

REACT AND REFLUX:

Components, Actions, Stores, and State

Philip Baues, Thomas Ströder

METRO



TOPCONF
DÜSSELDORF

METRO

REACT AND REFLUX: Components, Actions, Stores, and State

4.-6. October 2017,
TopConf Düsseldorf



Philip Baues and Thomas Ströder

Drilled down webshop example

METRO

3.88€



Aro H-Milch 3,5%

Unbelievable but true, this is really just milk. The exquisite milk comes in a handy 1l packaging.

0.99



Aro Blütenhonig flüssig

The real honey experience.

2.89

Why React?

Why React?

declarative view abstraction

Why React?

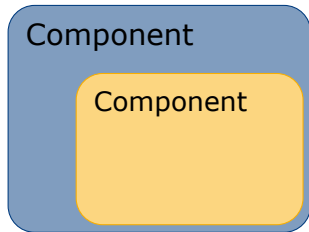
declarative view abstraction



Component

Why React?

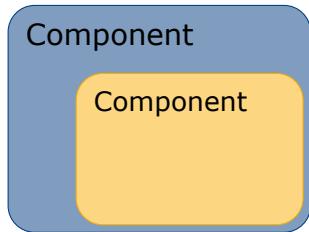
declarative view abstraction



Why React?

declarative view abstraction

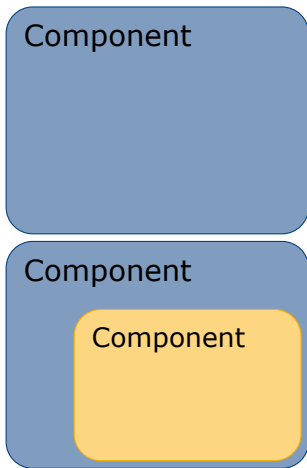
decoupling



Why React?

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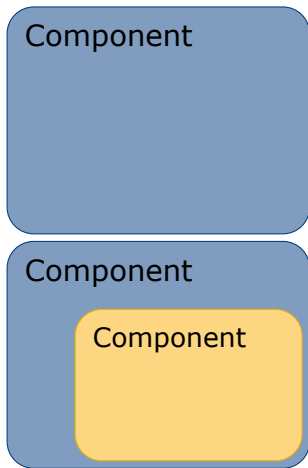


Why React?

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decoupling

easy testing



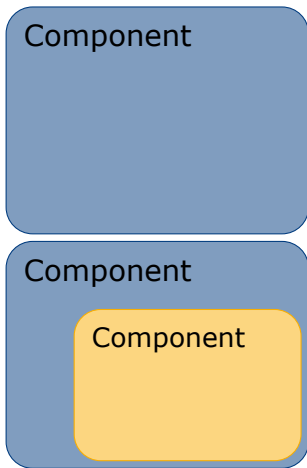
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fast rendering



