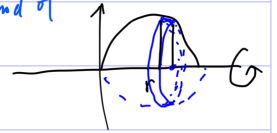


# Volumes by Slicing

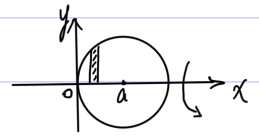
Solids of revolution

(D. method of disks)



$$dV = (\pi y^2) dx \quad \int_0^{2\pi} \pi f^2 \cdot dx$$

Ex. V of ball of radius =  $a$ .



$$dV = \pi y^2 \cdot dx, \quad (x-a)^2 + y^2 = a^2$$

$$V = \int_0^{2a} \pi \sqrt{a^2 - (x-a)^2} \cdot dx$$

$$= \pi \int_0^{2a} (a^2 - (x-a)^2) dx$$

$$= \pi \cdot \int_0^{2a} (a^2 - (x^2 - 2ax + a^2)) dx$$

$$= \pi \cdot \int_0^{2a} (-x^2 + 2ax) dx$$

$$= \pi \cdot \left[ -\frac{1}{3}x^3 + \frac{2a}{2}x^2 \right]_0^{2a}$$

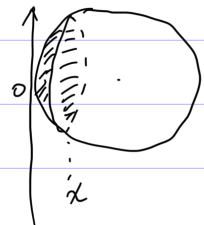
$$= \pi \cdot \left[ -\frac{1}{3}(2a)^3 + \frac{2a \cdot (2a)^2}{2} - 0 \right]$$

$$= \pi \cdot \frac{-2+3}{6} (2a)^3$$

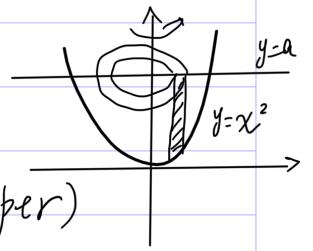
$$= \pi \cdot \frac{8}{6} a^3$$

$$= \frac{4}{3} \pi a^3$$

$$Vol = \pi (ax^2 - \frac{1}{3}x^3)$$



## ② method of shells.



$$dV = dx \cdot h \cdot \text{Circum}$$

$$= dx \cdot (a - y) \cdot (2\pi x) \quad (\text{rolled paper})$$

$$= (a - x^2) (2\pi x) dx$$

$$V = \int_0^{\sqrt{a}} (a - x^2) (2\pi x) dx$$

$$= \frac{\pi}{2} a^2 \quad (\leftarrow \text{not } a^3, \text{ so in consistent with unit scaling})$$

Beware of Units

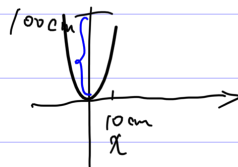
both are correct

CM

$$a = 100 \text{ cm}$$

$$x = \sqrt{a} = 10 \text{ cm}$$

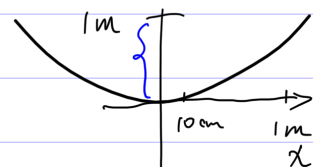
$$V \approx 16 \text{ Liters}$$



$$a = 1 \text{ m}$$

$$x = \sqrt{a} = 1 \text{ m}$$

$$V \approx 1600 \text{ Liters}$$



$y = x^2$  就是 scalar, 因单位的不同而不同。1  $\rightarrow$  1 cm.

但只需要保持单位一致, 计算结果就是正确的。

(根据所在的语境)

(所选的单位) 不同, 表示的意义也不同。

$$y = x^2 \text{ in CM:}$$

$$A_{\text{cm}} = (1 \text{ cm})^2 = 1 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$A_{\text{cm}} = (100 \text{ cm})^2 = 100 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$A_{\text{cm}} = x_{\text{cm}}^2$$

$$A_{\text{dm}} = 100 \cdot x_{\text{cm}}^2$$

$$A_{\text{cm}} = 10000 x_{\text{m}}^2$$

$$y = x^2 \text{ in m:}$$

$$A_{\text{m}} = (1 \text{ m})^2 = 1 \text{ m}^2$$

$$A_{\text{m}} = x_{\text{m}}^2$$

(在语境一致的情况下, 如果他正确地描述了实际问题, 保持单位一致(统一)的计算结果就是正确的。)  
同样,  $V = \frac{\pi}{2} a^2$  也是 scalar. 都适用。

既适用于 CM 体系, 也适用于 m 体系。

在 CM 体系下, 描述了一种对应关系, 计算结果也会跟前者一致(正确)。  
在 m 体系下, 描述了另一种 x, y 对应关系, 计算结果也适用本体系。