



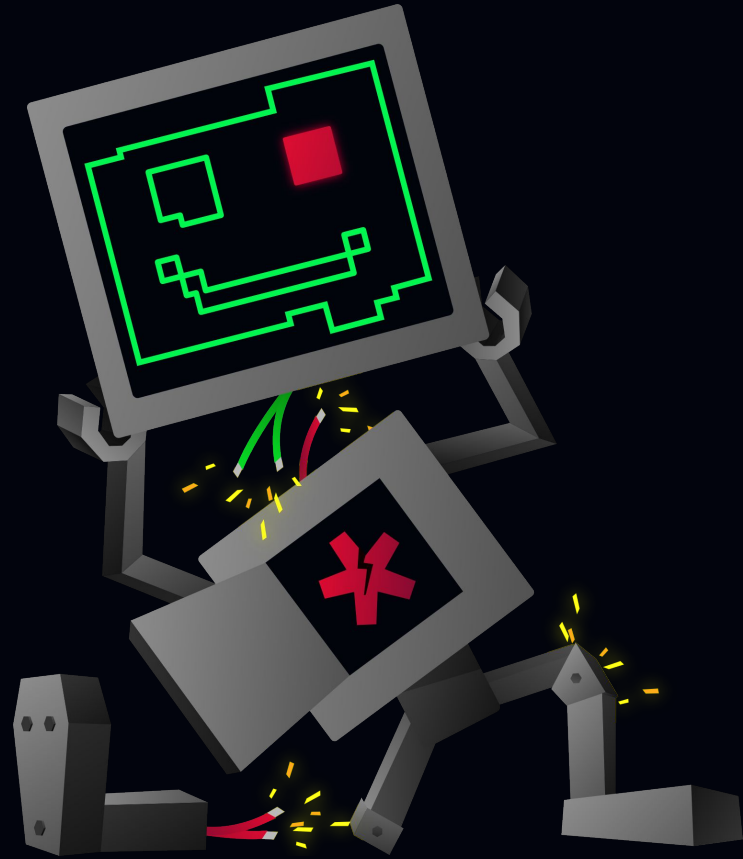
THE H@CK
SUMMIT

C:\>

Entering the Cloud Kingdom with keys from Webapps

Karan Raheja

Senior Security Engineer, Razorpay
@5h4d0w_hun73r1, github/cryptic-hunter



Simardeep Singh

Network Engineer, Hughes Systique
github/tombstoneghost



thehacksummit.com



19-20/10/2023



PGE Narodowy
+ Online

ORGANIZERS:

ACADEMIC
PARTNERS





speaker1> whoami

output> Karan Raheja \

4+ years experienced in IT Security \

Security @ Razorpay, worked for multiple clients from different domains in the past \