React Components

Component

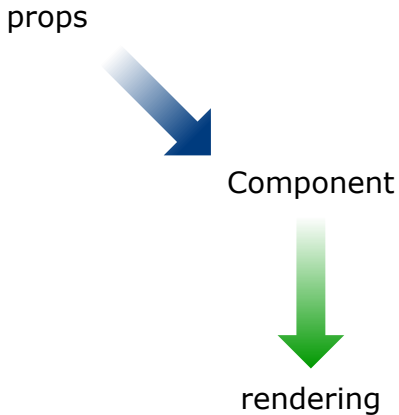
React Components

Component

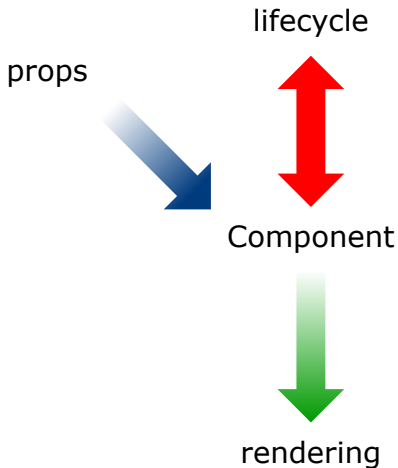


rendering

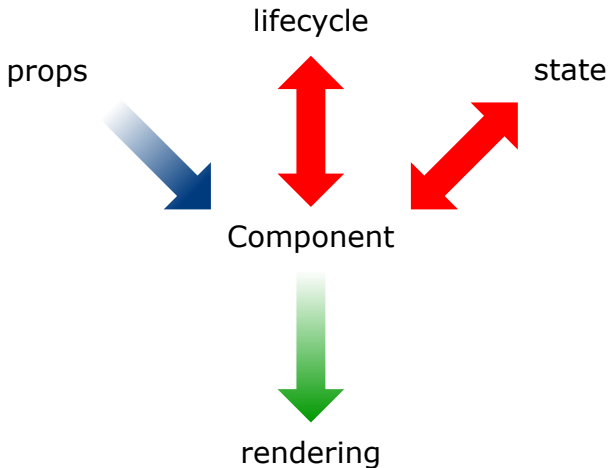
React Components



React Components



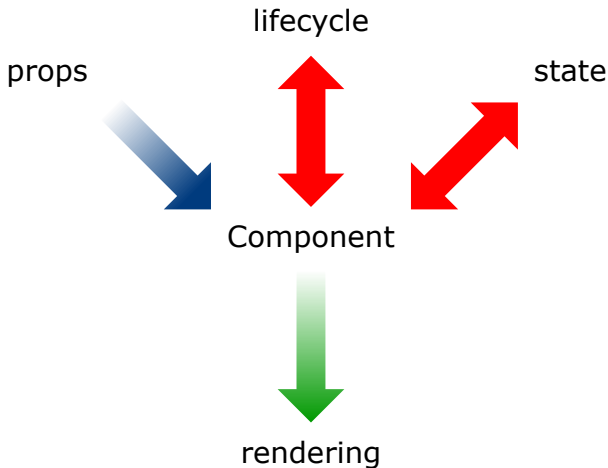
React Components



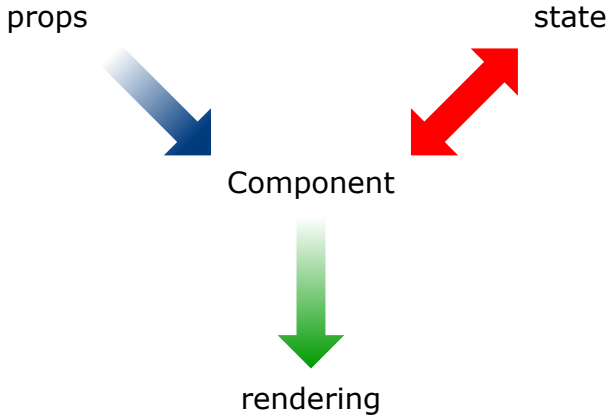
React Components – Example

```
1  class Article extends React.Component {  
2  
3      render() {  
4          const article = this.props.article;  
5          return (  
6              <div key={article.id} className="col">  
7                  <div className="article">  
8                      <img src={article.image}/>  
9                      <span>{article.name}</span>  
10                     <span>{article.price}</span>  
11                 </div>  
12             </div>  
13         );  
14     }  
15 }
```

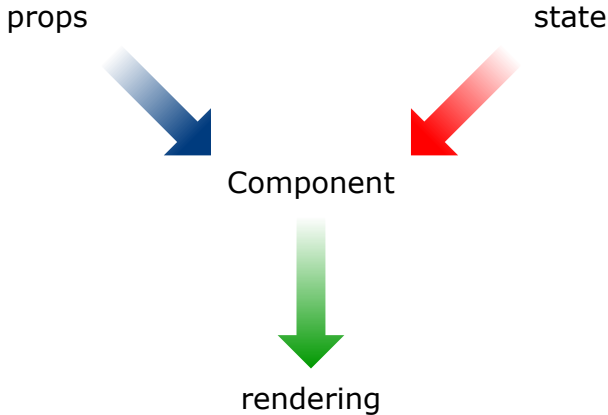
Components



Components



Components



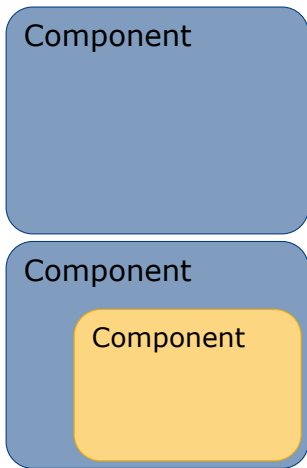
Why Reflux?

