROTESTANT"**]
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Jehovah's Witness [**FILTER AS "CHRISTIAN"**]
- 10 (DO NOT READ) Mormon (*Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints/LDS*) [**FILTER AS "CHRISTIAN"**]
- 11 (DO NOT READ) Jewish
- 12 (DO NOT READ) Muslim
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Australia - Phone

- 1 Catholic
- 2 Protestant (*for example: Anglican (Church of England), Uniting, Lutheran, Baptist, Evangelical, Seventh Day Adventist, Quaker, Assemblies of God, Pentecostal, Presbyterian, etc.*)
- 3 Orthodox (*for example: Russian Orthodox, Greek Orthodox, or Coptic Christian*)
- 4 Muslim
- 5 Hindu
- 6 Buddhist
- 7 Atheist
- 8 Agnostic
- 95 Something else (please specify)
- 96 Nothing in particular
- 97 (DO NOT READ) Just a Christian
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know⁵¹
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

⁵¹ “Don't know” phone responses were combined with “Not sure” web responses for reporting. “Refused” phone responses were combined with “Prefer not to say” web responses for reporting.

Australia - Web

- 1 Catholic
- 2 Protestant (*for example: Anglican (Church of England), Uniting, Lutheran, Baptist, Evangelical, Seventh Day Adventist, Quaker, Assemblies of God, Pentecostal, Presbyterian, etc.*)
- 3 Orthodox (*for example: Russian Orthodox, Greek Orthodox, or Coptic Christian*)
- 4 Muslim
- 5 Hindu
- 6 Buddhist
- 7 Atheist
- 8 Agnostic
- 95 Something else (please specify)
- 96 Nothing in particular
- 98 Not sure
- 99 Prefer not to say

Bangladesh

- 1 Muslim
- 2 Hindu
- 3 Christian
- 4 Buddhist
- 5 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: do not believe in God*)
- 6 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: not sure if there is a God*)
- 7 Something else, or
- 8 Nothing in particular
- 98 (*DO NOT READ*) Don't know
- 99 (*DO NOT READ*) Refused

Brazil

- 1 Roman Catholic [**FILTER AS "CHRISTIAN"**]
- 2 Evangelical or Protestant (*DO NOT READ: Lutheran, Baptist, Presbyterian, Methodist, Episcopal*) [**FILTER AS "CHRISTIAN", "PROTESTANT"**]
- 3 Umbanda, Candomble, Quimbanda or other AfroBrazilian religion
- 4 Spiritist or Kardecist
- 5 Jehovah's Witness [**FILTER AS "CHRISTIAN"**]
- 6 Mormon (*DO NOT READ: Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints/LDS*) [**FILTER AS "CHRISTIAN"**]
- 7 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: do not believe in God*)
- 8 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: not sure if there is a God*)
- 9 Something else, or
- 10 Nothing in particular
- 11 (*DO NOT READ*) Just a Christian [**FILTER AS "CHRISTIAN", "PROTESTANT"**]
- 12 (*DO NOT READ*) Jewish
- 13 (*DO NOT READ*) Muslim
- 98 (*DO NOT READ*) Don't know
- 99 (*DO NOT READ*) Refused

Canada

- 1 Catholic (*DO NOT READ: including Roman Catholic*)
- 2 Protestant (*DO NOT READ: United Church of Canada, Anglican, Baptist, Lutheran, Presbyterian*)
- 3 Christian Orthodox
- 4 Jewish
- 5 Muslim
- 6 Sikh
- 7 Hindu
- 8 Buddhist
- 9 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: do not believe in God*)
- 10 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: not sure if there is a God*)
- 11 Something else, or
- 12 Nothing in particular
- 13 (*DO NOT READ*) Just a Christian
- 98 (*DO NOT READ*) Don't know
- 99 (*DO NOT READ*) Refused

Chile

- 1 Roman Catholic **[FILTER AS "CHRISTIAN"]**
- 2 Protestant or Evangelical **[FILTER AS "CHRISTIAN", "PROTESTANT"]**
- 3 Mormon (DO NOT READ: Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints/LDS) **[FILTER AS "CHRISTIAN"]**
- 4 Jehovah's Witness **[FILTER AS "CHRISTIAN"]**
- 5 Indigenous religion (DO NOT READ: Mapuche, Aimara, Atacameña, among others)
- 6 Atheist (DO NOT READ: do not believe in God)
- 7 Agnostic (DO NOT READ: not sure if there is a God)
- 8 Something else, or
- 9 Nothing in particular
- 10 (DO NOT READ) Just a Christian **[FILTER AS "CHRISTIAN", "PROTESTANT"]**
- 11 (DO NOT READ) Jewish
- 12 (DO NOT READ) Muslim
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Colombia