Mostly working on Web, Cloud and Network Security

speaker2> whoami

output> Simardeep Singh \

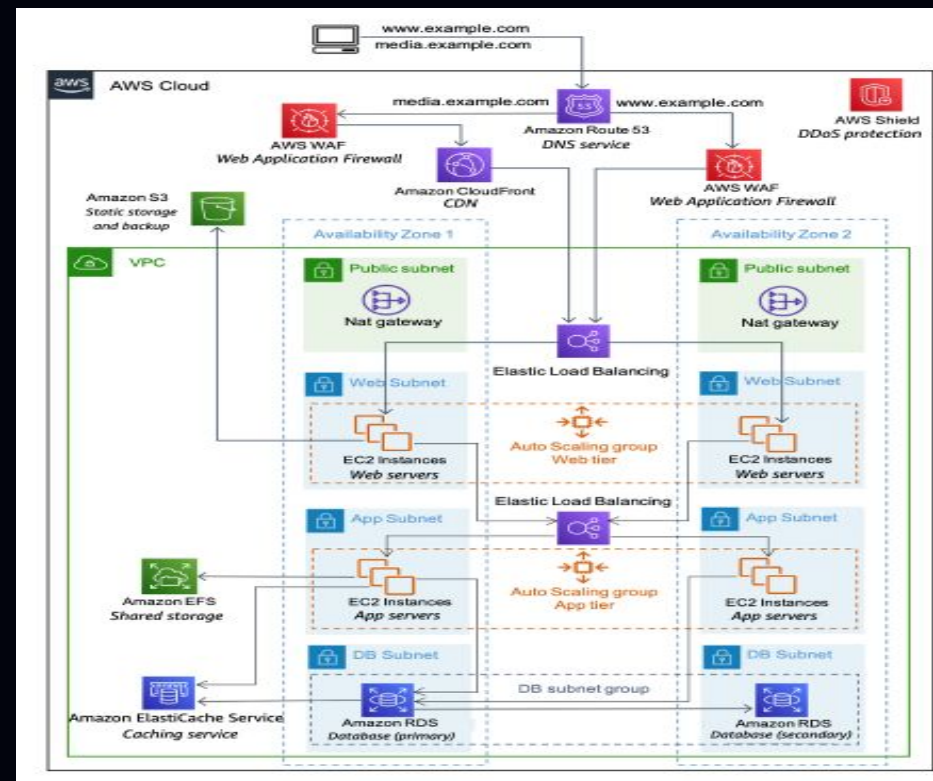
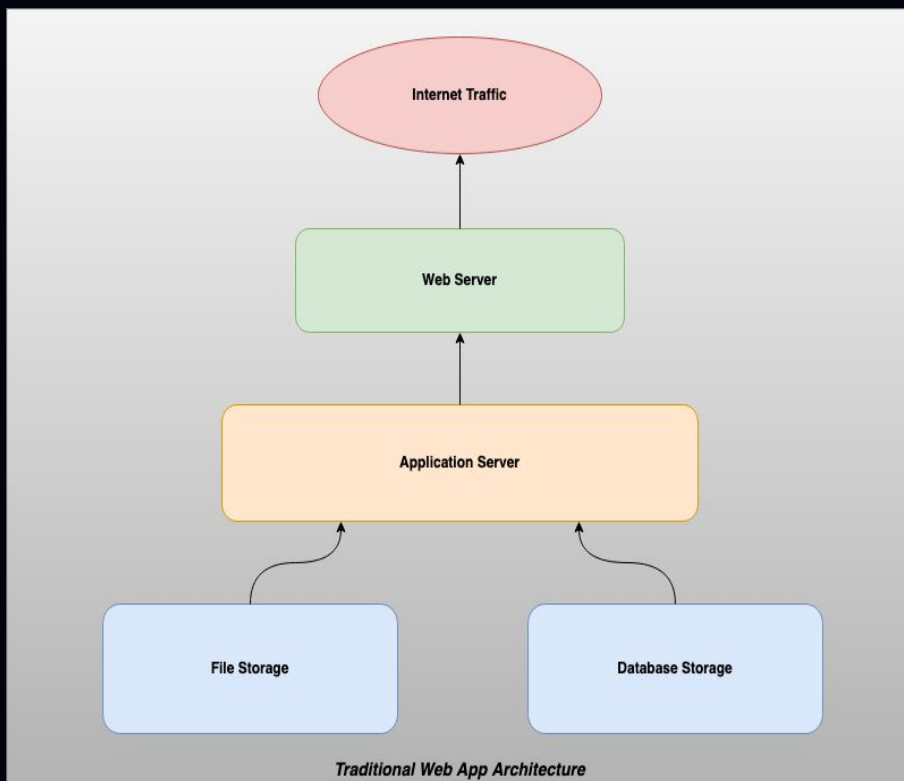
Network Automation @ HSC, automating tasks and building secure APIs, dashboards for NOC.

Mostly working on Web, Cloud and Network Infra.



