

The pseudo code in (PF)Specification-stage

The pseudo code of feature $Sim(Q,KBQ)$

Input: Query and Question

Output: the result of $Sim(Q,KBQ)$

```
1.  list1 = semantic(Query), list2 = semantic(Question)    //Extract the semantic
    block of Query to form list1, extract the semantic block of Question to form list2.
2.  for i, item1 in enumerate(list1) do    //Iterate through list1 to get each
    semantic block item item1 of the Query
3.      for i, item2 in enumerate(list2) do    //Iterate through list2 to get each
    semantic block item item2 of the Question
4.          score = synonyms.compare(item1, item2, seg=False)    //Use the
    Synonyms toolkit to calculate the similarity between item1 and item2 semantic blocks
    to get the score, seg=False means no more splitting of semantic blocks
          if score > score_max then    //score_max is used to semantically
    preserve the maximum value of the similarity score
5.              score_max = score
6.          end if
          list.append(score_max)    //To get the score_max of item1 on item2
    and save it in the list
7.      endfor
8.  endfor
9.   $Sim(Q,KBQ) = \text{sum}(\text{list}) / \text{len}(\text{list})$ 
10. return  $Sim(Q,KBQ)$ 
```

The pseudo code of feature Sim(Q,KBA)

Input: Query and Answer

Output: the result of Sim(Q,KBA)

```
1.  list1 = semantic(Query), list2 = semantic(Answer)    // Extract the semantic
    block of Query to form list1, extract the semantic block of Answer to form list2
2.  for i, item1 in enumerate(list1) do    //Iterate through list1 to get each semantic
    block item item1 of the Query
3.      for i, item2 in enumerate(list2) do    //Iterate through list2 to get each
    semantic block item item2 of the Answer
4.          score = synonyms.compare(item1, item2, seg=False)    //Use the
    Synonyms toolkit to calculate the similarity between item1 and item2 semantic blocks
    to get the score, seg=False means no more splitting of semantic blocks
          if score > score_max then    //score_max is used to semantically
    preserve the maximum value of the similarity score
5.              score_max = score
6.          end if
          list.append(score_max)    //To get the score_max of item1 on item2
    and save it in the list
7.      endfor
8.  endfor
9.  Sim(Q,KBA) = sum(list) / len(list)
10. return Sim(Q,KBA)
```

The pseudo code of feature Sim(QE,KBQE)

Input: Query and Question

Output: the result of Sim(QE,KBQE)

```
1.  list1 = Entity(Query), list2 = Entity(Question)    //Extract the entity of Query to
form list1, extract the entity of Question to form list2
2.  for word in list1+list2 do    //For each word in list1 and list2, look up the word
in cilin_vocab and save the words not included in cilin_vocab to vocab_no_words
3.      if word not in cilin_vocab then
4.          vocab_no_words.append(word)
5.      endif
6.  endfor
7.  for i, item1 in enumerate(list1) do    //Iterate through list1 to get each entity
item item1 of the Query
8.      for i, item2 in enumerate(list2) do    //Iterate through list2 to get each
entity item item2 of the Question
9.          inter = (set([item1, item2]).intersection(set(vocab_no_words)))
//Determine if item1 and item2 exist in vocab_no_words
10.         if inter then
11.             score = synonyms.compare(item1, item2, seg=False)    //If it
exists, use the Synonyms toolkit to calculate the similarity between item1 and item2
semantic blocks to get the score, seg=False means no more splitting of semantic
blocks
12.         else
13.             score = ci_lin.sim2018(item1, item2)    //If not, calculate the
similarity score of item1 and item2 using the HIT synonym word forest method
14.         endif
15.         if score > score_max then
16.             score_max = score    //score_max is used to store the
maximum value of entity similarity.
17.         endif
18.         list.append(score_max)    //To get the score_max of item1 on item2
and save it in the list
19.     endfor
20. endfor
21. Sim(QE,KBQE) = sum(list)/len(list)
22. return Sim(QE,KBQE)
```

The pseudo code of feature $Sim(QR,KBQR)$

Input: Query and Question

Output: the result of $Sim(QR,KBQR)$

```
1.  list1 = Relation(Query), list2 = Relation(Question)    //Extract the Relation of
    Query to form list1, extract the Relation of Question to form list2
2.  for i, item1 in enumerate(list1) do    //Iterate through list1 to get each Relation
    item item1 of the Query
3.      for i, item2 in enumerate(list2) do    //Iterate through list2 to get each
    Relation item item2 of the Question
4.          score = synonyms.compare(item1, item2, seg=False)    //use the
    Synonyms toolkit to calculate the similarity between item1 and item2 semantic blocks
    to get the score, seg=False means no more splitting of semantic blocks
5.          if score > score_max then
6.              score_max = score    //score_max is used to store the maximum
    value of entity similarity.
7.          endif
8.      endfor
9.  endfor
10.  $Sim(QR,KBQR) = score\_max$ 
11. return  $Sim(QR,KBQR)$ 
```
