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Mobile Robotics

Ans.) Robot is heading along x-axis of frame G

for multiple transform

$$X_G = \begin{bmatrix} T_{R_1}^G & T_{R_2}^G & \dots & T_{R_n}^G \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_{R_1} \\ y_{R_1} \\ z_{R_1} \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\text{where } T_R^G = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta_c & -\sin \theta_c & 0 & t_{rx} \\ \sin \theta_c & \cos \theta_c & 0 & t_{ry} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

Here for first 2 seconds

$$T_{R_1}^G = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \omega t & -\sin \omega t & 0 & x_1 \\ \sin \omega t & \cos \omega t & 0 & y_1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

where  $\omega = \frac{\pi}{10}$   $\& t = 2$   $\& x_1 = \int_0^2 V \cos \omega t dt = \frac{20}{\pi} (1 - \cos \frac{\pi}{5})$

$\& y_1 = \int_0^2 V \sin \omega t dt = \frac{20}{\pi} (1 - \cos \frac{\pi}{5})$



$$T_{L1}^0 = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \frac{\pi}{5} & -\sin \frac{\pi}{5} & 0 & -\frac{20}{\pi} \sin \frac{\pi}{5} \\ \sin \frac{\pi}{5} & \cos \frac{\pi}{5} & 0 & \frac{20}{\pi} (1 - \cos \frac{\pi}{5}) \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

for next two sec,  $T_{L2}^0 \omega t = -\frac{\pi}{5}$ ,  $\alpha_2 = \frac{20}{\pi} \sin \frac{\pi}{5}$

$$y_2 = -\frac{20}{\pi} (1 - \cos \frac{\pi}{5}) \quad T_{L3}^0, \omega t = 0, \alpha_3 = 6, y_3 = 0$$

The last matrix  $\begin{bmatrix} \alpha_2 \\ y_3 \\ 0_3 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow$  or  $\Rightarrow$  next two sec from  $\Rightarrow \frac{15}{\pi} \sin \frac{2\pi}{5}$

$$y_1 = \frac{15}{\pi} (1 - \cos \frac{2\pi}{5})$$

$$\theta_r = \frac{2\pi}{5} \quad \text{here } \omega t = \frac{2\pi}{5}$$

$$X_{G1} = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \frac{\pi}{5} & -\sin \frac{\pi}{5} & 0 & \frac{20}{\pi} \sin \frac{\pi}{5} \\ \sin \frac{\pi}{5} & \cos \frac{\pi}{5} & 0 & \frac{20}{\pi} (1 - \cos \frac{\pi}{5}) \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \cos \frac{\pi}{5} & \sin \frac{\pi}{5} & 0 & \frac{20}{\pi} \sin \frac{\pi}{5} \\ -\sin \frac{\pi}{5} & \cos \frac{\pi}{5} & 0 & -\frac{20}{\pi} (1 - \cos \frac{\pi}{5}) \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{15}{\pi} \sin \frac{\pi}{5} \\ \frac{15}{\pi} (1 - \cos \frac{2\pi}{5}) \\ \frac{20}{\pi} \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$X_{G1} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{15}{\pi} \sin \frac{2\pi}{5} + \frac{40}{\pi} \sin \frac{\pi}{5} + 6 \\ \frac{15}{\pi} (1 - \cos \frac{2\pi}{5}) + \frac{40}{\pi} (1 - \cos \frac{\pi}{5}) \\ 2\pi/c \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$X_{G1} = 18.024, \quad Y_L = 5.73V, \quad \theta_A = 72^\circ$$