```
public class Reverse {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        String phrase = args[0];
        for (int i = 0; i < phrase.length(); i++) {
            System.out.print(phrase.charAt(phrase.length() - 1 -
        i));
        }
        System.out.println();
        char middleChar = phrase.charAt((int) Math.ceil((double)
phrase.length() / 2) - 1);
        System.out.printf("The middle character is %c", middleChar);
    }
}</pre>
```

```
public class InOrder {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        int previousNumber = 0;
        int randomNumber = (int) Math.floor(Math.random() * (10));
        do {
            System.out.println(randomNumber);
            previousNumber = randomNumber;
            randomNumber = (int) Math.floor(Math.random() * (10));
        } while (previousNumber < 10 && randomNumber >=
previousNumber);
    }
}
```

```
public class OneOfEach {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        boolean isBoy = false, isGirl = false;
        int childrenCount = 0;
        while (!isBoy | !isGirl) { // keep having babies until you
have both a boy and a girl
            double randomValue = Math.random();
            if (randomValue < 0.5) { //then we say it's a boy</pre>
                isBoy = true;
                System.out.print("b ");
            } else { // then we say it's a girl
                isGirl = true;
                System.out.print("g ");
            childrenCount++;
        System.out.println();
        System.out.printf("You made it... and you now have %d
children", childrenCount);
```

```
public class OneOfEachStats1 {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        int T = Integer.parseInt(args[0]);
        int twoChildren = 0, threeChildren = 0, fourPlusChildren =
0;
        int totalChildren = 0;
        for (int i = 0; i < T; i++) {
            //an experiment
            boolean isBoy = false, isGirl = false;
            int childrenCount = 0;
            while (!isBoy | !isGirl) { // keep having babies until
you have both a boy and a girl
                double randomValue = Math.random();
                if (randomValue < 0.5) { //then we say it's a boy</pre>
                    isBoy = true;
                } else { // then we say it's a girl
                    isGirl = true;
                childrenCount++;
            //after the experiment
            totalChildren += childrenCount;
            if (childrenCount == 2) {
                twoChildren++;
            } else if (childrenCount == 3) {
                threeChildren++;
            } else {
                fourPlusChildren++;
        System.out.println("Average: " + (double) totalChildren / T
+ " children to get at least one of each gender.");
        System.out.println("Number of families with 2 children: " +
twoChildren);
        System.out.println("Number of families with 3 children: " +
threeChildren);
        System.out.println("Number of families with 4 or more
children: " + fourPlusChildren);
        String mostCommonChildren = "4 or more.";
        if (twoChildren >= threeChildren && twoChildren >=
fourPlusChildren) {
            mostCommonChildren = "2.";
        } else if (threeChildren >= twoChildren && threeChildren >=
fourPlusChildren) {
            mostCommonChildren = "3.";
        System.out.println("The most common number of children is "
+ mostCommonChildren);
```

```
public class OneOfEachStats {
    public static void main (String[] args) {
       // Gets the two command-line arguments
       int T = Integer.parseInt(args[0]);
       int seed = Integer.parseInt(args[1]);
       // Initailizes a random numbers generator with the given seed
value
       Random generator = new Random(seed);
       int twoChildren = 0, threeChildren = 0, fourPlusChildren = 0;
       int totalChildren = 0;
       for (int i = 0; i < T; i++) {
          //an experiment
          boolean isBoy = false, isGirl = false;
          int childrenCount = 0;
          while (!isBoy | !isGirl) { // keep having babies until
you have both a boy and a girl
             double randomValue = generator.nextDouble();
             if (randomValue < 0.5) { //then we say it's a boy</pre>
                isBoy = true;
             } else { // then we say it's a girl
                isGirl = true;
             childrenCount++;
          //after the experiment
          totalChildren += childrenCount;
          if (childrenCount == 2) {
             twoChildren++;
          } else if (childrenCount == 3) {
             threeChildren++;
          } else {
             fourPlusChildren++;
       System.out.println("Average: " + (double)totalChildren / T +
" children to get at least one of each gender.");
       System.out.println("Number of families with 2 children: " +
twoChildren);
       System.out.println("Number of families with 3 children: " +
threeChildren);
       System.out.println("Number of families with 4 or more
children: " + fourPlusChildren);
       String mostCommonChildren = "4 or more.";
       if (twoChildren >= threeChildren && twoChildren >=
fourPlusChildren){
          mostCommonChildren = "2.";
       } else if (threeChildren >= twoChildren && threeChildren >=
fourPlusChildren) {
          mostCommonChildren = "3.";
```

```
}
System.out.println("The most common number of children is " +
mostCommonChildren);
}
```