THE H@CK
SUMMIT

Traditional Web App vs Cloud Hosted Web Apps

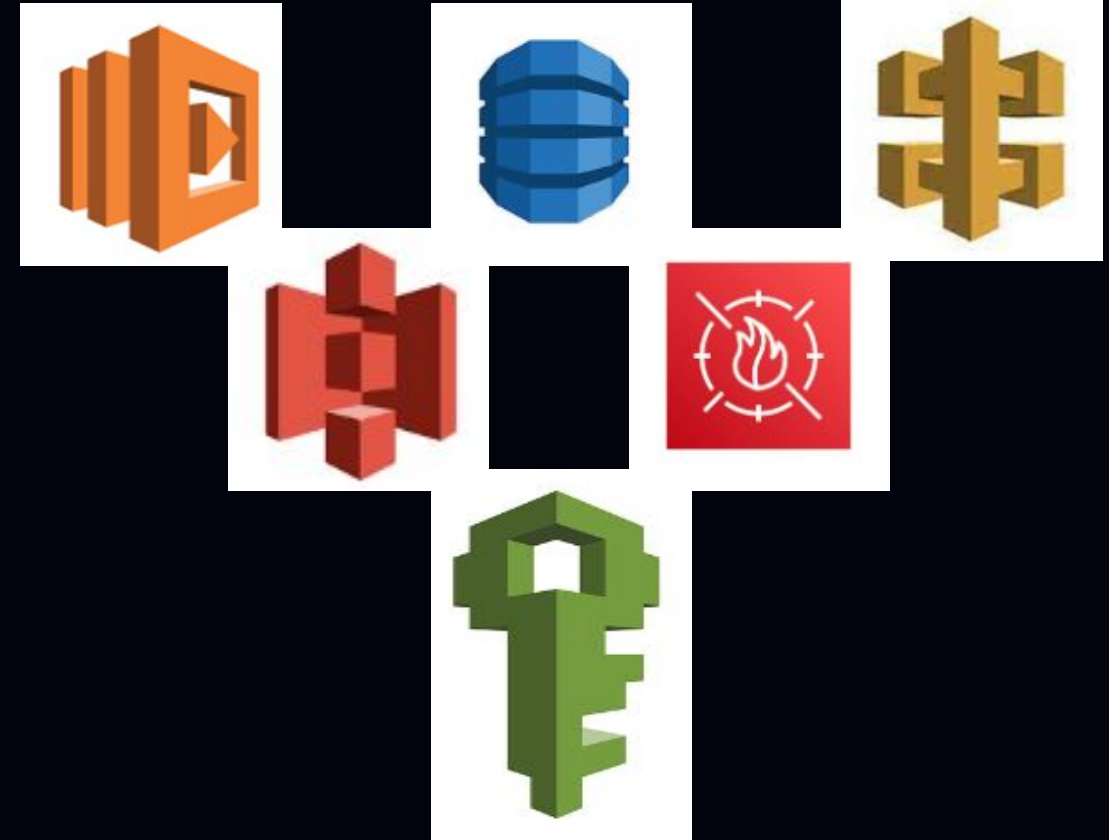




THE H@CK
SUMMIT

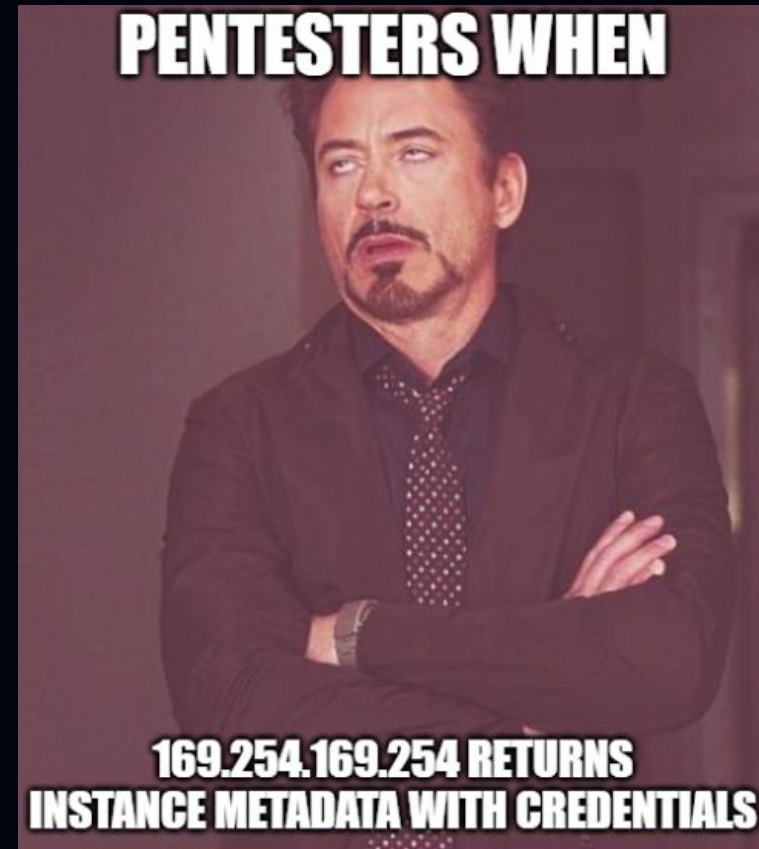
Web Application Stack - AWS

- ★ AWS EC2
- ★ AWS S3
- ★ AWS DynamoDB/RDS/Aurora
- ★ AWS WAF
- ★ AWS IAM/AWS Cognito
- ★ AWS API Gateway/Route53
- ★ AWS CloudFormation
