



Apache Hive

INF 551

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Hive

- Big data analytics (warehousing) software
 - For analyzing a large scale of data
 - Data may reside on HDFS
- HiveQL: SQL-like ad-hoc query language
- Hive turns query into MapReduce jobs

History

- 2007: Facebook data warehousing project
 - Developed for analyzing petabytes of data
- Used to be part of Hadoop project
 - Now a top-level project at Apache
- Used in Netflix
- Included in Amazon Elastic MapReduce (EMR) service

Workload

- Hive
 - Analytical workload (~ OLAP)
 - A query may need to process terabytes of data
- Cassandra & DynamoDB
 - Key-based (~ OLTP)
 - Processing a small amount of data per query

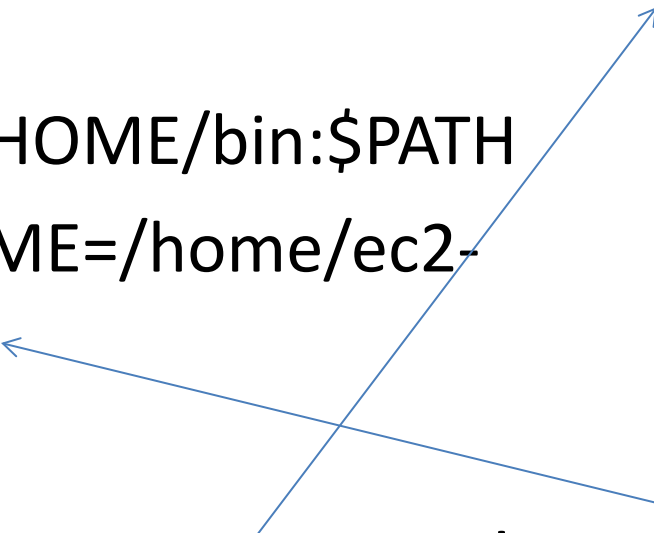
Installation on EC2

- Download binary at:
 - <https://hive.apache.org/>
- Or directly at:
 - <http://apache.mirrors.lucidnetworks.net/hive/hive-2.1.1/apache-hive-2.1.1-bin.tar.gz>

Installation on EC2

- `tar xvf apache-hive-2.1.1-bin.tar.gz`
- Move apache-hive-2.1.1-bin directory to your home
 - `mv apache-hive-2.1.1-bin ~`

Setting up

- Add these to ~/.bashrc
 - export HIVE_HOME=/home/ec2-user/**apache-hive-2.1.1-bin**
 - export PATH=\$HIVE_HOME/bin:\$PATH
 - export HADOOP_HOME=/home/ec2-user/**hadoop-2.7.3**
 - Note: may need to change Hive and Hadoop installation directories to ones you use
- 

Reduce heap size of Hadoop

- Default is 1GB: too big on EC2 free account
- Reduce it to 256MB
 - Modify `hadoop-env.sh` under `$HADOOP_HOME/etc/hadoop` directory
- This will prevent Hive's errors in performing join

```
# The maximum amount of heap to use, in MB. Default is 1000.  
export HADOOP_HEAPSIZE=256  
#export HADOOP_NAMENODE_INIT_HEAPSIZE=""
```


HDFS

- Start HDFS
 - Go to your Hadoop installation directory
 - Execute "sbin/start-dfs.sh"

Setting up temp & warehouse dirs

- `$HADOOP_HOME/bin/hadoop fs -mkdir /tmp`
- `$HADOOP_HOME/bin/hadoop fs -mkdir /user/hive/warehouse`
- `$HADOOP_HOME/bin/hadoop fs -chmod g+w /tmp`
- `$HADOOP_HOME/bin/hadoop fs -chmod g+w /user/hive/warehouse`

Initializing metastore database

- Metastore is used by hive to store metadata, e.g., how tables are partitioned over nodes
- `cd $HIVE_HOME`
- `bin/schematool -initSchema -dbType derby`
- Note: if hive fails to start even after the initialization of metastore
 - Remove `metastore_db` directory (under `$HIVE_HOME`)
 - Run the `schematool` again to initialize the schema

HiveQL

- Make sure hdfs is running
 - `$HADOOP_HOME/sbin/start-dfs.sh`
- Shell
 - `bin/hive` (executed under Hive installation dir)
 - Or `$HIVE_HOME/bin/hive`

Databases

- create database inf551;
 - Equivalent to "create schema inf551"

```
drwxrwxr-x  - vincent supergroup    0 2016-11-26 22:12 /user/hive/warehouse/inf551.db
```