- 1 Roman Catholic **[FILTER AS "CHRISTIAN"]**
- 2 Protestant or Evangelical **[FILTER AS "CHRISTIAN", "PROTESTANT"]**
- 3 Indigenous religion
- 4 Mormon (DO NOT READ: Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints/LDS) **[FILTER AS "CHRISTIAN"]**
- 5 Jehovah's Witness **[FILTER AS "CHRISTIAN"]**
- 6 Atheist (DO NOT READ: do not believe in God)
- 7 Agnostic (DO NOT READ: not sure if there is a God)
- 8 Something else, or
- 9 Nothing in particular
- 10 (DO NOT READ) Just a Christian **[FILTER AS "CHRISTIAN", "PROTESTANT"]**
- 11 (DO NOT READ) Jewish
- 12 (DO NOT READ) Muslim
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

France

- 1 Roman Catholic
- 2 Protestant
- 3 Muslim
- 4 Jewish
- 5 Atheist (DO NOT READ: do not believe in God)
- 6 Agnostic (DO NOT READ: not sure if there is a God)
- 7 Something else, or
- 8 Nothing in particular
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Just a Christian
- 10 (DO NOT READ) Orthodox Christian
- 11 (DO NOT READ) Buddhist
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Germany

- 1 Roman Catholic
- 2 Protestant/Evangelical
- 3 Muslim
- 4 Jewish
- 5 Atheist (DO NOT READ: do not believe in God)
- 6 Agnostic (DO NOT READ: not sure if there is a God)
- 7 Something else, or
- 8 Nothing in particular
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Just a Christian
- 10 (DO NOT READ) Orthodox Christian
- 11 (DO NOT READ) Buddhist
- 12 (DO NOT READ) Hindu
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Ghana

- 1 Protestant (*DO NOT READ: including Evangelical, Pentecostal, Methodist, Presbyterian, Lutheran*)
- 2 Catholic
- 3 Muslim
- 4 Ancestral, tribal, animist or other traditional African, religion, for example Akan-beliefs
- 5 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: do not believe in God*)
- 6 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: not sure if there is a God*)
- 7 Something else, or
- 8 Nothing in particular
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Just a Christian
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Greece

- 1 Orthodox Christian (*DO NOT READ: including Greek Orthodox*)
- 2 Roman Catholic
- 3 Protestant
- 4 Muslim
- 5 Jewish
- 6 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: do not believe in God*)
- 7 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: not sure if there is a God*)
- 8 Something else, or
- 9 Nothing in particular
- 10 (DO NOT READ) Just a Christian
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Hungary

- 1 Catholic (*DO NOT READ: Roman Catholic, Eastern Rite Catholic, Hungarian Greek Catholic Church, Charismatic Catholic*)
- 2 Presbyterian, Reformed (*DO NOT READ: Hungarian Reformed Church, Calvinist*)
- 3 Evangelical Lutheran
- 4 Muslim
- 5 Jewish
- 6 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: do not believe in God*)
- 7 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: not sure if there is a God*)
- 8 Something else, or
- 9 Nothing in particular
- 10 (DO NOT READ) Just a Christian
- 11 (DO NOT READ) Orthodox Christian (Romanian Orthodox, Hungarian Orthodox, Russian Orthodox)
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

India

- 1 Hindu
- 2 Muslim
- 3 Christian (*DO NOT READ: including Catholic, Protestant, Anglican, Evangelical, Pentecostal, Seventh Day Adventist, Church of North India, Jehovah's Witness, Mormon/Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints/LDS*)
- 4 Sikh
- 5 Buddhist
- 6 Jain
- 7 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: I do not believe in any gods or God*)
- 8 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: I don't really know whether there is a God, or whether there are any gods*)
- 9 Something else, or
- 10 Nothing in particular
- 11 (DO NOT READ) Baha'i
- 12 (DO NOT READ) Parsi
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Indonesia

- 1 Muslim
- 2 Christian (*DO NOT READ: Catholic, Protestant*)
- 3 Hindu
- 4 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: do not believe in God*)
- 5 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: not sure if there is a God*)
- 6 Something else, or
- 7 Nothing in particular
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Buddhist
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Chinese traditional religion (for example: Taoism, Confucianism or animism)
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Israel⁵²

