



# An Evaluation of Temporal Order and Causal Understanding in LLMs and LVLMs

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# Introduction

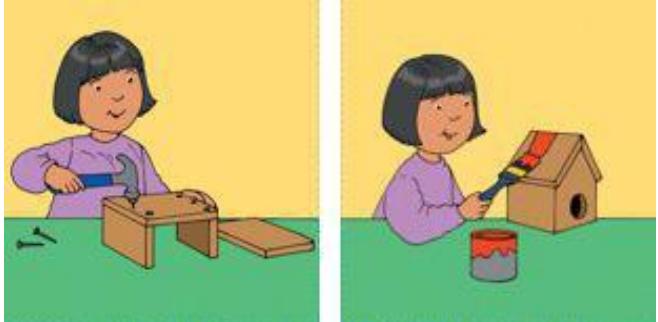


Mia built a little wooden birdhouse, painted it bright red, and hung it on a tree branch. Soon, a tiny bird moved in, and Mia smiled, proud of her new feathery neighbor. (GPT 5-1)

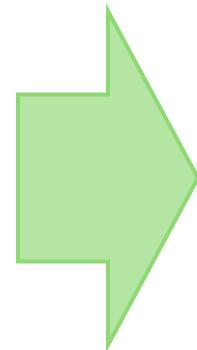
**Wait a minute...**



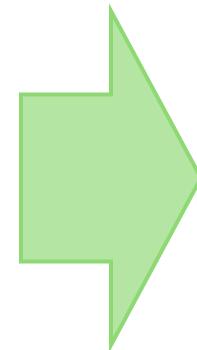
# Introduction



the girl nailed the wooden birdhouse and the girl painted the wooden birdhouse.



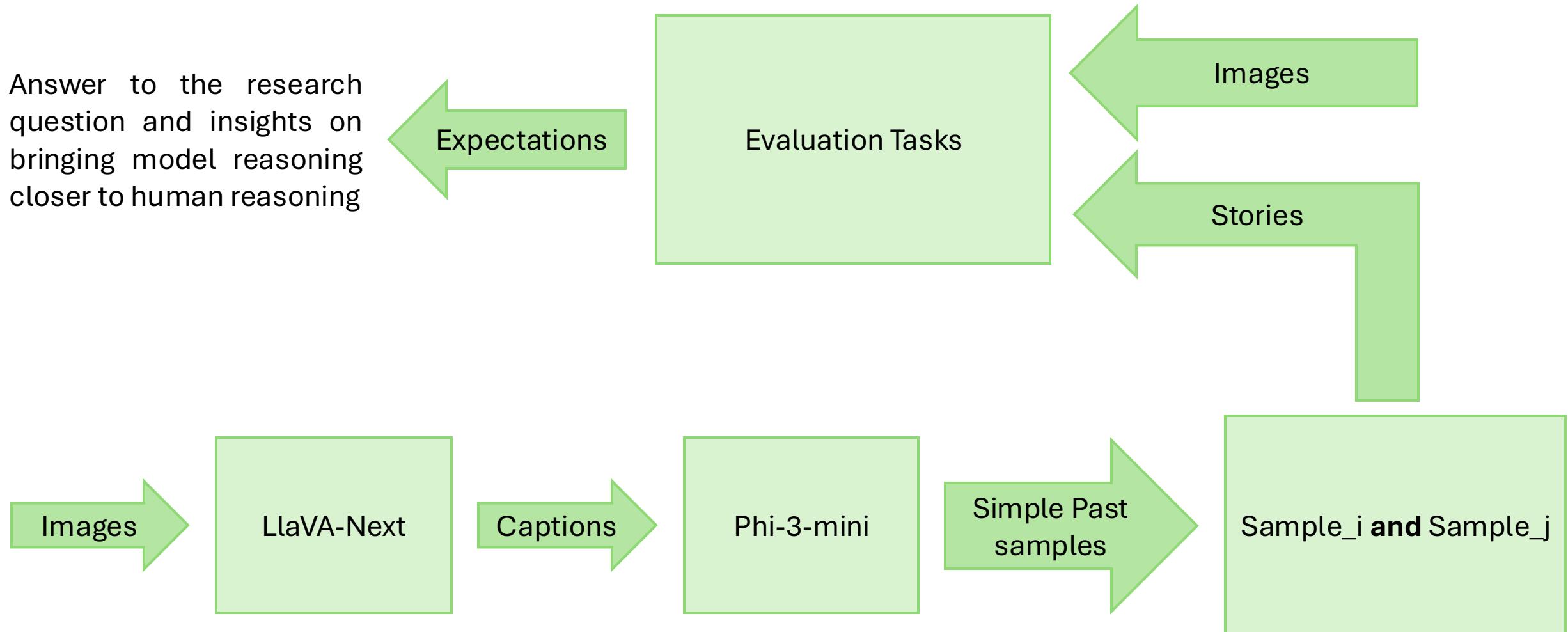
- How dependent the occurrence of the second event is on the first?
- What is the right temporal/causal order of events?
- Which event happened after the other?  
....