- drop database inf551;
- show databases;
- use inf551;

Databases

- `set hive.cli.print.current.db=true;`
 - Prompt will now show the current database

Create table

- create table purchase (buyer string,
seller string,
store string,
product string,
year int)

ROW FORMAT DELIMITED
FIELDS TERMINATED BY ','
STORED AS TEXTFILE;

One row per line



Another format is Hadoop sequence file



Describe & drop table

- desc purchase;

```
hive> desc purchase;  
OK  
buyer          string  
seller         string  
store          string  
product        string  
year           int  
Time taken: 0.049 seconds, Fetched: 5 row(s)  
hive> |
```

- drop table purchase;

purchase_year.txt

mary,john,Amazon,iphone 6,2016
mary,david,Ebay,ms office 2013,2016
mary,john,Amazon,thinkpad t460s,2015
mary,david,Ebay,db2 v9,2014
bill,john,Amazon,iphone 6,2015
bill,john,Amazon,thinkpad t460s,2015
bill,david,Ebay,ms office 2010,2016
...

Loading data

- load data local inpath './purchase_year.txt' overwrite into table purchase;
 - Table content is stored as a text file in HDFS

```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-52-194 ~]$ bin/hadoop fs -ls /user/hive/warehouse/inf551.db/purchase
Found 1 items
-rwxrwxr-x    1 ec2-user supergroup          657 2016-11-12 19:11 /user/hive/warehouse/inf551.db/purchase/purchase_year.txt
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-52-194 ~]$ bin/hadoop fs -cat /user/hive/warehouse/inf551.db/purchase/purchase_year.txt
mary,john,Amazon,iphone 6,2016
mary,david,Ebay,ms office 2013,2016
mary,john,Amazon,thinkpad t460s,2015
mary,david,Ebay,db2 v9,2014
bill,john,Amazon,iphone 6,2015
bill,john,Amazon,thinkpad t460s,2015
bill,david,Ebay,ms office 2010,2016
```

Partitioning in Hive

- Consider purchase table
 - Recording sales data in the past several years
- Consider queries such as:
 - find total sales amount of last year
 - find total sales amount since 2015
- These queries examine only part of table

Partitioning in Hive

- create table purchase_part (
 buyer string,
 seller string,
 store string,
 product string)
 partitioned by (year int)
 ROW FORMAT DELIMITED
 FIELDS TERMINATED BY ','
 STORED AS TEXTFILE;

Describe table

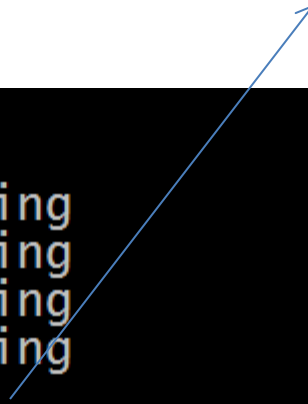
- desc purchase_part;

Note year added as last column

```
hive> desc purchase_part;
OK
buyer          string
seller         string
store          string
product        string
year           int

# Partition Information
# col_name      data_type      comment
year            int

Time taken: 0.045 seconds, Fetched: 10 row(s)
```



Loading data by partition

- load data local inpath './purchase_year-2014.txt' overwrite into table purchase_part partition (year = 2014);
 - Input file (purchase_year-2014.txt) contains only year 2014 data
 - Also need to specify which partition (year = 2014) to load into

purchase_year-2014.txt

mary,david,Ebay,db2 v9

mark,john,Amazon,db2 v9

mark,david,Ebay,information server

Loading data by partition

- load data local inpath './purchase_year-2015.txt' overwrite into table purchase_part partition (year = 2015);
- load data local inpath './purchase_year-2016.txt' overwrite into table purchase_part partition (year = 2016);