- 1 Jewish
- 2 Muslim
- 3 Orthodox Christian (*DO NOT READ: including Arab Orthodox, Greek Orthodox*)
- 4 Eastern Rite Catholic (*DO NOT READ: including Melkite Catholic*)
- 5 Druze
- 6 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: I do not believe in any gods or God*)
- 7 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: I don't really know whether there is a God, or whether there are any gods*)
- 8 Something else, or
- 9 Nothing in particular
- 10 (DO NOT READ) Just a Christian
- 11 (DO NOT READ) Protestant (including Evangelical, Messianic Jew, Jews for Jesus, Completed Jew)
- 12 (DO NOT READ) Roman Catholic (Latin Catholic)
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Italy

- 1 Roman Catholic
- 2 Protestant
- 3 Orthodox Christian
- 4 Muslim
- 5 Jewish
- 6 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: do not believe in God*)
- 7 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: not sure if there is a God*)
- 8 Something else, or
- 9 Nothing in particular
- 10 (DO NOT READ) Just a Christian
- 11 (DO NOT READ) Hindu
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Japan

- 1 Buddhist (*DO NOT READ: Soka Gakkai*)
- 2 Christian (*DO NOT READ: including Catholic, Protestant, Jehovah's Witness, Mormon/Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints/LDS*)
- 3 Shinto
- 4 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: I do not believe in any gods or God*)
- 5 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: I don't really know whether there is a god, or whether there are any gods*)
- 6 Something else, or
- 7 Nothing in particular
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Local religions/indigenous religions
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Confucian
- 10 (DO NOT READ) Daoist
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

⁵² If a respondent in Israel selected "Something else" when asked about their current religion, they would then be asked, "Just so I understand correctly, would you describe yourself as Jewish, Muslim, Christian or as none of these?" Any answers to this follow-up question would also be used to code the respondent's current religious identity.

Kenya

- 1 Protestant (*DO NOT READ: including Anglican, Baptist, Evangelical, Pentecostal, Methodist, Presbyterian, Lutheran, Seventh Day Adventist*)
- 2 Catholic
- 3 Muslim
- 4 Maasai, Kikuyu or Mijikenda beliefs or other ancestral or traditional African religion
- 5 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: do not believe in God*)
- 6 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: not sure if there is a God*)
- 7 Something else, or
- 8 Nothing in particular
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Just a Christian
- 10 (DO NOT READ) Baha'i
- 11 (DO NOT READ) Hindu
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Malaysia

- 1 Muslim
- 2 Buddhist
- 3 Christian (*DO NOT READ: Catholic, Protestant*)
- 4 Hindu
- 5 Chinese traditional religions, such as Tao, Confucian or Chinese local religions
- 6 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: do not believe in God*)
- 7 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: not sure if there is a God*)
- 8 Something else, or
- 9 Nothing in particular
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Mexico

- 1 Roman Catholic [**FILTER AS "CHRISTIAN"**]
- 2 Protestant or Evangelical [**FILTER AS "CHRISTIAN", "PROTESTANT"**]
- 3 Jehovah's Witness [**FILTER AS "CHRISTIAN"**]
- 4 Mormon (*DO NOT READ: Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints/LDS*) [**FILTER AS "CHRISTIAN"**]
- 5 Indigenous religion (*DO NOT READ: including Mayan Traditional Religion*)
- 6 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: do not believe in God*)
- 7 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: not sure if there is a God*)
- 8 Something else, or
- 9 Nothing in particular
- 10 (DO NOT READ) Just a Christian [**FILTER AS "CHRISTIAN", "PROTESTANT"**]
- 11 (DO NOT READ) Jewish
- 12 (DO NOT READ) Pentecostal [**FILTER AS "CHRISTIAN", "PROTESTANT"**]
- 13 (DO NOT READ) Muslim
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Netherlands

- 1 Catholic (*DO NOT READ: Roman Catholic, Charismatic Catholic*)
- 2 The Protestant Church in the Netherlands and reformed churches
- 3 Pentecostal (*DO NOT READ: Baptist Pentecostal, Keswick Pentecostal*)
- 4 Muslim
- 5 Jewish
- 6 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: do not believe in God*)
- 7 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: not sure if there is a God*)
- 8 Something else, or
- 9 Nothing in particular
- 10 (DO NOT READ) Just a Christian
- 11 (DO NOT READ) Buddhist
- 12 (DO NOT READ) Hindu
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Nigeria