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# Research Overview

Answer to the research question and insights on bringing model reasoning closer to human reasoning



# Research Question:

How do different models handle temporal reasoning compared to causal reasoning in storytelling tasks?

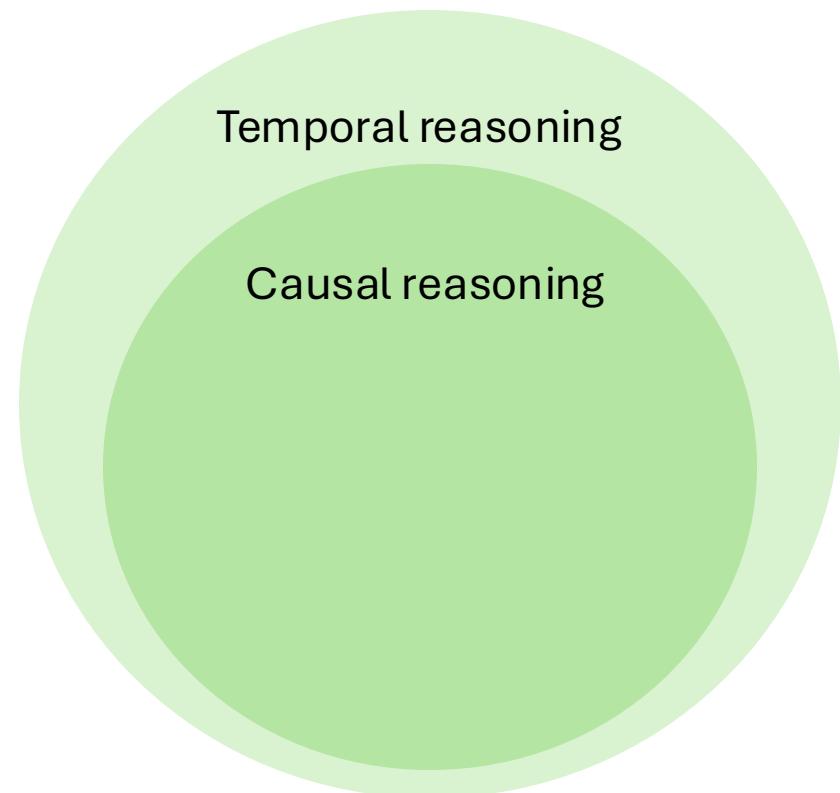
➤ **Temporal Reasoning: When?**

A happened before/after B.

➤ **Causal Reasoning: Why?**

A caused B to happen.

B happened because A happened before B.





# Temporal Reasoning vs Causal Reasoning



The girl watched TV and the girl slept.

- Did she fall asleep because she watched TV?  
OR
- She fell asleep simply because it was her usual bedtime.

# Data - Motivation

**Event A happened AND Event B happened.**

**Temporal  
relationships  
between events**

**Symmetric** : The girl read and the girl played.

**Asymmetric**

The dog got dirty and the dog took a bath.

The boy drank the poison and the boy died.

# Data - Details

- 342 single events distributed across 80 stories.
- Stories consisting of 2 or 3 images/events, capturing both symmetric and asymmetric relationships between events.

	Symmetric	Asymmetric	total
<b>2-event stories</b>	142	271	413
<b>3-event stories</b>	114	125	239



# Data - Examples



The woman made the bed and the woman did the laundry.



The dog was dirty and the dog took a bath.



The children stacked the body part of the snowman and the children added the head of the snowman on top.

