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$$\begin{aligned}
 (a) \quad F(\omega) &= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(t) e^{-j\omega t} dt = \int_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} \frac{2E}{T} t e^{-j\omega t} dt \quad (\omega \neq 0) \\
 &= j \cdot \frac{2E}{\omega T} \int_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} t d e^{-j\omega t} = j \frac{2E}{\omega T} \left( t e^{-j\omega t} \Big|_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} - \int_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} e^{-j\omega t} dt \right) \\
 &= j \frac{2E}{\omega T} \left[ T \cos\left(\frac{\omega T}{2}\right) + \frac{1}{j\omega} e^{-j\omega t} \Big|_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} \right] = j \frac{2E}{\omega} \left[ \cos\left(\frac{\omega T}{2}\right) - \text{Sa}\left(\frac{\omega T}{2}\right) \right] \\
 \text{当 } \omega \rightarrow 0 \quad \lim_{\omega \rightarrow 0} j \frac{2E}{\omega} \left[ \cos\left(\frac{\omega T}{2}\right) - \text{Sa}\left(\frac{\omega T}{2}\right) \right] &= 0
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (c) \quad F(\omega) &= \int_0^T E \sin(\omega_1 t) e^{-j\omega t} dt = \frac{E}{2j} \int_0^T [e^{j(\omega_1 - \omega)t} - e^{-j(\omega_1 + \omega)t}] dt \\
 &= \frac{E}{2} \left( \frac{1 - e^{-j\omega T}}{\omega_1 - \omega} + \frac{1 - e^{-j\omega T}}{\omega_1 + \omega} \right) = \frac{E\omega_1}{\omega_1^2 - \omega^2} (1 - e^{-j\omega T}) \\
 \text{同理当 } \omega \rightarrow \omega_1 \text{ 时, } \lim_{\omega \rightarrow \omega_1} \frac{E\omega_1}{\omega_1^2 - \omega^2} (1 - e^{-j\omega T}) &= \frac{ET}{2j}
 \end{aligned}$$

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- ① 先向左移  $\frac{t_0}{2}$  由性质时移特性  $F_2(\omega) = e^{j\omega \frac{t_0}{2}} F_1(\omega)$
- ② 反褶  $F_3(\omega) = F_2(-\omega) = e^{-j\omega \frac{t_0}{2}} F_1(-\omega)$
- ③ 向右平移  $\frac{t_0}{2}$   $F_4(\omega) = e^{-j\omega \frac{t_0}{2}} F_3(\omega) = e^{-j\omega t_0} F_1(-\omega)$