- 1 Protestant (*DO NOT READ: including Anglican, Baptist, Evangelical, Pentecostal, Seventh Day Adventist*)
- 2 Catholic
- 3 Muslim
- 4 Traditional African religion (*DO NOT READ: Yoruba, Vodun, or Odinani beliefs or other ancestral, tribal, or animist African religion*)
- 5 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: do not believe in God*)
- 6 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: not sure if there is a God*)
- 7 Something else, or
- 8 Nothing in particular
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Just a Christian
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Peru

- 1 Roman Catholic [**FILTER AS "CHRISTIAN"**]
- 2 Protestant or Evangelical (*DO NOT READ: Adventist*) [**FILTER AS "CHRISTIAN", "PROTESTANT"**]
- 3 Jehovah's Witness [**FILTER AS "CHRISTIAN"**]
- 4 Mormon (*DO NOT READ: Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints/LDS*) [**FILTER AS "CHRISTIAN"**]
- 5 Indigenous religion (*DO NOT READ: for example, Israelitas del Ultimo Pacto Universal*)
- 6 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: do not believe in God*)
- 7 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: not sure if there is a God*)
- 8 Something else, or
- 9 Nothing in particular
- 10 (DO NOT READ) Just a Christian [**FILTER AS "CHRISTIAN", "PROTESTANT"**]
- 11 (DO NOT READ) Jewish
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Philippines

- 1 Roman Catholic
- 2 Protestant (*DO NOT READ: including Iglesia Filipina Independiente, Aglipayan Church, Evangelical, Jesus is Lord Church (JIL), Pentecostal, Baptist, Methodist, Anglican, Seventh Day Adventist, Born Again Christian*)
- 3 Iglesia ni Cristo
- 4 Muslim
- 5 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: do not believe in God*)
- 6 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: not sure if there is a God*)
- 7 Something else, or
- 8 Nothing in particular
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Just a Christian
- 10 (DO NOT READ) Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints/LDS)
- 11 (DO NOT READ) Buddhist
- 12 (DO NOT READ) Chinese Traditional religion (for example Taoism, Confucianism or animism)
- 13 (DO NOT READ) Hindu
- 14 (DO NOT READ) Sikh
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Poland

- 1 Roman Catholic
- 2 Orthodox Christian (*DO NOT READ: including Orthodox Church of POLAND*)
- 3 Protestant
- 4 Jewish
- 5 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: do not believe in God*)
- 6 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: not sure if there is a God*)
- 7 Something else, or
- 8 Nothing in particular
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Just a Christian
- 10 (DO NOT READ) Jehovah's Witness
- 11 (DO NOT READ) Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints/LDS)
- 12 (DO NOT READ) Buddhist
- 13 (DO NOT READ) Hindu
- 14 (DO NOT READ) Spiritist
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Singapore

- 1 Buddhist
- 2 Muslim
- 3 Christian (*DO NOT READ: Catholic, Protestant*)
- 4 Hindu
- 5 Chinese traditional religions, such as Tao, Confucian or Chinese local religions
- 6 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: do not believe in God*)
- 7 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: not sure if there is a God*)
- 8 Something else, or
- 9 Nothing in particular
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

South Africa

- 1 Protestant (*DO NOT READ: including Zionist, Baptist, Evangelical, Pentecostal, Methodist*)
- 2 Catholic
- 3 Zulu or San beliefs or other ancestral, or traditional African religion
- 4 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: do not believe in God*)
- 5 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: not sure if there is a God*)
- 6 Something else, or
- 7 Nothing in particular
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Just a Christian
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Jehovah's Witness
- 10 (DO NOT READ) Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints/LDS)
- 11 (DO NOT READ) Muslim
- 12 (DO NOT READ) Hindu
- 13 (DO NOT READ) Jewish
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

South Korea

- 1 Buddhist
- 2 Catholic
- 3 Protestant (*DO NOT READ: including Anglican, Evangelical, Pentecostal, Seventh Day Adventist*)
- 4 Confucianism, Muism or animism or other traditional or folk religions
- 5 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: I do not believe in any gods or God*)
- 6 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: I don't really know whether there is a god, or whether there are any gods*)
- 7 Something else, or
- 8 Nothing in particular
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Just a Christian
- 10 (DO NOT READ) Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints/LDS)
- 11 (DO NOT READ) Unification Church
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Spain

- 1 Roman Catholic
- 2 Protestant
- 3 Muslim
- 4 Jewish
- 5 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: do not believe in God*)
- 6 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: not sure if there is a God*)
- 7 Something else, or
- 8 Nothing in particular
- 10 (DO NOT READ) Just a Christian
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Sri Lanka

