

9. 设一单位反馈系统，其开环传递函数为

$$G_0(s) = \frac{10}{s(0.2s+1)(0.5s+1)}$$

要求校正后的具有相位裕度不小于 45° ，幅值裕度不小于 6dB 的性能指标，试分别采用串联超前校正

$$G_0(s) = \frac{10}{s(0.2s+1)(0.5s+1)}, \text{ 要求 } \gamma \geq 45^\circ \quad 20\lg K_g \geq 6\text{dB}$$

$$\omega_{co} = 3.76 \text{ rad/s}$$

$$\gamma_0 = 180^\circ - 90^\circ - \arctan 0.2\omega_c - \arctan 0.5\omega_c = -8.934^\circ$$

$$\varphi_m = \gamma - \gamma_0 + \Delta = 53.93^\circ + \Delta, \text{ 取 } \Delta = 10^\circ \quad \varphi_m = 64^\circ$$

$$\alpha = \frac{1 + \sin \varphi_m}{1 - \sin \varphi_m} = 18.762 \quad \text{取 } \alpha = 19$$

$$20\lg \frac{10}{\omega_m \sqrt{0.2^2 \omega_m^2 + 1} \sqrt{0.5^2 \omega_m^2 + 1}} = -10\lg \alpha$$

$$\text{得 } \omega_m = 6.9846 \text{ rad/s} \quad T = \frac{1}{\omega_m \sqrt{\alpha}} = 0.03285$$

$$\text{得校正后 } G(s) = \frac{10}{s(0.2s+1)(0.5s+1)} \cdot \frac{0.6241s+1}{0.03285s+1}$$

$$\text{验证 } \gamma = 180^\circ + \angle G(j\omega_m) = 25.73^\circ \quad \text{不符合}$$

由于 Δ 已取至 10° ，达串联超前校正取值常用值上界，但相位裕度仍远低于设计值，故此系统采用串联超前校正方法难以实现预期校正目标，应改用其他方法校正。

$$\frac{100}{\cancel{w_m} (0.04 w_m^4 + 1) w_m^2 (0.25 w_m^2 + 1)} = \frac{1}{19}$$

$$1900 = 0.01 w_m^6 + 0.29 w_m^4 + w_m^2$$

$$w_1 = 48.7845$$