declarative view abstraction

decoupling

easy testing

fast rendering



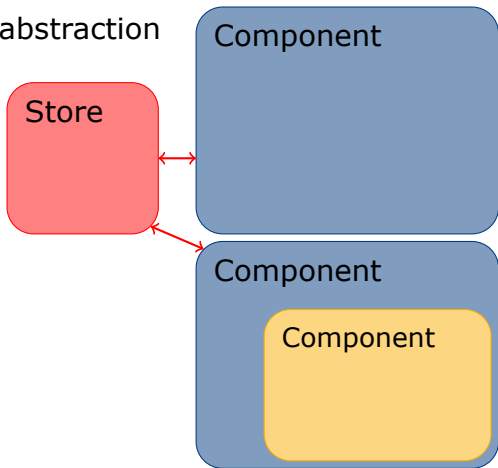
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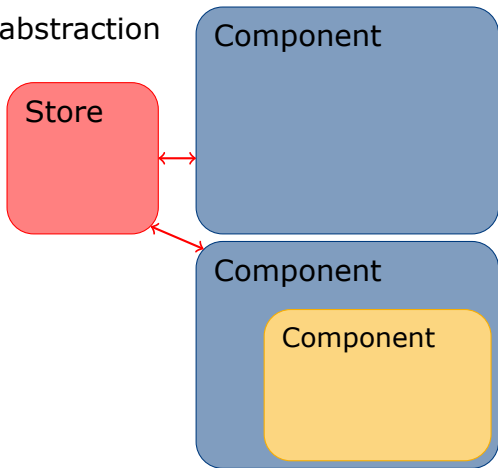
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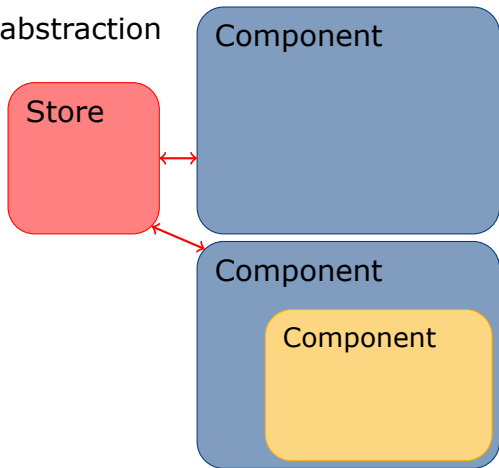
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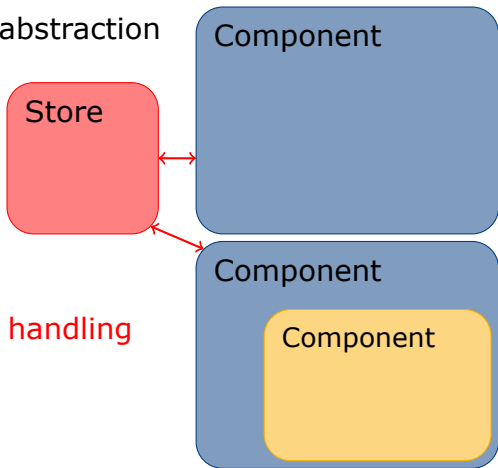
declarative view abstraction