# Evaluation Tasks

**Considering both unimodal and multimodal tasks:**

- Rating Task
- Multiple Choice Question

**Models Under Evaluation:**

- GPT5-mini
- Qwen3-VL
- Llama 3
- llava-onevision-qwen2-7b-ov

# Evaluation Tasks - Rating Task

## ➤ Temporal Reasoning:

**Temporal Order Ratings:**

- **1** = not correct
- **2** = can be correct
- **3** = completely correct

## ➤ Causal Reasoning:

**Dependency Ratings:**

- **1** = not dependent
- **2** = can be dependent
- **3** = completely dependent.



# Rating Task- Prompting

## Causality:

I will show you a sentence describing two events, in the form "A and B". I want you to think about the **causal** link between A and B. Rate how **dependent the occurrence of B is on A**, considering the given order in the text. Use these values: **1 = not dependent, 2 = can be dependent, 3 = completely dependent**. Assume events are happening on the same day. Provide your answer in the following form: A: <event A> B: <event B> Final rating: [value] Explanation: <your explanation> Sentence: ...

# Rating Task- Prompting

## Time:

I will show you a sentence describing two events, in the form "A before B". I want you to think about the temporal link between A and B. Rate how correct the order of events is in the sentence. Use these values: 1 = not correct, 2 = can be correct, 3 = completely correct.

Assume events are happening on the same day. Provide your answer in the following form: A: <event A> B: <event B> Final rating: [value] Explanation: <your explanation>  
Sentence: ...

# Rating Task - Challenges

To be continued...

➤ **Ground Truth:**

Humans Judgments + Model-Generated Answers

➤ **Prompting:**

Words matter...



# Challenges - Prompting

You are performing a task that involves reasoning about time and causality based on **reality**. Given the following **text**, based only on the **order of events in the text**, rate how correct the order of events is. Use: 1 = not correct, 2 = absolutely or possibly correct. Provide **also** the numerical value as: Final Rating: value. Generate 5 different answers. "The girl got poisoned and the girl drank water."

# Rating Task - Findings

To be continued...

- **Detail Neglect in Prompts**
- **Confusion in Reasoning**
- **Bias in the Generated Response**
- **Model Uncertainty in Generated Responses**
- **Temporal Gaps between events**



# Findings – Confusion in reasoning

I will show you a sentence describing two events, in the form "A and B". I want you to think about the causal link between A and B. Rate how dependent the occurrence of B is on A (A causes B), based on the world reality. Use these values: 1 = not dependent, 2 = can be dependent, 3 = completely dependent. Provide your answer in the following form: Final rating: [value] Explanation: <your explanation> Sentence: "the girl raked and the girl went to the yard to rake"

Final rating: 3

Explanation: The second event ("the girl went to the yard to rake") explicitly explains the purpose of the first event ("the girl raked"). In real-world terms, you cannot perform the raking without first going to the yard to do it. Therefore, B is completely dependent on A.



# Findings - Bias

It is a temporal reasoning and causality task. Given the following text, only based on the order and information in the text, rate how correct is the order of events. Use: 1 = not correct, 2 = can be correct, 3 = absolutely correct. Provide also the numerical value as: Final Rating: value. Generate 5 different answers."the girl put on her shorts and the girl put on a jersey. "

1. Rating 1: The order is absolutely correct; typically, putting on shorts happens before a jersey in dressing routines.

Final Rating: 3

3. Rating 3: The order is absolutely correct; logically, bottoms are usually worn before tops.

Final Rating: 3

5. Rating 5: The order is absolutely correct; following typical dressing habits, shorts first, jersey second.

Final Rating: 3





# Findings – Detail Neglect

You are performing a task that involves reasoning about time and causality **based on reality**. Given the following text, **based only on the order and information in the text**, rate how correct the order of events is. Use: 1 = not correct, 2 = can be correct, 3 = absolutely correct. Provide also the numerical value as: Final Rating: value. Generate 5 different answers. "**The girl died and the girl drank the poison.**"

## Answer 3:

The sequence could be interpreted in a story where the girl somehow dies first (**e.g., magically**) and then drinks poison, making it theoretically possible, though **unrealistic**.

**Rating:** 2 (can be correct)

**Final Rating:** 2



Thank you!