- 1 Buddhism
- 2 Islam
- 3 Christianity (*DO NOT READ: Catholic, Protestant*)
- 4 Hinduism
- 5 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: I do not believe in any gods or God*)
- 6 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: I don't really know whether there is a god, or whether there are any gods*)
- 7 Something else, or
- 8 Nothing in particular
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Sweden

- 1 Lutheran (Church of Sweden)
- 2 Roman Catholic
- 3 Congregationalist (*DO NOT READ: United Church in Sweden, Mission Convent Church of Sweden*)
- 4 Pentecostal (*DO NOT READ: Baptist Pentecostal, Keswick Pentecostal*)
- 5 Orthodox Christian (*DO NOT READ: Serbian Orthodox*)
- 6 Muslim
- 7 Jewish
- 8 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: do not believe in God*)
- 9 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: not sure if there is a God*)
- 10 Something else, or
- 11 Nothing in particular
- 12 (DO NOT READ) Just a Christian
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Thailand

- 1 Buddhism
- 2 Islam
- 3 Christianity (*DO NOT READ: Catholic, Protestant*)
- 4 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: do not believe in God*)
- 5 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: not sure if there is a God*)
- 6 Something else, or
- 7 Nothing in particular
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Tunisia

- 1 Muslim
- 2 Catholic
- 3 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: do not believe in God*)
- 4 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: not sure if there is a God*)
- 5 Something else, or
- 6 Nothing in particular
- 7 (DO NOT READ) Just a Christian
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Orthodox Christian
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Protestant
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Turkey

- 1 Muslim
- 2 Orthodox Christian (*DO NOT READ: including Greek Orthodox, Armenian Apostolic, Syriac Orthodox*)
- 3 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: do not believe in God*)
- 4 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: not sure if there is a God*)
- 5 Something else, or
- 6 Nothing in particular
- 7 (DO NOT READ) Just a Christian
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Roman Catholic
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Protestant
- 10 (DO NOT READ) Jewish
- 11 (DO NOT READ) Baha'i
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

United Kingdom

- 1 Roman Catholic
- 2 Protestant (*DO NOT READ: including Anglican, Church of England or C of E*)
- 3 Muslim
- 4 Jewish
- 5 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: do not believe in God*)
- 6 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: not sure if there is a God*)
- 7 Something else, or
- 8 Nothing in particular
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Just a Christian
- 10 (DO NOT READ) Hindu
- 11 (DO NOT READ) Buddhist
- 12 (DO NOT READ) Sikh
- 13 (DO NOT READ) Orthodox Christian
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

United States

For full question wording in the U.S., please refer to the [RLS Topline](#).

Appendix B

Q24. Attendance at religious services

Question wording depended on responses to the current religion question (Q18).

- **Christian** respondents were asked, "Aside from weddings and funerals, how often, if at all, do you go to church?"
- **Muslim** respondents were asked, "How often, if at all, do you attend mosque?"
- **Jewish** respondents were asked, "Aside from special occasions like weddings, funerals and bar mitzvahs, how often, if at all, do you attend religious services at a synagogue, minyan or Havurah?"
- **Buddhist** respondents (as well as **Shinto, local/indigenous religions, Confucian** and **Daoist** respondents in Japan; and followers of **Confucianism, Muism** or **animism** or **other traditional or folk religions in South Korea**) were asked, "How often, if at all, do you go to temple, pagoda or dhamma hall?"
 - In Thailand, **Buddhist** respondents were asked, "How often, if at all, do you go to temple?"
- **Hindu** respondents (as well as **Jain** respondents in India; and followers of **Chinese traditional religions in Indonesia, Malaysia, the Philippines and Singapore**) were asked, "How often, if at all, do you go to temple?"
- **Sikh** respondents were asked, "How often, if at all, do you go to the gurudwara?"
- **Druze** respondents were asked, "Aside from weddings and funerals, how often, if at all, do you attend religious services at a khalwa?"
- **Other respondents** (including the **religiously unaffiliated**) were asked, "Aside from weddings and funerals, how often, if at all, do you attend religious services?"
- **In the U.S.**, respondents were asked, "Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services in person?"

Question answer options were consistent across religious groups:

- | | |
|----|----------------------------------|
| 1 | More than once a week |
| 2 | Once a week |
| 3 | Once or twice a month |
| 4 | A few times a year |
| 5 | Seldom |
| 6 | Never |
| 99 | Don't know/Refused (DO NOT READ) |