```
/**
* Prints a given string, backward. Then prints the middle character in the string.
* The program expects to get one command-line argument: A string.
public class Reverse {
       public static void main (String[] args){
              String x = args[0];
              int z = x.length();
              for (int i = 0; i < z; i++) {
                     System.out.print(x.charAt((z - i) - 1));
              System.out.println("");
              if ((z\%2) == 0) {
                     Z--;
              }
              System.out.println("The middle character is " + (x.charAt(z / 2)));
       }
}
```

```
/**
* Generates and prints random integers in the range [0,10),
* as long as they form a non-decreasing sequence.
*/
import java.util.*;
public class InOrder {
       public static void main (String[] args) {
              int Min = 0;
              int Max = 10;
              int z;
              int y;
              Boolean n = true;
              int x = Min + (int)(Math.random() * (Max - Min));
              y = x;
              System.out.print(y);
              while (n==true) {
              z = Min + (int)(Math.random() * (Max - Min));
                     if (z \ge x) {
                            System.out.print(" " + z);
                            x = z;
                     } else {
                            n = false;
                     }
              }
       }
}
```

```
/**
* Gets a command-line argument (int), and chekcs if the given number is perfect.
*/
public class Perfect {
       public static void main (String[] args) {
              int x = Integer.parseInt(args[0]);
              int y = 0;
              String Print = "";
              for (int i = 1; i \le (x-1); i++) {
                      if ((x \% i) == 0) {
                             y = y + i;
                             if (i!= 1) {
                                    Print = Print + " + " + i;
                             } else {
                                    Print = "" + i;
                             }
                      }
              Boolean n = true;
              n = (y == x)? true : false;
              if (n==true) {
                      System.out.println(x + " is a perfect number since " + x + " = " +
Print);
              } else {
                      System.out.println(x + " is not a perfect number");
              }
       }
}
```

```
/**
* Gets a command-line argument n (int), and prints an n-by-n damka board.
*/
public class DamkaBoard {
       public static void main(String[] args) {
              int x = Integer.parseInt(args[0]);
              String z = "*";
              for (int i = 1; i < x; i++) {
                     z = z + " *";
              for (int j = 0; j < x; j++) {
                     if ((j\%2) == 0) {
                             System.out.println(z + " ");
                     } else {
                             System.out.println(" " + z);
                     }
              }
       }
}
```

```
/**
* Simulates the formation of a family in which the parents decide
* to have children until they have at least one child of each gender.
import java.util.Random;
public class OneOfEachStats {
       public static void main(String[] args) {
              int T = Integer.parseInt(args[0]);
              int seed = Integer.parseInt(args[1]);
              double Z = T;
              Random generator = new Random(seed);
              double sum = 0;
              int TwoChildren = 0;
              int ThreeChildren = 0;
              int FourChildren = 0;
              int Min = 0;
              int Max = 1;
              double x = 0;
              double y = 0;
              for (int i = 0; i < T; i++) {
                     x = generator.nextDouble();
                     y = 0;
                     Boolean boy = false;
                     Boolean girl = false;
                     int boyNum = 0;
                     int girlNum = 0;
                     int famSize = 0;
                     String fam = "";
                     if (x < 0.5) {
                            boy = true;
                            boyNum++;
                           fam = "b ";
                     } else {
                            girl = true;
                            girlNum++;
                           fam = "g ";
                     }
                     Boolean n = false;
```

```
while (n == false) {
                           y = generator.nextDouble();
                            if (y < 0.5) {
                                   if ((boy == true) && (girl == false)) {
                                          boyNum++;
                                          fam = fam + "b ";
                                   } else if ((boy == false) && (girl == true)) {
                                          boyNum++;
                                          fam = fam + "b ";
                                          n = true;
                                   }
                           }
                           if (y \ge 0.5) {
                                   if ((girl == true) && (boy == false)) {
                                          girlNum++;
                                          fam = fam + "g ";
                                   } else if ((girl == false) && (boy == true)) {
                                          girlNum++;
                                          fam = fam + "g ";
                                          n = true;
                                   }
                           }
                     }
                     famSize = boyNum + girlNum;
                    if (famSize <= 2) {
                           TwoChildren++;
                           sum = sum + 2;
                     } else if (famSize == 3) {
                            ThreeChildren++;
                           sum = sum + 3;
                    } else {
                            FourChildren++;
                            sum = sum + famSize;
                     }
             }
                     System.out.println("Average: " + (sum/Z) + " children to get at least
one of each gender.");
                     System.out.println("Number of families with 2 children: " +
TwoChildren);
```

```
System.out.println("Number of families with 3 children: " +
ThreeChildren);
System.out.println("Number of families with 4 or more children: " +
FourChildren);
String most = (FourChildren > Math.max(TwoChildren,
ThreeChildren)) ? "4 or more" : ((ThreeChildren > TwoChildren) ? "3" : "2");
System.out.println("The most common number of children is " +
most + ".");
}
```