decoupling

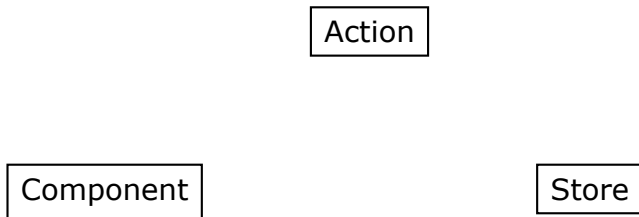
easy testing

fast rendering

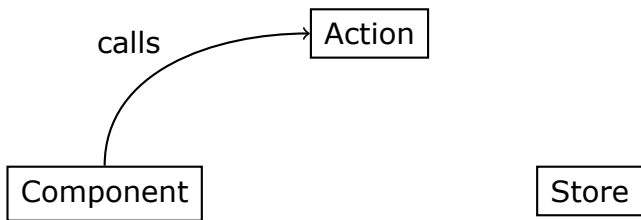
transversal state handling



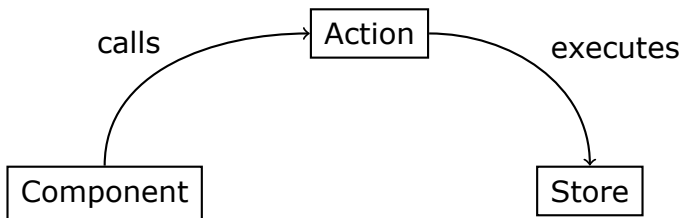
Data Flow



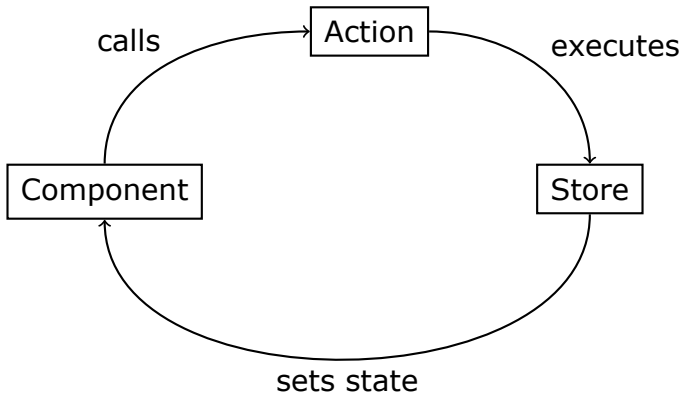
Data Flow



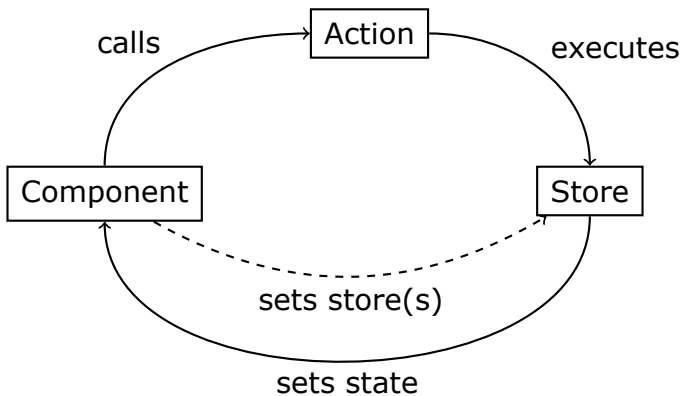
Data Flow



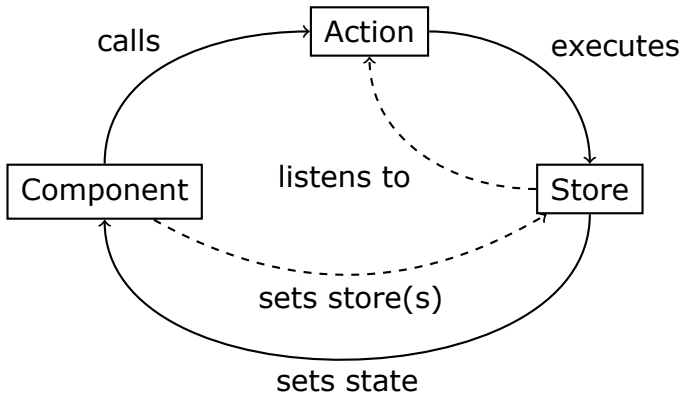
Data Flow



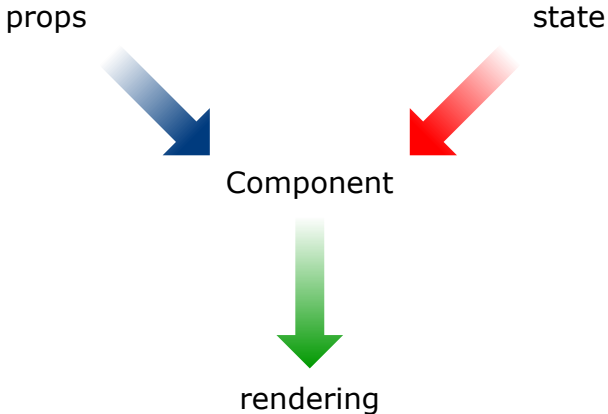
Data Flow



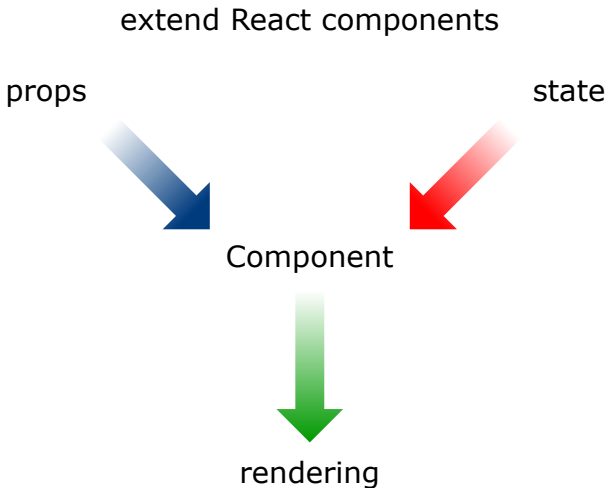
Data Flow



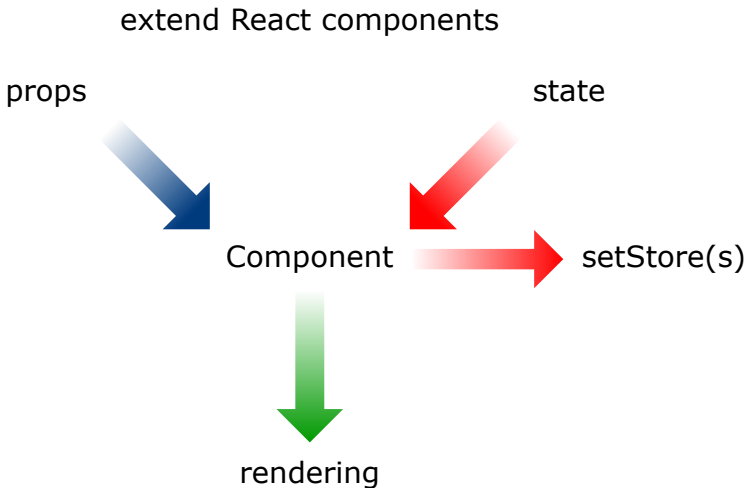
Reflux Components



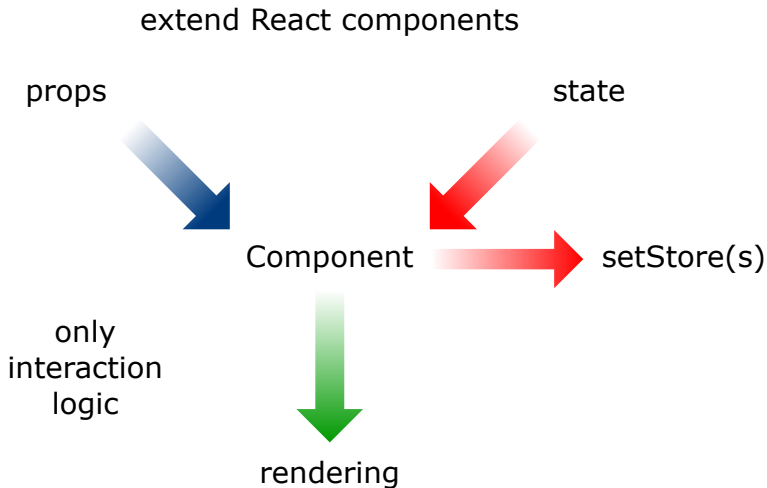
Reflux Components



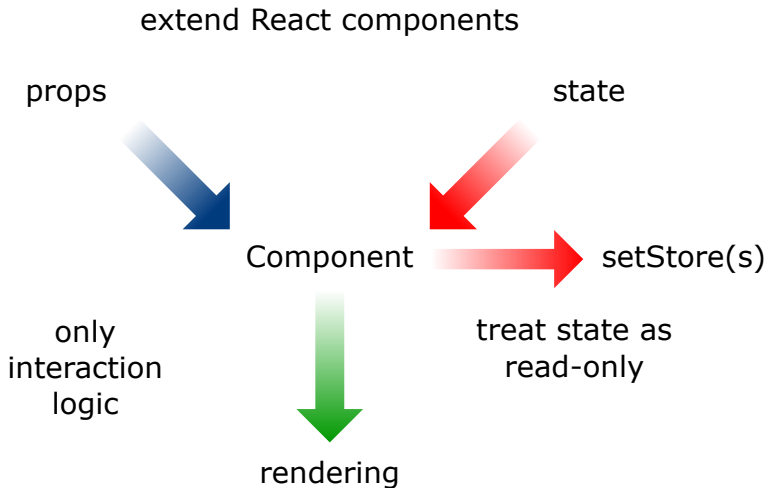
Reflux Components



Reflux Components



Reflux Components



Actions

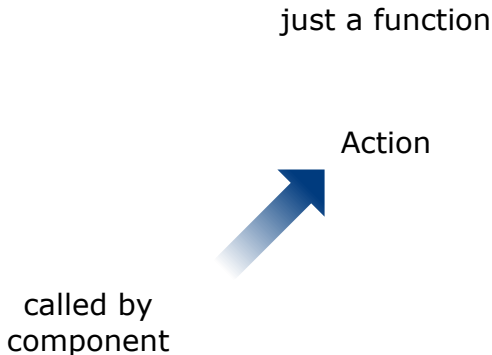
Action

Actions

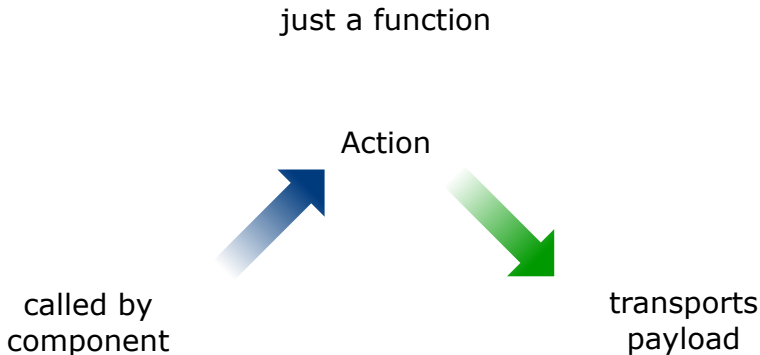
just a function

Action

Actions



Actions



Stores

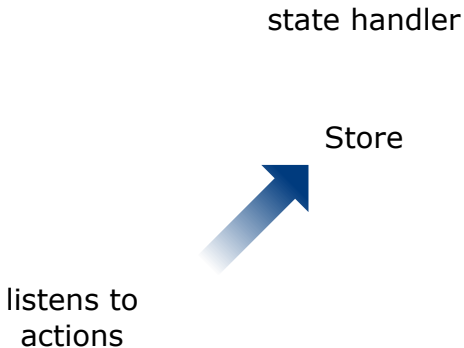
Store

Stores

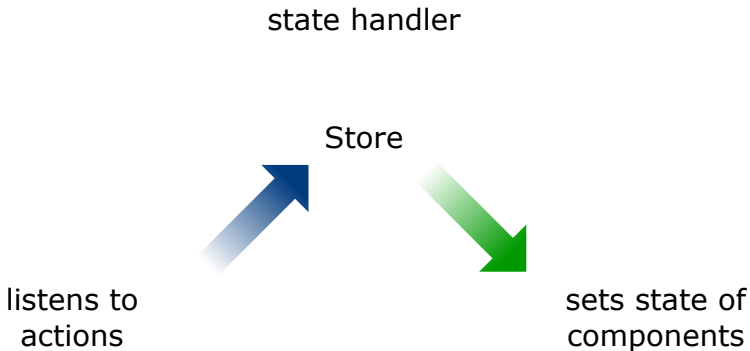
