```
public class Reverse {
     public static void main (String[] args){
           String str = args[0];
           for (int i = str.length() - 1; i >= 0; i--) {
                System.out.print(str.charAt(i));
           }
           System.out.println();
          // if str.length-1 is odd - making sure the "first
middle" char will be printed
           int middleCharIndex = (int)(Math.floor((str.length() -
1)/ 2));
           System.out.println("The middle character is " +
str.charAt(middleCharIndex));
     }
}
```

```
public class InOrder {
    public static void main (String[] args) {
        int num = (int)(Math.random() * 10);
        int temp = 0; // will storage the old value of num

        do {
            System.out.print(num + " ");
            temp = num;
            num = (int)(Math.random() * 10);
        }
        while (num >= temp);
    }
}
```

```
public class Perfect {
     public static void main (String[] args) {
           int N = Integer.parseInt(args[0]);
           String isPerfect = N + " is a perfect number since " + N
+ " = 1";
           int check = 1; // to validate later if N is indeed
perfect. 1 is already a divisor
           for (int i = 2; i < N; i++) {
                if (N % i == 0) {
                      isPerfect = isPerfect + " + " + i;
                      check += i;
                }
           }
           if (check == N) {
                System.out.println(isPerfect);
           } else {
                System.out.println(N + " is not a perfect number");
           }
     }
}
```

```
public class DamkaBoard {
     public static void main(String[] args) {
           int n = Integer.parseInt(args[0]);
           for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
                for (int j = 0; j < n; j++) {
                            if ((i+1) \% 2 != 0) { // for odd rows,}
the space is after the *. started from row 1
                                 System.out.print("* ");
                            } else {
                                 System.out.print(" *");
                            }
                }
           System.out.println();
           }
     }
}
```

```
public class OneOfEachStats {
     public static void main (String[] args) {
          // Gets the two command-line arguments
           int T = Integer.parseInt(args[0]);
          int seed = Integer.parseInt(args[1]);
          // Initailizes a random numbers generator with the given
seed value
          double totalChildren = 0.0; // To calculate the avg later
          int twoChildrenFamilies = 0;
          int threeChildrenFamilies = 0;
          int fourAndMoreChildrenFamilies = 0;
          int mostCommonNumberOFChildren = 0;
          Random generator = new Random(seed);
          boolean isGirl = true;
          boolean isBoy = true;
          int childCountForOneFamily = 0;
          for (int i = 0; i < T; i++) {
                isBoy = true;
                isGirl = true;
                while (isGirl || isBoy) {
                      double probabilty = generator.nextDouble();
                      if (probabilty >= 0.5) {
```

```
isBoy = false;
                           // System.out.print("g ");
                      } else {
                           isGirl = false;
                           // System.out.print("b ");
                      }
                      childCountForOneFamily++;
                }
                totalChildren += childCountForOneFamily;
                if (childCountForOneFamily == 2) {
                      twoChildrenFamilies++;
                } else if (childCountForOneFamily == 3) {
                      threeChildrenFamilies++;
                } else if (childCountForOneFamily >= 4) {
                      fourAndMoreChildrenFamilies++;
                }
                childCountForOneFamily = 0; // Must initialized at
the end of each test
           }
           double avgChildrenInAllFamilies = totalChildren / T;
           System.out.println("Average: " + avgChildrenInAllFamilies
+ " children to get at least one of each gender.");
```

```
System.out.println("Number of families with 2 children: "
+ twoChildrenFamilies);
           System.out.println("Number of families with 3 children: "
+ threeChildrenFamilies);
           System.out.println("Number of families with 4 or more
children: " + fourAndMoreChildrenFamilies);
           String commonNumber; // Temp variable
           if (twoChildrenFamilies >= threeChildrenFamilies) {
                if (twoChildrenFamilies >=
fourAndMoreChildrenFamilies) {
                      commonNumber = "2";
                } else {
                      commonNumber = "4 or more";
                }
           } else {
                if (threeChildrenFamilies >=
fourAndMoreChildrenFamilies) {
                      commonNumber = "3";
                } else {
                      commonNumber = "4 or more";
                }
           }
           System.out.println("The most common number of children is
" + commonNumber + ". ");
     }
}
```