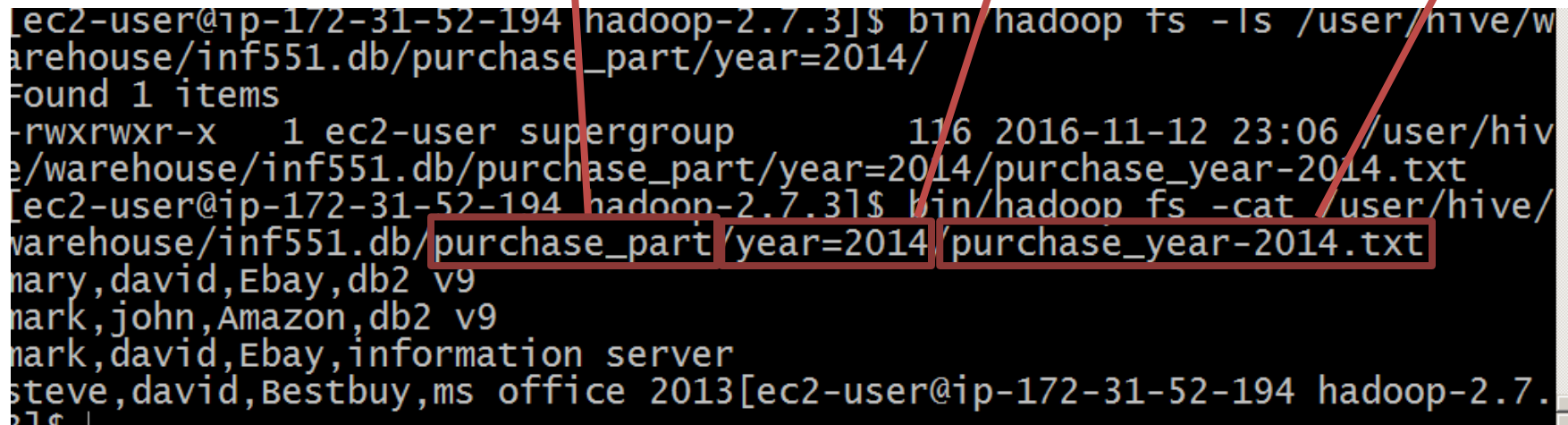
Loading data by partition

- Partition data stored as a file under a subdirectory (e.g., year=2014)

Table

Partition

Content file



The image shows a terminal window with a black background and white text. It displays the execution of two Hadoop commands. The first command, `bin/hadoop fs -ls /user/hive/warehouse/inf551.db/purchase_part/year=2014/`, lists a file. The second command, `bin/hadoop fs -cat /user/hive/warehouse/inf551.db/purchase_part/year=2014/purchase_year-2014.txt`, displays the contents of that file. Three red arrows point from labels above to parts of the terminal output: 'Table' points to `purchase_part`, 'Partition' points to `year=2014`, and 'Content file' points to `purchase_year-2014.txt`. The file's content, which includes names and company names, is also visible.

```
ec2-user@ip-172-31-52-194 hadoop-2.7.3]$ bin/hadoop fs -ls /user/hive/warehouse/inf551.db/purchase_part/year=2014/
Found 1 items
-rwxrwxr-x  1 ec2-user supergroup          116 2016-11-12 23:06 /user/hive/warehouse/inf551.db/purchase_part/year=2014/purchase_year-2014.txt
ec2-user@ip-172-31-52-194 hadoop-2.7.3]$ bin/hadoop fs -cat /user/hive/warehouse/inf551.db/purchase_part/year=2014/purchase_year-2014.txt
mary,david,Ebay,db2 v9
mark,john,Amazon,db2 v9
mark,david,Ebay,information server
steve,david,Bestbuy,ms office 2013[ec2-user@ip-172-31-52-194 hadoop-2.7.3]$
```


Hive query

- SQL-like, e.g.,
select * from purchase_part
where seller = 'john';

```
hive> select * from purchase_part
> where seller = 'john';
OK
mark      john      Amazon  db2 v9  2014
mary      john      Amazon  thinkpad t460s  2015
bill      john      Amazon  iphone 6    2015
bill      john      Amazon  thinkpad t460s  2015
mark      john      Amazon  iphone 5    2015
steve     john      Bestbuy  iphone 6    2015
steve     john      Bestbuy  thinkpad t460s  2015
steve     john      Bestbuy  iphone 5    2015
mary      john      Amazon  iphone 6    2016
Time taken: 0.312 seconds, Fetched: 9 row(s)
```

Write result to local directory

Change this to other directory if needed
(need absolute path)



- insert overwrite

local directory '/home/ec2-user/local-out'

ROW FORMAT DELIMITED

FIELDS TERMINATED BY ','

select * from purchase_part

where seller = 'john';