state handler

Store

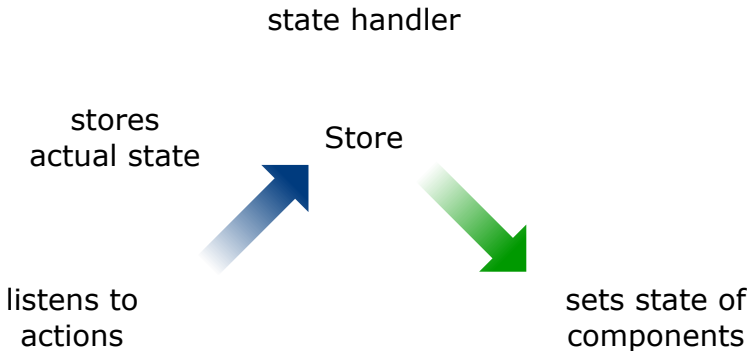
Stores



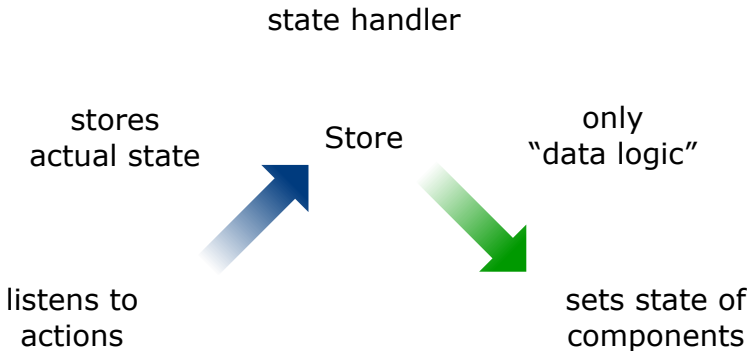
Stores



Stores



Stores



Reflux Components, Actions, and Stores – Example

```
1  const Actions = Reflux.createActions([  
2    "loadArticles",  
3    "addToBasket",  
4    "removeFromBasket",  
5    "clearBasket"  
6  ]);
```

Reflux Components, Actions, and Stores – Example

```
1  class ArticleStore extends Reflux.Store {
2      constructor() {
3          super();
4          this.state = {articles: []};
5          this.listenTo(Actions.loadArticles,
                        this.loadArticles);
6      }
7      loadArticles() {
8          ArticleClient.loadArticles()
9              .then(this.loadCompleted.bind(this))
10             .catch(this.loadFailed.bind(this));
11      }
12      loadCompleted(newArticles) {
13          this.setState({articles: newArticles});
14      }
15      loadFailed(response) {
