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Web3 Token Security Benchmark

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GOPLUS

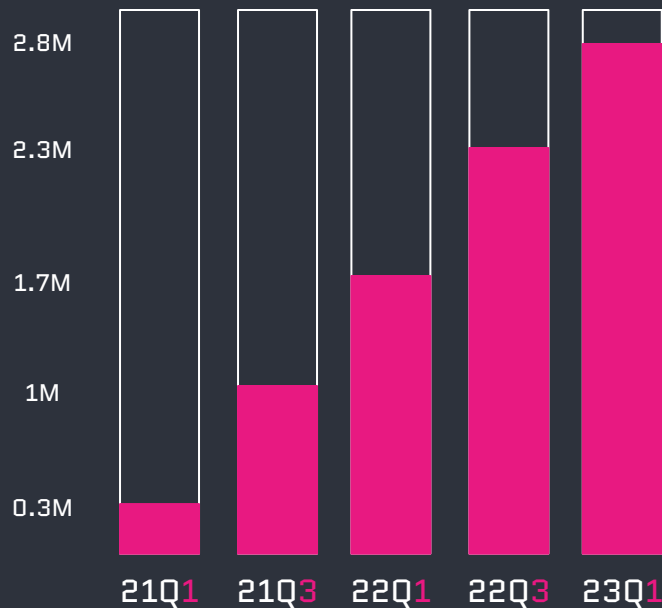
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</Courses Overview

- Overlooked User Security Situation
- TSB Introduction
- What can TSB do?
- Detection Tools
- Easter egg

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</Overlooked User Security



The Number Of Malicious Scam Token Smart Contract
Attacking **Users**

200M
scammed addresses

\$108M
lost in the first half of 2023

</Reasons for the Scams Growth



Key Reasons

Ease of Entry

- Lower barriers to perform a scam

Direct User Targeting

- Direct-to-user approaches making it easier to breach

Tooling Gaps

- Lack of effective tools and measures

No Standard

- No user security standard

















































</TSB [Token Security Benchmark]

Background

The standard has been adopted by multiple partners of Goplus as well as members of the web3 security ecosystem, and has more than 2 years of practical experience.

Definition

The Token Security Benchmark (TSB) is a comprehensive framework designed to identify, classify, and document deliberate and deceitful patterns, such as honeypots and intentional backdoors, found in token smart contracts within the cryptocurrency ecosystem. By shedding light on these malicious practices, the TSB provides a reference standard against which crypto participants can evaluate, understand, and guard against the concealed threats inherent in certain smart contracts.

 BNB Chain	 AVALANCHE	 polygon	 ARBITRUM	 OPTIMISM	 zkSync
 STARKWARE	 arweave	 fantom	 cronos	 KCC	 NEAR
 CoinMarketCap	 CONSENSYS	 Linea	 GeckoTerminal	 Opera Crypto	 alchemy
 QuickNode	 DEXTools	 SafePal	 TOKEN POCKET	 BitKeep	 ONTO
 KEYSTONE	 OneKey	 Mask	 ApeSpace	 AveDex	 CERBERUS
 CryptoGems	 DexCheck	 DEXSCREENER	 GLOOBIT	 BlockSec	 chainbase
 Footprint Analytics	 Harmony	 METIS	 SYS COIN	 MEXX	 NEO
 X2Y2	 O3Swap	 LFI	 METATRADER LABS	 X R E X	 FLOOZ

</Dive in the TSB

ID	Category
TSB-001	Honeypot
TSB-002	Mintable
TSB-003	OwnershipRetrieval
TSB-004	BalanceManipulation
TSB-005	HiddenOwnership
TSB-006	SelfDestruction
TSB-007	ExternalInvocation
TSB-008	PurchaseRestriction
TSB-009	FullSaleRestriction
TSB-010	SlippageModification
TSB-011	PauseableTransfer
TSB-012	TransactionBlacklisting
TSB-013	TransactionWhitelisting
TSB-014	AntiWhaleStatus
TSB-015	AntiWhaleModification
TSB-016	TradingCooldown
TSB-017	PersonalSlippageModification

TSB-002 Mintable

Description

Changing the percentage of a position by increasing the balance at a specific address.

