# HW-1 普松投针法、面积模拟法求 $\pi$

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## 1. 普松投针法求 π

源码:

```
1. % 普丰投针法求 pi
clc;clear;close all;
3. 1=0.5;%针的长度
4. a=1;%间距
5. n=0;
6. num=1e7;
7. my_pi=[];
8. for i=1:20
9. for i=1:num
          d=a*rand();
10.
11.
          thetha=2*pi*rand();
           if d+l*sin(thetha)>=a ||d+l*sin(thetha)<=0</pre>
12.
13.
               n=n+1;
14.
          end
15.
     end
16.
       my_pi=[my_pi,2*1/a/(n/num)];
17.
       n=0;
18.end
19.format long
20.save('my_pi_1.mat','my_pi')
21.disp(mean(my_pi))
```

### 结果:

3.145986681	3.139669123	3.142007095	3.142104833
3.143151701	3.142405983	3.145720468	3.139737141
3.143353254	3.141218504	3.14146027	3.141979453
3.143897773	3.140558523	3.141801767	3.142135439
3.143847365	3.142928442	3.141010319	3.140797229

均值 *PI*<sub>1</sub> = 3.142288568

# 2. 面积模拟法求π

#### 源码:

```
1. % 面积模拟法求 pi
clc;clear;close all;
3. n=0
4. num=1e7;
5. my_pi=[]
6. for i=1:20
7.
       for i=1:num
8.
                   if log10(i) = round(log10(i))
9.
                     disp(log10(i))
10.
                   end
11.
                   r=-1+2*rand(1, 2);
12.
                   x=r(1, 1); y=r(1, 2);
13.
                   if x^2+y^2 \le 1
14.
                          n=n+1;
15.
                   end
16.
17.
           my_pi=[my_pi, 4*n/num];
18.
19. end
20. format long
21. save('my_pi_2.mat','my_pi')
22. disp(mean(my_pi))
```

## 结果:

3.142374	3.142147	3.141156	3.140714	3.141529
3.141966	3.141106	3.141292	3.141487	3.141992
3.142611	3.141175	3.141903	3.140665	3.142145
3.141356	3.141775	3.141188	3.141424	3.141398

均值 PI<sub>2</sub> = 3.1415701