```
public class Reverse {
   public static void main (String[] args){
        String str = args[0];

        String reversedStr = "";
        for (int i = str.length() - 1; i >= 0; i--) {
            reversedStr += str.charAt(i);
        }
        System.out.println(reversedStr);

        char middleCharOfStr = str.charAt((str.length() - 1) / 2);
        System.out.println("The middle character is " + middleCharOfStr);
    }
}
```

```
public class InOrder {
   public static void main (String[] args) {
      int randomInt = (int) (Math.random() * 10);
      int lastRandomInt;

      do {
            System.out.println(randomInt);
            lastRandomInt = randomInt;
            randomInt = (int) (Math.random() * 10);
      } while (randomInt >= lastRandomInt);
   }
}
```

```
public class OneOfEach {
    public static void main (String[] args) {
        boolean boyBorn = false;
        boolean girlBorn = false;
        int childrenCount = 0;
        String birthLog = "";
        while (!(boyBorn && girlBorn)) {
            childrenCount++;
            double randomNum = Math.random();
            if (randomNum < 0.5) {</pre>
                boyBorn = true;
                birthLog += "b ";
            else {
                girlBorn = true;
                birthLog += "g ";
        System.out.println(birthLog);
        System.out.println("You made it... and you now have " +
                           childrenCount + " children.");
```

```
public class OneOfEachStats1 {
    public static void main (String[] args) {
        int T = Integer.parseInt(args[0]);
        int totalSumOfChildren = 0;
        int count2Children = 0;
        int count3Children = 0;
        int count40rMoreChildren = 0;
        int mode;
        for (int t = 0; t < T; t++) {
            int childrenCount = 0;
            boolean boyBorn = false;
            boolean girlBorn = false;
            while (!(boyBorn && girlBorn)) {
                childrenCount++;
                double randomNum = Math.random();
                if (randomNum < 0.5) {</pre>
                    boyBorn = true;
                else {
                    girlBorn = true;
            totalSumOfChildren += childrenCount;
            if (childrenCount == 2) {
                count2Children++;
            else if (childrenCount == 3) {
                count3Children++;
            else {
                count40rMoreChildren++;
        double averageChildren = (double) totalSumOfChildren / T;
```

```
if (Math.max(Math.max(count2Children, count3Children),
    count40rMoreChildren) == count2Children) {
    mode = 2;
else if (Math.max(count3Children, count4OrMoreChildren) ==
         count3Children) {
    mode = 3;
else {
    mode = 4;
System.out.println("Average: " + averageChildren +
                   " children to get at least one of each gender.");
System.out.println("Number of families with 2 children: " +
                   count2Children);
System.out.println("Number of families with 3 children: " +
                   count3Children);
System.out.println("Number of families with 4 or more children: " +
                   count40rMoreChildren);
System.out.println("The most common number of children is " +
                   mode + ".");
```

```
public class OneOfEachStats {
    public static void main (String[] args) {
        int T = Integer.parseInt(args[0]);
        int seed = Integer.parseInt(args[1]);
        Random generator = new Random(seed);
        int totalSumOfChildren = 0;
        int count2Children = 0;
        int count3Children = 0;
        int count40rMoreChildren = 0;
        int mode;
        for (int t = 0; t < T; t++) {
            int childrenCount = 0;
            boolean boyBorn = false;
            boolean girlBorn = false;
            while (!(boyBorn && girlBorn)) {
                childrenCount++;
                double randomNum = generator.nextDouble();
                if (randomNum < 0.5) {</pre>
                    boyBorn = true;
                else {
                    girlBorn = true;
            totalSumOfChildren += childrenCount;
            if (childrenCount == 2) {
                count2Children++;
            else if (childrenCount == 3) {
                count3Children++;
            else {
                count40rMoreChildren++;
        double averageChildren = (double) totalSumOfChildren / T;
```

```
if (Math.max(Math.max(count2Children, count3Children),
    count40rMoreChildren) == count2Children) {
    mode = 2;
else if (Math.max(count3Children, count4OrMoreChildren) ==
         count3Children) {
    mode = 3;
else {
    mode = 4;
System.out.println("Average: " + averageChildren +
                   " children to get at least one of each gender.");
System.out.println("Number of families with 2 children: " +
                   count2Children);
System.out.println("Number of families with 3 children: " +
                   count3Children);
System.out.println("Number of families with 4 or more children: " +
                   count40rMoreChildren);
System.out.println("The most common number of children is " +
                   mode + ".");
```