MapReduce job generated

```
hive>
> insert overwrite
> local directory '/home/ec2-user/local-out'
> ROW FORMAT DELIMITED
> FIELDS TERMINATED BY ','
> select * from purchase_part
> where seller = 'john';
WARNING: Hive-on-MR is deprecated in Hive 2 and may not be available in
the future versions. Consider using a different execution engine (i.e. t
ez, spark) or using Hive 1.X releases.
Query ID = ec2-user_20161112235457_106d1cfa-0e8c-4341-8e9f-e22f499c68d6
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Number of reduce tasks is set to 0 since there's no reduce operator
Job running in-process (local Hadoop)
2016-11-12 23:54:58,924 Stage-1 map = 100%, reduce = 0%
Ended Job = job_local661421037_0002
Moving data to local directory /home/ec2-user/local-out
MapReduce Jobs Launched:
Stage-Stage-1: HDFS Read: 3312 HDFS Write: 918 SUCCESS
Total MapReduce CPU Time Spent: 0 msec
OK
Time taken: 1.917 seconds
```

Write result to local directory

- Output file generated by map task

```
ec2-user@ip-172-31-52-194 local-out]$ ls
000000_0
ec2-user@ip-172-31-52-194 local-out]$ cat 000000_0
mark,john,Amazon,db2 v9,2014
mary,john,Amazon,thinkpad t460s,2015
bill,john,Amazon,iphone 6,2015
bill,john,Amazon,thinkpad t460s,2015
mark,john,Amazon,iphone 5,2015
steve,john,Bestbuy,iphone 6,2015
steve,john,Bestbuy,thinkpad t460s,2015
steve,john,Bestbuy,iphone 5,2015
mary,john,Amazon,iphone 6,2016
ec2-user@ip-172-31-52-194 local-out]$ |
```

Aggregation

- select year, count(*)
from purchase
group by year;

```
hive> select year, count(*)
>      from purchase
>      group by year;
WARNING: Hive-on-MR is deprecated in Hive 2 and may not be available in
the future versions. Consider using a different execution engine (i.e. t
ez, spark) or using Hive 1.X releases.
Query ID = ec2-user_20161113002832_01f3edd2-956b-4df9-8a55-a0b009622ff7
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Number of reduce tasks not specified. Estimated from input data size: 1
In order to change the average load for a reducer (in bytes):
  set hive.exec.reducers.bytes.per.reducer=<number>
In order to limit the maximum number of reducers:
  set hive.exec.reducers.max=<number>
In order to set a constant number of reducers:
  set mapreduce.job.reduces=<number>
Job running in-process (local Hadoop)
2016-11-13 00:28:33,717 Stage-1 map = 100%,  reduce = 100%
Ended Job = job_local526165384_0011
MapReduce Jobs Launched:
Stage-Stage-1:  HDFS Read: 25352 HDFS Write: 4298 SUCCESS
Total MapReduce CPU Time Spent: 0 msec
OK
2014      4
2015      9
2016      6
Time taken: 1.38 seconds, Fetched: 3 row(s)
```

of reduce tasks = 1

Join

- create table person(
 name string,
 phone string,
 city string)
 ROW FORMAT DELIMITED
 FIELDS TERMINATED BY ',' ;
- load data local inpath './person.txt' overwrite into
table person;