- ★ AWS Cloudwatch
- ★



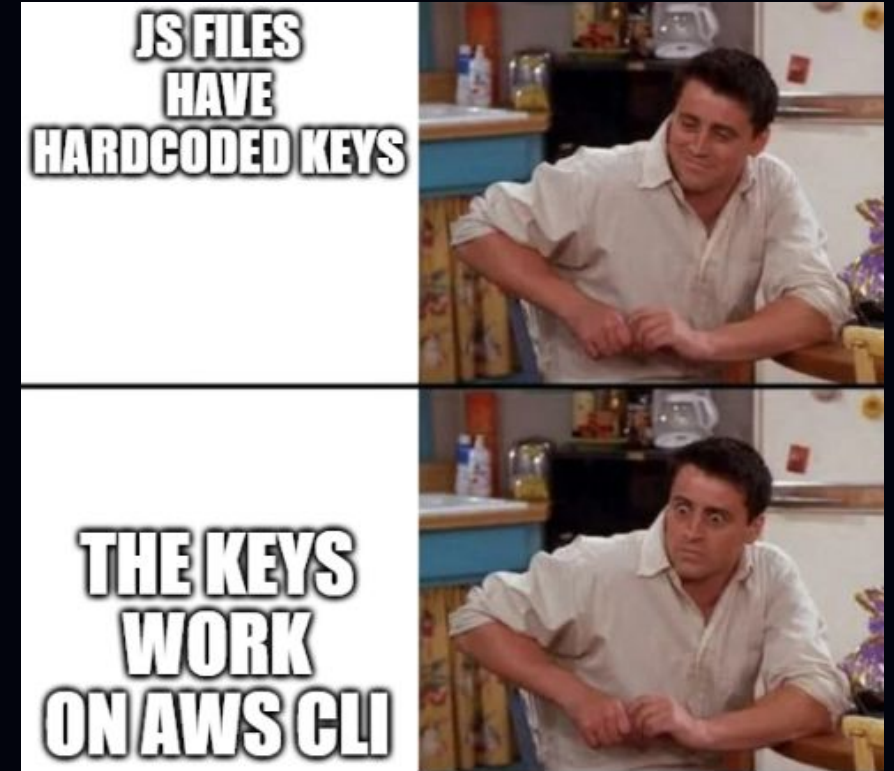
Web Application Vulnerabilities

- ★ SQL Injection
- ★ Server Side XSS
- ★ XML External Entities
- ★ Server Side Template Injection
- ★ Server Side Request Forgery
- ★ Remote Code Execution
- ★ Insecure Deserialization
- ★ API Misconfigurations

