

# Assignment2

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**Abstract—**This document explains the concept of independent events and also test whether given 2 events are independent or not.

Download all python codes from  
<https://github.com/cs19resch11004/5600/hari>  
 Download all Latex-tikz codes from  
<https://github.com/cs19resch11004/5600/hari>

## I. PROBLEM

A die is thrown. If E is the event the number appearing is a multiple of 3 and F be the event the number appearing is even then find whether E and F are independent ?

## II. EXPLANATION

Two events E and F are said to be independent iff  $Pr(A \cap B) = Pr(A)Pr(B)$

## III. SOLUTION

Let S be a sample space, for the random experiment, rolling a die.

$$S = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\} \quad (1)$$

$$n(S) = 6 \quad (2)$$

$$E = \{3, 6\} \quad (3)$$

$$n(E) = 2 \quad (4)$$

$$F = \{2, 4, 6\} \quad (5)$$

$$n(F) = 3 \quad (6)$$

We need to check whether the following equation is true or false,  $Pr(E \cap F) = Pr(E)Pr(F)$

$$Pr(E \cap F) = \frac{1}{6} \quad (7)$$

$$Pr(E)Pr(F) = \left(\frac{2}{6}\right)\left(\frac{3}{6}\right) = \frac{1}{6} \quad (8)$$

## IV. CONCLUSION

Above two values are equal, so given two events E and F are independent.