16          console.warn("Loading articles failed:", response);
17      }
```


Reflux Components, Actions, and Stores – Example

```
1  class ExampleWebshop extends Reflux.Component {
2      constructor(props) {
3          super(props);
4          this.store = ArticleStore;
5      }
6      componentDidMount() {
7          Actions.loadArticles();
8      }
9      render() {
10         return (
11             <div>
12                 <div className="row">
13                     {this.state.articles.map(article =>
14                         <Article article={article} />)}
15                 </div>
16             </div>);
17     }
18 }
```

Problematic state handling

- Getter in stores

Problematic state handling

- Getter in stores
- Unnecessary state in components

Problematic state handling

- Getter in stores
- Unnecessary state in components
- State vs. props

Getter in stores – Example

```
1  const BasketStore = Reflux.createStore({
2    constructor() {
3      this.basket = [];
4      this.listenTo(Actions.addToBasket, this.addToBasket
5    },
6
7    getBasket() {
8      return this.basket;
9    },
10
11    addToBasket(article) {
12      if (!this.isArticleInBasket(article)) {
13        this.basket = this.basket.concat([article])
14      }
15      this.trigger(this.basket());
16    }
17  });
```

Getter in stores – Example

```
1  class Article extends Reflux.Component {
2    render() {
3      const article = this.props.article;
4      return (
5        <div className="article" >
6          <img src={article.image}/>
7          <span>{article.name}</span>
8          <span>{article.name}</span>
9          <div onClick={() => {
10             BasketStore.getBasket().indexOf(
11               article.id) < 0
12               ? "Add to basket"
13               : "Remove from basket"}
14          </div>
15        </div>
16      );
17    }
18  }
```