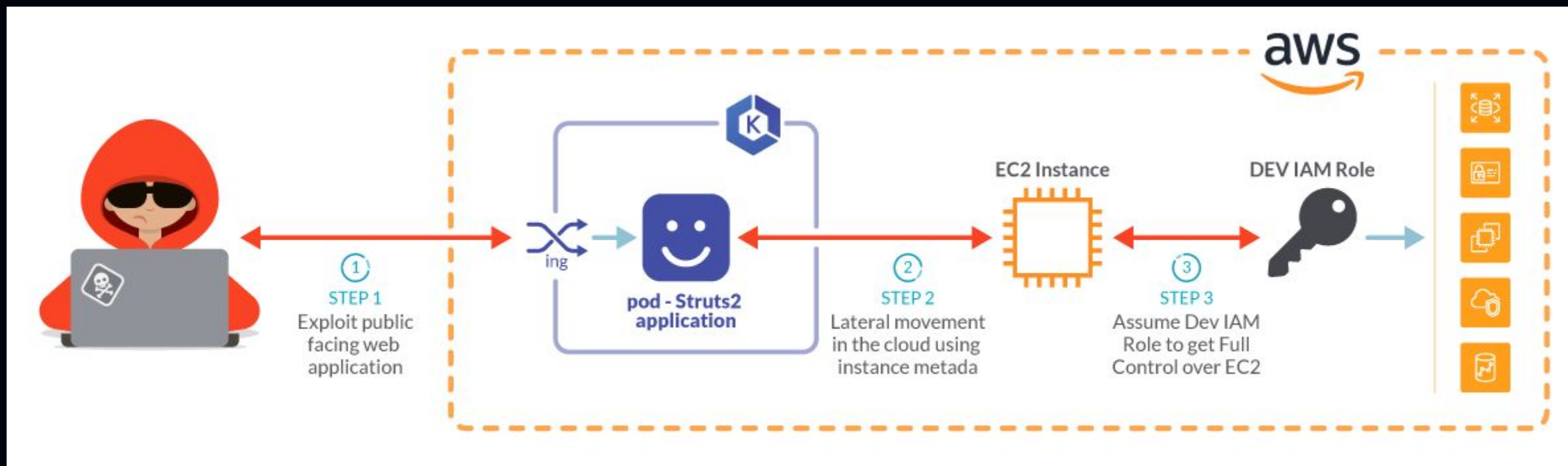


Gaining Access to the kingdom

- ★ Vulnerable Application running on kubernetes inside AWS environment
- ★ Static files/resources associated with web applications.
- ★ Web Application Vulnerabilities such as SQLi, XXE, SSRF, SSTI etc.
 - ✓ Includes applications running on lambda
- ★ Supply Chain, because, we are living in open-source world!
- ★ Misconfigured IAM and Role Policies

