

# **Digital Logic Design + Computer Architecture**

**Sayandeep Saha**

**Assistant Professor  
Department of Computer  
Science and Engineering  
Indian Institute of Technology  
Bombay**



# Introduction

# Course Website

<https://cs230-iitb.github.io/autumn-2025/>

# Who is talking??

- Sayandeep Saha (<https://www.cse.iitb.ac.in/~sayandeepsaha/>)
  - Research Interests: Security and Cryptography
  - Research Group: SHArC (<https://sharc.vercel.app/>)
  - Office Hours: Monday 10:30 am — 11:00 am after the class/ Through prior appointment

# I am a Computer Scientist...

## CS230 Deep Learning

Deep Learning is one of the most highly sought after skills in AI. In this course, you will learn the foundations of Deep Learning, understand how to build neural networks, and learn how to lead successful machine learning projects. You will learn about Convolutional networks, RNNs, LSTM, Adam, Dropout, BatchNorm, Xavier/He initialization, and more.

[Syllabus](#)[Ed \(link via Canvas\)](#)[Lecture videos \(Canvas\)](#)[Lecture videos \(Fall 2018\)](#)

### Instructors



Andrew Ng  
Instructor

### Time and Location

Wednesday 9:30AM-11:20AM  
Zoom

# Sorry Guys... But this is also about...

- Machine and Learning...Better to say “learning about machines...”