Unnecessary state in components – Example

```
1  class Article extends Reflux.Component {
2    constructor(props) {
3      super(props);
4      this.store = BasketStore;
5    }
6    render() {
7      return (
8        <div className="article" onClick={() => {
9          this.state.basket.indexOf(
10             this.props.article) < 0
11             ? "Add to basket"
12             : "Remove from basket"}
13        </div>
14      );
15    }
16  }
```

State vs. props – Example

```
1  class Article extends Reflux.Component {
2    constructor(props) {
3      super(props);
4    }
5    render() {
6      return (
7        <div className="article" onClick={() => {
8          this.props.articleIsAlreadyInBasket
9            ? "Add to basket"
10           : "Remove from basket"}
11        </div>
12      );
13    }
14  }
```


How to handle state

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How to handle state (if you have to)

- Access state from as few components as possible

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- Access state from as few components as possible
- Do not alter state in a component directly
- Extract state on a high level and hand it to child components via props
- Stateless components


Stateless component – Example


```
1  const ExampleWebshopHeader = ({sumPrice}) => {
2      return (
3          <div className="row webshop-header">
4              
5              <div className="basket"
6                  onClick={() => Actions.clearBasket()}>
7                  <span>{sumPrice + "€"}</span>
8              </div>
9          </div>
10     );
11 };
12
13 ExampleWebshopHeader.propTypes = {
14     sumPrice: PropTypes.number.isRequired
15 };
16
17 export default ExampleWebshopHeader;
```




React and Reflux @METRO

METRO


 Ausgewählter Markt
METRO CASH & CARRY ZUSTELLEDIENST GROSSRAUM MÜNCHEN


Sortiment durchsuchen 

 Kundenzentrum Service-Call
Belieferung

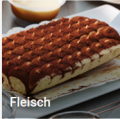
Kategorien  Meine Bestellungen  Listen 23,70 € 


Für Sie empfohlen [Alle anzeigen](#)

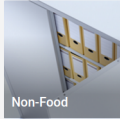
Deals der Woche



Zustell Profitipp


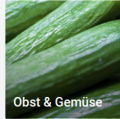
Kategorien

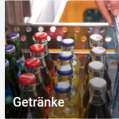
**Fleisch**

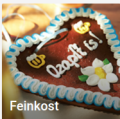
**Molkereiprodukte**

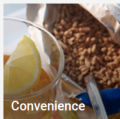
**Non-Food**


**Fisch & Meeresfrüchte**

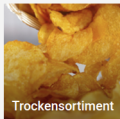
**Obst & Gemüse**

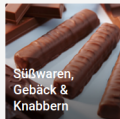
**Getränke**

**Feinkost**

**Convenience**

**Tiefkühl**

**Trockensortiment**

**Süßwaren, Gebäck & Knabbern**

Tech Stack @METRO

Tech Stack @METRO

Docker



REST API

Docker



Tech Stack @METRO

`http://domain/service/endpoint`



REST API

Docker



Tech Stack @METRO

`http://domain/service/endpoint`



REST API

Docker



kubernetes

Tech Stack @METRO

`http://domain/service/endpoint`



cassandra



REST API

Docker



kubernetes

Tech Stack @METRO

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React



cassandra



REST API

Docker



kubernetes

Tech Stack @METRO

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React



cassandra



Java 8

REST API

Docker



kubernetes

Tech Stack @METRO

`http://domain/service/endpoint`



React



cassandra



Java 8

REST API

Docker



kubernetes

 **Scala**

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`http://domain/service/endpoint`



React



cassandra



REST API

Java 8



Docker



kubernetes



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React



cassandra



REST API

Java 8



Docker



Clojure



kubernetes

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`http://domain/service/endpoint`



React



cassandra



REST API

Java 8



golang



Haskell

Clojure

 **Scala**

Docker



kubernetes

Tech Stack @METRO

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React



cassandra



REST API

Java 8



golang



Haskell

Clojure

Docker



kubernetes

Scala

L^AT_EX

Tech Stack @METRO

`http://domain/service/endpoint`



React



cassandra



REST API

Java 8



golang



Haskell

Docker



Clojure

`github.com/techmetro`
`metro-cc.com/transformers`

cala



kubernetes

L^AT_EX

Thank you!

Philip Baues
Thomas Ströder

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thomas.stroeder@metrosystems.net

METRO

metro-cc.com/transformers