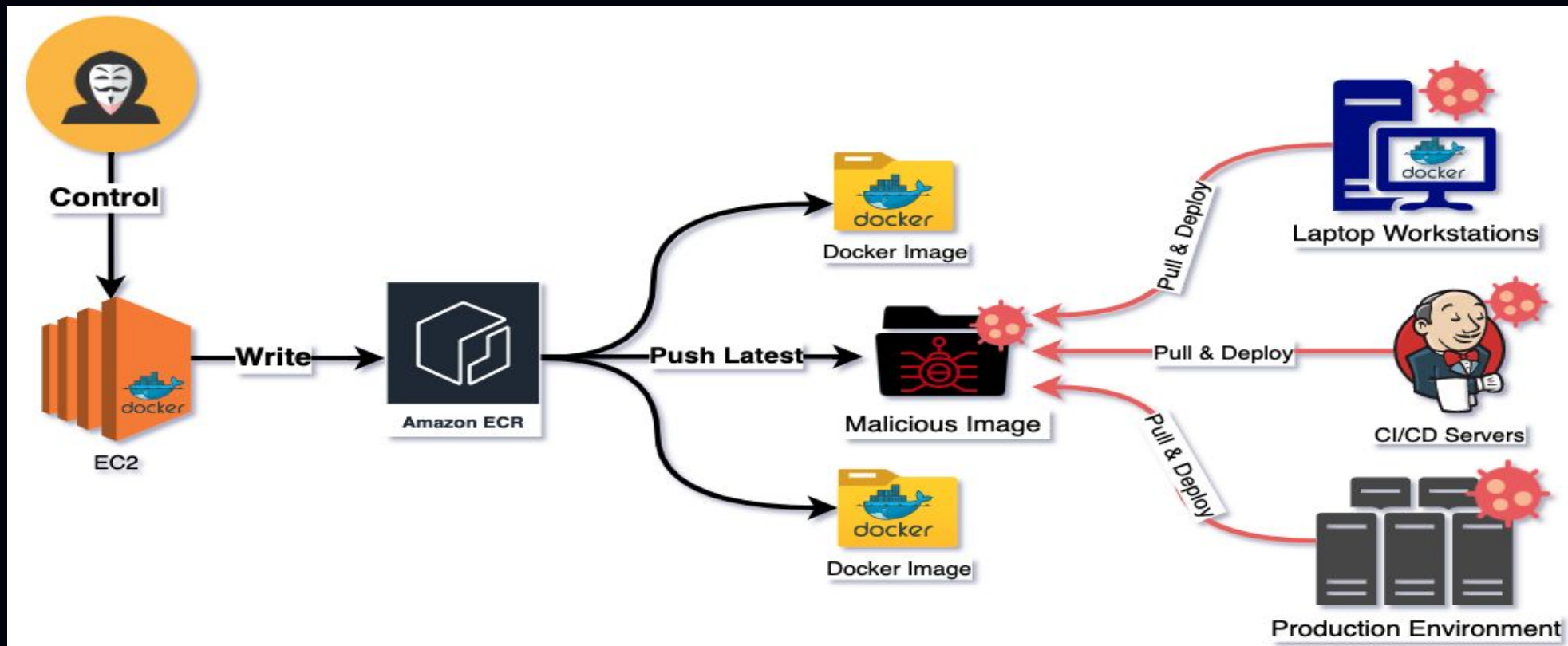


Gaining Access to the kingdom - Webapp -> K8s -> AWS -> 1337



<https://sysdig.com/blog/lateral-movement-cloud-containers/>

Gaining Access to the kingdom - Webapp -> ECR -> AWS -> 1337





Traditional Web Application Attacks:

Slides about the Web Application attacks in on-prem infrastructure and the damage caused by them.

Added risk factor

- ◆ Lateral Movement (VPC Configuration) (trust required)
- ◆ Data Exfiltration
- ◆ Persistence/Backdoors/CryptoMiners
- ◆ DDoS Amplification/Resource Exhaustion
- ◆ Privilege Escalation



Lateral Movement

- Cross Account Roles
- Recon for further network movement - requires some kind of trust
 - Can enumerate networks with readonly role
- AWS Organizations compromise
- IAM Permissions Abuse
- AWS EC2 IAM Instance Profiles
- AWS SSM exploitation



Data Exfiltration

 thehacksummit.com

 19-20/10/2023

 PGE Narodowy
+ Online

ORGANIZERS:

ACADEMIC
PARTNERS





Persistence/Backdoors

 thehacksummit.com

 19-20/10/2023

 PGE Narodowy
+ Online

ORGANIZERS:


ACADEMIC
PARTNERS





DDoS Amplification/Resource Exhaustion

 thehacksummit.com

 19-20/10/2023

 PGE Narodowy
+ Online

ORGANIZERS:

ACADEMIC
PARTNERS





Privilege Escalation

- Vertical Privilege Escalation - A user role above current privileges
- Lateral Privilege Escalation - An identity accessing functions/resources reserved for other identities



THE H@CK
SUMMIT

APT Actors in action

**TeamTNT Continues Attack on the Cloud,
Targets AWS Credentials**

While investigating the team's activities, we found a binary containing a hardcoded shell script designed to steal AWS credentials, which provided us a lead on the scope of the attack.

**HOW CYBER CRIMINALS ARE HACKING INTO
AWS FARGATE, EKS & EVADING CLOUDTRAIL
LOGS DETECTION**

**Scarleteel Cloud Attack: Hackers Use Kubernetes
and AWS to Steal Source Code**

**Researchers warn Amazon's AWS System Manager
agent can be used as a RAT**

**Cryptominer Found Embedded in
AWS Community AMI**

**Old Services, New Tricks: Cloud
Metadata Abuse by UNC2903**



thehacksummit.com



19-20/10/2023



PGE Narodowy
+ Online

ORGANIZERS:


ACADEMIC
PARTNERS





Exploiting Fargate for Crypto Profits

 thehacksummit.com

 19-20/10/2023

 PGE Narodowy
+ Online

ORGANIZERS:

ACADEMIC
PARTNERS





Moving to the demos.



