

```

1 import numpy as np
2
3 def GDA(start, gradient, l_rate, iteration, tol=0.01):
4     steps = [start]
5     X = start
6
7     for i in range(iteration):
8         difference = l_rate * gradient(X)
9         if np.abs(difference) < tol:
10             break
11         X = X - difference
12         steps.append(X)
13
14     return steps, l_rate, X, len(steps)
15
16 def gradient_fun(X):
17     return 2*(X + 3)
18
19 history, l_rate, result, steps = GDA(2, gradient_fun, 0.1, 100)
20
21 print("Steps in GDA : ", history)
22 print("Learning rate is : ", l_rate)
23 print("Number of steps required to reach local minima : ", steps)
24 print("Local Minima : ", result)

```

Output -

```

Steps in GDA : [2, 1.0, 0.19999999999999996, -0.440000000000000017, -0.95200000000000001,
-1.36160000000000001, -1.68928000000000001, -1.951424, -2.1611392, -2.32891136, -2.463129088,
-2.5705032704, -2.6564026163200003, -2.725122093056, -2.7800976744448, -2.82407813955584,
-2.8592625116446717, -2.8874100093157375, -2.90992800745259, -2.927942405962072, -2.9423539247696575,
-2.953883139815726]
Learning rate is : 0.1
Number of steps required to reach local minima : 22
Local Minima : -2.953883139815726

```