

Intro2cs HW2:

Divisors:

```
/**
 * Gets a command-line argument (int), and prints all the divisors of the given number.
 */
public class Divisors {
    public static void main (String[] args) {
        int number = Integer.parseInt(args[0]);

        for (int i = 1; i <= number; i++) {
            if (number % i == 0) {
                System.out.println(i);
            }
        }
    }
}
```

Reverse:

```
/**
 * Prints a given string, backward. Then prints the middle character in the string.
 * The program expects to get one command-line argument: A string.
 */
public class Reverse {
    public static void main (String[] args){
        String s = args[0];
        String reverse = "";
        int n = s.length();
        int mid = n / 2;

        for (int i = n-1; i >= 0; i--) {
            reverse += s.charAt(i);
        }

        System.out.println(reverse);
        System.out.println("The middle character is " + reverse.charAt(mid));
    }
}
```

InOrder:

```
/**
 * Generates and prints random integers in the range [0,10),
 * as long as they form a non-decreasing sequence.
 */
public class InOrder {
    public static void main (String[] args) {
        int rand1 = (int)( Math.random() * 10);
        int rand2 = (int)( Math.random() * 10);
        System.out.print(rand1);
        while (rand1 <= rand2) {
            System.out.print(" " + rand2);
            rand1 = rand2;
            rand2 = (int)( Math.random() * 10);
        }
    }
}
```

Perfect:

```
/**
 * Gets a command-line argument (int), and chekcs if the given number is perfect.
 */
public class Perfect {
    public static void main (String[] args) {
        int N = Integer.parseInt(args[0]);
        int sum = 1;
        String print = N + " is a perfect number since " + N + " = 1";

        for (int i = 2; i <= N / 2; i++) {
            if (N % i == 0) {
                sum += i;
                print += " + " + i;
            }
        }

        if (N == sum)
            System.out.println(print);
        else
            System.out.println(N + " is not a perfect number");
    }
}
```

DamkaBoard:

```
/**
 * Gets a command-line argument n (int), and prints an n-by-n damka board.
 */
public class DamkaBoard {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        int n = Integer.parseInt(args[0]);

        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
            if (i % 2 == 0) {
                for (int j = 0; j < n; j++) {
                    System.out.print("* ");
                }
            }
            else {
                for (int j = 0; j < n; j++) {
                    System.out.print(" ");
                }
            }
            System.out.println();
        }
    }
}
```

OneOfEachStats:

```
import java.util.Random;
```

```
/**
```

```
* Computes some statistics about families in which the parents decide
* to have children until they have at least one child of each gender.
* The program expects to get two command-line arguments: an int value
* that determines how many families to simulate, and an int value
* that serves as the seed of the random numbers generated by the program.
* Example usage: % java OneOfEachStats 1000 1
*/
```

```
public class OneOfEachStats {
```

```
    public static void main (String[] args) {
```

```
        // Gets the two command-line arguments
```

```
        int T = Integer.parseInt(args[0]);
```

```
        int seed = Integer.parseInt(args[1]);
```

```
        // Initailizes a random numbers generator with the given seed value
```

```
        Random generator = new Random(seed);
```

```
        double sum = 0;
```

```
        int num2 = 0;
```

```
        int num3 = 0;
```

```
        int num4Plus = 0;
```

```
        boolean isBoy, isGirl;
```

```
        double rand;
```

```
        for (int i = 0; i < T; i++) {
```

```
            isBoy = false;
```

```
            isGirl = false;
```

```
            rand = generator.nextDouble();
```

```
            if (rand < 0.5) {
```

```
                isGirl = true;
```

```
                //System.out.print("g ");
```

```
            }
```

```
            else {
```

```
                isBoy = true;
```

```
                //System.out.print("b ");
```

```
            }
```

```
            int count = 1;
```

```
            while ((isBoy == true && isGirl == false) || (isBoy == false && isGirl ==
```

```
true)) {
```

```
                rand = generator.nextDouble();
```

```
                count++;
```

```
                if (rand < 0.5) {
```

```
                    isGirl = true;
```

```
                    //System.out.print("g ");
```

```
                }
```

```
                else {
```

```
                    isBoy = true;
```

```
                    //System.out.print("b ");
```

```
                }
```

```
            }
```

```
            System.out.println();
```

```
            sum += count;
```

```

        if (count == 2)
            num2++;
        else {
            if (count == 3)
                num3++;
            else
                if (count >= 4)
                    num4Plus++;
        }
    }

    System.out.println("Average: " + sum / T + " children to get at least one of
each gender.");
    System.out.println("Number of families with 2 children: " + num2);
    System.out.println("Number of families with 3 children: " + num3);
    System.out.println("Number of families with 4 or more children: " +
num4Plus);

    if ((num4Plus > num2) && (num4Plus > num3)) {
        System.out.println("The most common number of children is 4 or
more." );
    }
    else {
        if ((num3 > num4Plus) && (num3 > num2)) {
            System.out.println("The most common number of children is
3.");
        }
        else
            System.out.println("The most common number of children is
2.");
    }

}
}

```