Exploiting Lambda Function to gain RCE



SQLi on RDS Database



SSRF on Web App hosted on EC2

Defending web applications hosted on Cloud

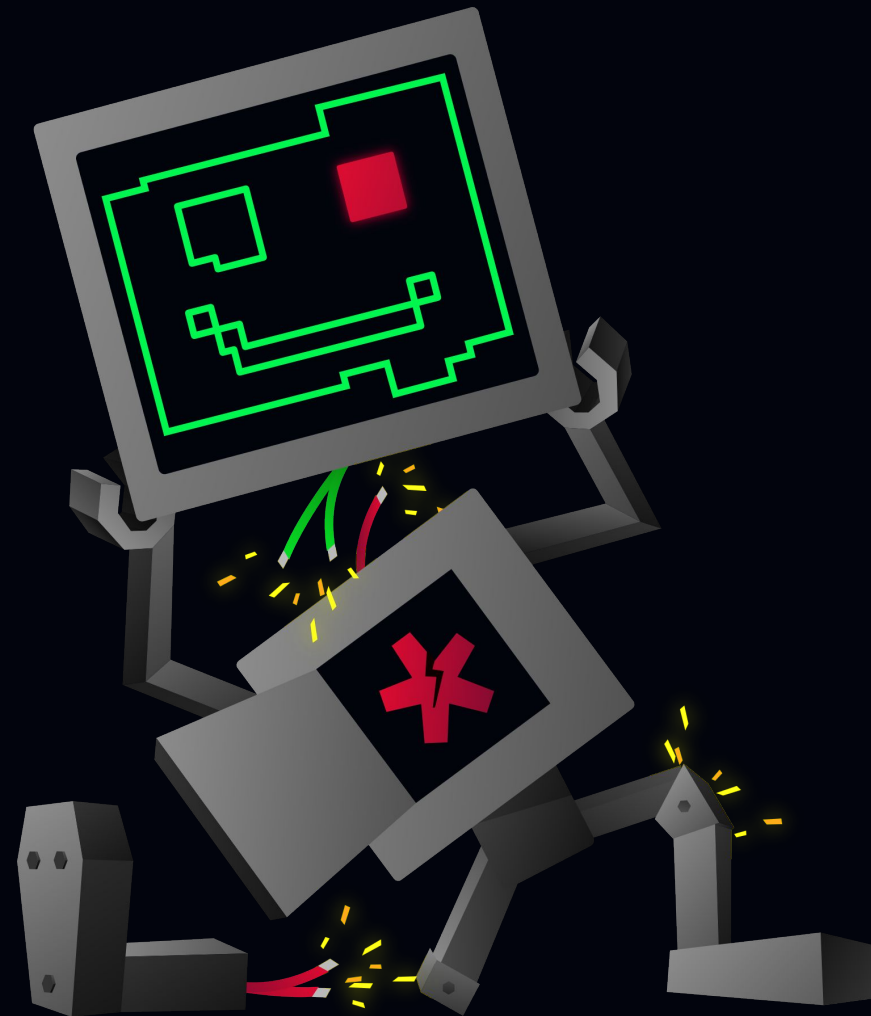
- ◆ Implement IMDS v2
- ◆ Maintain the list of dependencies of your application. (3rd Party / Open Source)
- ◆ Conduct regular security assessments for the applications deployed on cloud.
- ◆ Always configure all AWS resources and policies with the Principle of Least Privileges.
- ◆ Maintain a regular check on the AWS Security Hub Reports



THE H@CK
SUMMIT

Thank you for watching!

Remember to leave your **questions**
and **rate** the presentation
in the section below.





THE H@CK
SUMMIT

Reach out to the speakers

Karan Raheja:

LinkedIn:

<https://www.linkedin.com/in/karan-raheja-796015110/>

Simardeep Singh:

LinkedIn:

<https://www.linkedin.com/in/simardeepsingh99/>