Risk Pattern

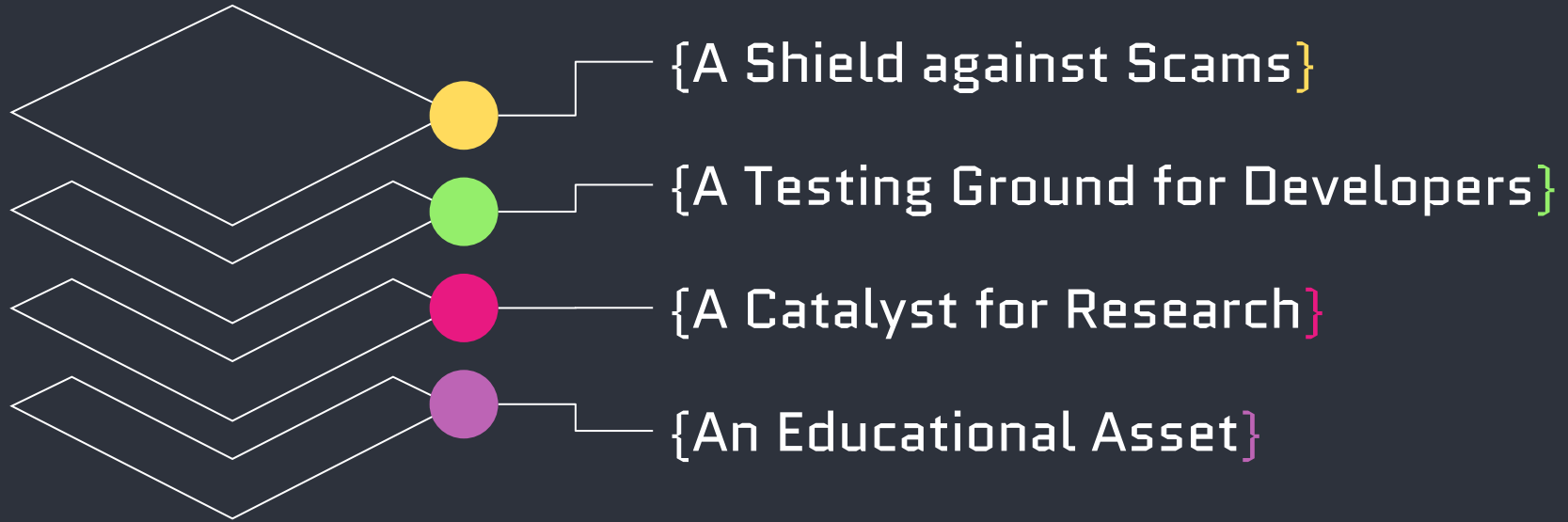
```
function mint(uint256 amount) external onlyowner {  
    _balances[_msgSender()] += amount;  
}
```



Risk Samples

- [01.sol](#)
- [02.sol](#)
- [03.sol](#)
- [04.sol](#)

</What can TSB do?



</How to access the TSB data

Contract Security



Contract source code verified

This token contract is open source. You can check the contract code for details. Unsourced token contracts are likely to have malicious functions to defraud their users of their assets.



No proxy

There is no proxy in the contract. The proxy contract means contract owner can modify the function of the token and possibly effect the price.



No mint function

Mint function is transparent or non-existent. Hidden mint functions may increase the amount of tokens in circulation and effect the price of the token.



No function found that retrieves ownership

If this function exists, it is possible for the project owner to regain ownership even after relinquishing it



Owner can't change balance

The contract owner is not found to have the authority to modify the balance of tokens at other addresses.

Basic Info

Token Symbol

PEMER

Token Name

Pepe The Homer

Token Contract Address

0x4357...AF69Be

Contract Creator

0x92ee...057ed1

Contract Owner

0x92ee...057ed1

Top 10 Holders

Token Holders: 4

Total Supply: 4000000000000.00

Top10 Holders Ratio

100.00%

0x92...7ed1

2.861T (71.54%)

0x43...69be

1.11T (27.75%)

0x7f...0c2c

28.529G (0.71%)

UniswapV2

0 (0.00%)

Owner's Holdings: 2861471132805.92 Percent: 71.54%

Creator's Holdings: 2861471132805.92 Percent: 71.54%

</Detection methods

- **Slither**

Slither converts the smart contract source code into an intermediate representation of SlithIR. SlithIR uses a static single allocation (SSA) form and a reduced instruction set to simplify the contract analysis process while preserving the semantic information of the source code.

- **String Pattern Match**

Because the contracts we attempt to analyze are all of the token erc-20 type, these contracts are generally more stable and the paths that trigger risks are quite clear. Therefore, using regular expressions to perform string matching can also achieve certain effects.

- **Transaction simulation**

Transaction simulation is a method where transactions are executed in a virtual environment without actually broadcasting them to the real blockchain network. This allows for understanding the potential outcome of a transaction before it becomes irreversible on the blockchain.

</Easter egg



</Q&A and Resources

Telegram: <https://t.me/+ALSf1R8UsXsxZjll>

Github: <https://github.com/cryptousersecurity/token-security-benchmark>

Goplus Website: <https://gopluslabs.io/>

Goplus Twitter: <https://twitter.com/GoPlusSecurity>