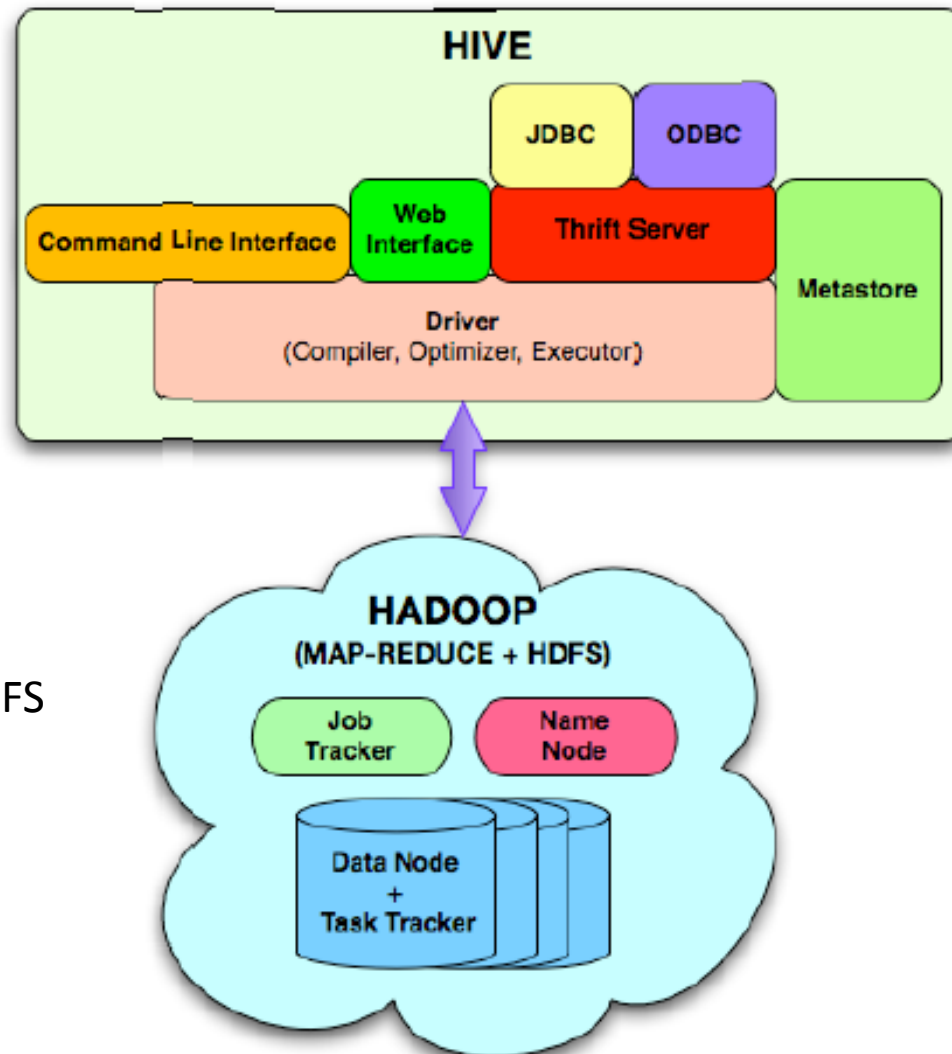
Join

- `select buyer, city, product, year
from person join purchase
on person.name = purchase.buyer;`

Join

```
Total MapReduce CPU Time Spent: 0 msec
OK
mary      los angeles      iphone 6           2016
mary      los angeles      ms office 2013     2016
mary      los angeles      thinkpad t460s     2015
mary      los angeles      db2 v9 2014
bill      los angeles      iphone 6           2015
bill      los angeles      thinkpad t460s     2015
bill      los angeles      ms office 2010     2016
bill      los angeles      windows 10         2016
bill      los angeles      ideapad s50        2015
mark      los angeles      iphone 5           2015
mark      los angeles      ms office 2010     2016
mark      los angeles      ms office 2013     2015
mark      los angeles      db2 v9 2014
mark      los angeles      information server  2014
steve     alhambra         iphone 6           2015
steve     alhambra         ms office 2013     2014
steve     alhambra         thinkpad t460s     2015
steve     alhambra         windows 10         2016
steve     alhambra         iphone 5           2015
Time taken: 11.002 seconds, Fetched: 19 row(s)
```

Architecture



Hive stores data in HDFS

Hive query processing

- Queries compiled into logical data plan
- Logical plan optimized by a rule-based optimizer into a DAG of MapReduce and HDFS (loading and storing data) tasks
- Tasks are executed by executor

Metadata store

- An embedded Apache Derby database
 - an RDBMS implemented in Java
 - stores information about tables, etc.
- E.g., /home/ec2-user/apache-hive-2.1.1-bin/metastore_db

Explain command

```
hive> explain select year, count(*) from purchase group by year;
OK
STAGE DEPENDENCIES:
  Stage-1 is a root stage
  Stage-0 depends on stages: Stage-1

STAGE PLANS:
  Stage: Stage-1
    Map Reduce
      Map Operator Tree:
        TableScan
          alias: purchase
          Statistics: Num rows: 165 Data size: 662 Basic stats: COMPLETE column stats: NONE
        Select Operator
          expressions: year (type: int)
          outputColumnNames: year
          Statistics: Num rows: 165 Data size: 662 Basic stats: COMPLETE column stats: NONE
        Group By Operator
          aggregations: count()
          keys: year (type: int)
          mode: hash
          outputColumnNames: _col0, _col1
          Statistics: Num rows: 165 Data size: 662 Basic stats: COMPLETE column stats: NONE
        Reduce Output Operator
          key expressions: _col0 (type: int)
```

References

- Hive – A Petabyte Scale Data Warehouse Using Hadoop. Thusoo et. al., ICDE 2010.
 - <http://infolab.stanford.edu/~ragho/hive-icde2010.pdf>
- Hive: getting start guide
 - <https://cwiki.apache.org/confluence/display/Hive/GettingStarted>