

```

/**
 * Prints the calendars of all the years in the 20th century.
 */
public class Calendar {

    // Starting the calendar on 1/1/1900
    static int dayOfMonth = 1;
    static int month = 1;
    static int year = 1900;
    static int dayOfWeek = 2; // 1.1.1900 was a Monday
    static int nDaysInMonth = 31; // Number of days in January


    /**
     * Prints the calendars of all the years in the 20th century. Also prints the
     * number of Sundays that occurred on the first day of the month during this period.
     */
    public static void main(String args[]) {

        // Prints each date dd/mm/yyyy in a separate line. If the day is a Sunday, prints "Sunday".
        // getting the year of the calendar.

        int chosenYear = Integer.parseInt(args[0]);

        // Write the necessary initialization code, and replace the condition
        // of the while loop with the necessary condition
        while (year <= chosenYear) {

            advance(chosenYear);

        }

    }
}

```

```

// Advances the date (day, month, year) and the day-of-the-week.
// If the month changes, sets the number of days in this month.
// Side effects: changes the static variables dayOfMonth, month, year, dayOfWeek, nDaysInMonth.
public static void advance(int chosenYear) {
    // checking if the year is the chosen year and printing it
    if (year == chosenYear){
        printDate();
    }

    dayOfWeek = (dayOfWeek + 1) % 7; // Move to the next day of the week

    // Check if the month needs to be advanced
    dayOfWeek = (dayOfWeek + 1) % 7; // Move to the next day of the week
    dayOfMonth++; // Move to the next day of the month

    // Check if the month needs to be advanced
    if (dayOfMonth > nDaysInMonth) {
        dayOfMonth = 1; // Reset the day of the month
        month++; // Move to the next month
    }

    // Check if the year needs to be advanced
    if (month > 12) {
        month = 1; // Reset the month
        year++; // Move to the next year

        nDaysInMonth = nDaysInMonth(month, year); // Set the number of days in the new
month
    }

    nDaysInMonth = nDaysInMonth(month, year);

```

```
}
```

```
// Prints the current date in the format dd/mm/yyyy and the day of the week if it is a Sunday
```

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```

```
public static void printDate(){
```

```
    System.out.print(dayOfMonth + "/" + month + "/" + year);
```

```
    if (dayOfWeek == 0) {
```

```
        System.out.print(" Sunday");
```

```
    }
```

```
    System.out.println();
```

```
}
```

```
// Returns true if the given year is a leap year, false otherwise.
```

```
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```

```
public static boolean isLeapYear(int year) {
```

```
    return ((year % 400) == 0) || (((year % 4) == 0) && ((year % 100) != 0));
```

```
}
```

```
// Returns the number of days in the given month and year.
```

```
// April, June, September, and November have 30 days each.
```

```
// February has 28 days in a common year, and 29 days in a leap year.
```

```
// All the other months have 31 days.
```

```
public static int nDaysInMonth(int month, int year) {
```

```
    if ((month == 1) || (month == 3) || (month == 5) || (month == 7) || (month == 8) ||
```

```
        (month == 10) || (month == 12)) {
```

```
        return 31;
```

```
    } else if (month == 2) {
```

```
        if (isLeapYear(year)) {
```

```
            return 29;
```

```
    } else {  
        return 28;  
    }  
} else if ((month == 4) || (month == 6) || (month == 9) || (month == 11)) {  
    return 30;  
} else {  
    return 31;  
}  
}  
}
```