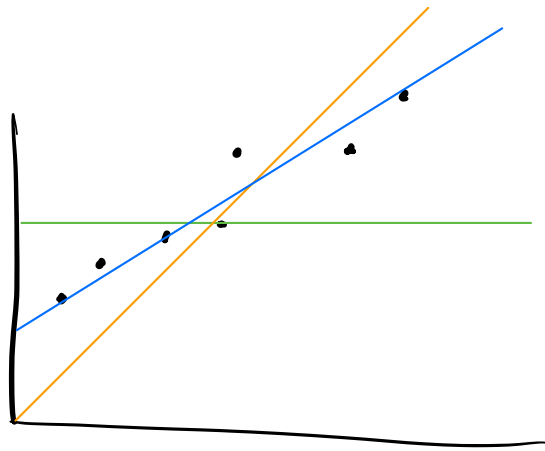


# MLO - Linear Models and Loss Functions



$$y = c$$

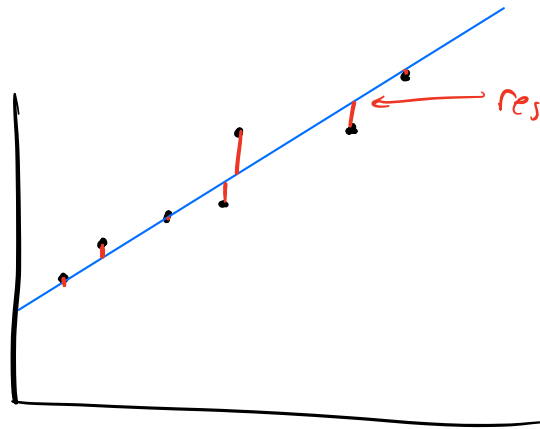
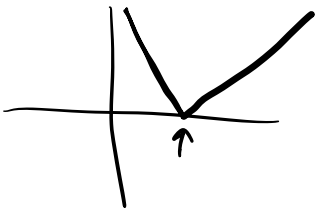
$$y = wx$$

$$y = wx + b$$

Weight

bias

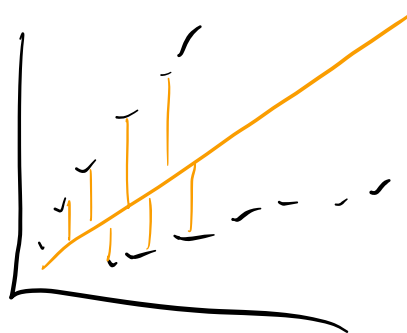
How good is a line?



$$MAE = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n |y_i - \hat{y}_i|$$

mean abs. error

$$MSE = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$



Linear Classifier

$$P(Y=1|x) = \hat{p} = \sigma(wx+b)$$

$$\sigma(z) = \frac{1}{1+e^{-z}}$$

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$$BCE = -\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n [y_i \log(\hat{p}_i) + (1-y_i) \log(1-\hat{p}_i)]$$

$$-\left[ \underbrace{y_i}_{\substack{1 \\ 0}} \log(\hat{p}_i) + \underbrace{(1-y_i)}_{\substack{1 \\ 0}} \log(1-\hat{p}_i) \right]$$