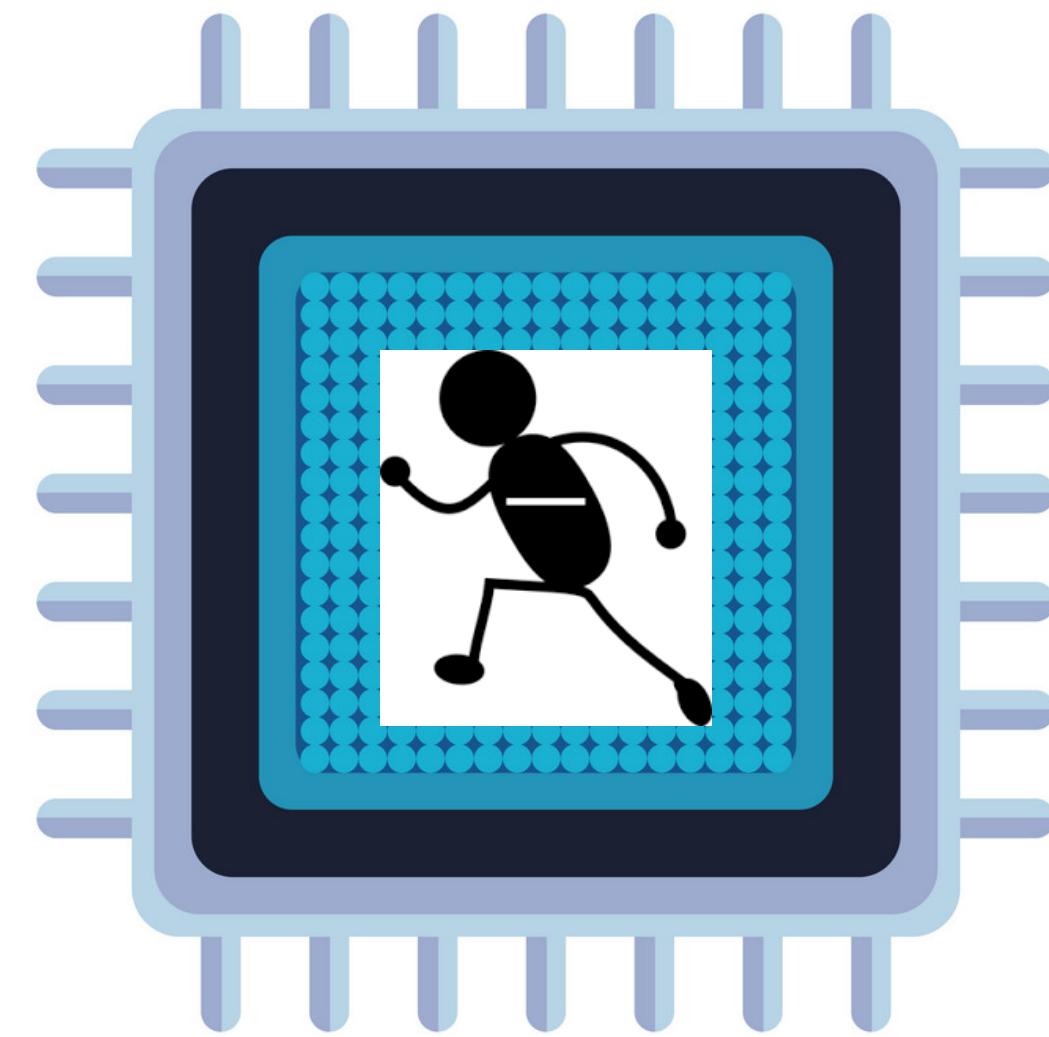


# How is it Related to “Machine Learning”?

- Ever though about where your tensorflow/pytorch runs?
- Machine Learning
  - Concepts were there since 1980's
  - Then why such buzz in 2025??
- Those days we didn't have such powerful machines to train our models

# Why should I bother about chips??

- It is Electronics... :(
- Indeed it is....But then...



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# Why should I bother about chips??

- It is Electronics... :(
- Indeed it is....But then everyone wants their own processor, why???

News / [Technology Science](#)

## Google's Next Pixel Phone Will Be Powered by a Custom Chip

Following the industry trend of tech giants manufacturing their own processors, the company will start putting bespoke silicon in its mobile hardware.



## Meta Launches New AI Chip For Facebook, Instagram And WhatsApp

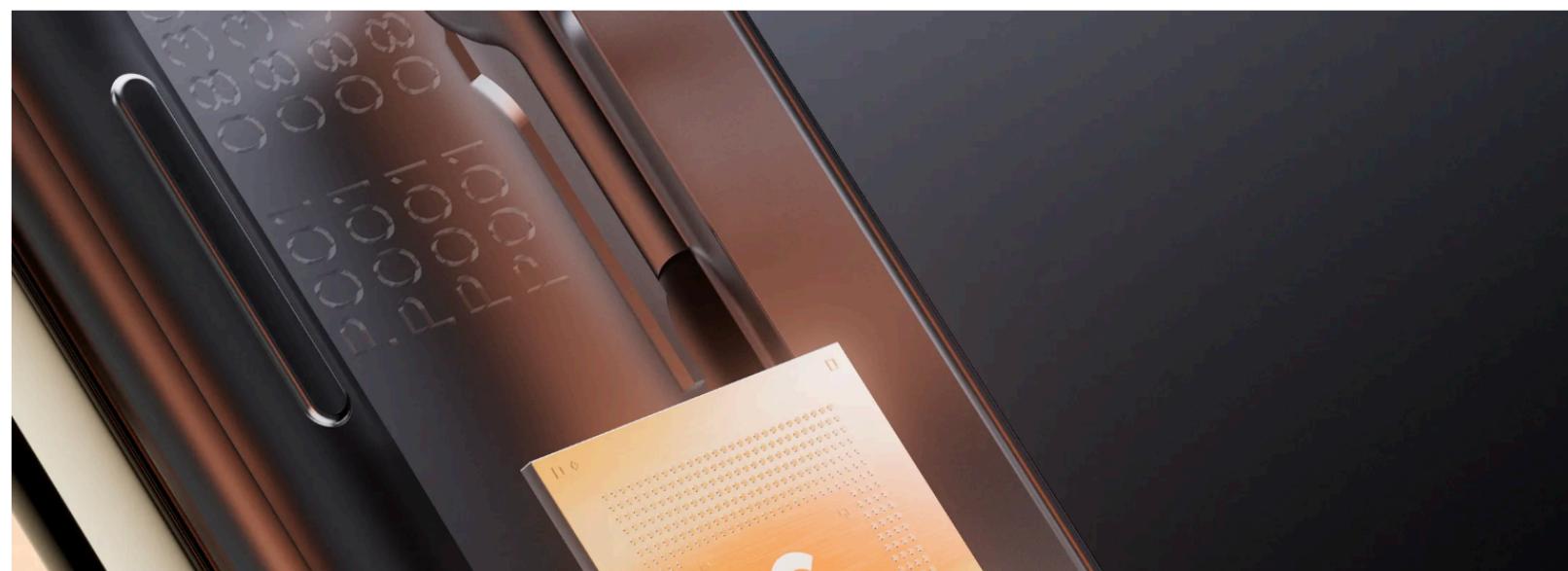
The chip, internally known as "Artemis," signifies Meta's move towards reducing reliance on Nvidia's AI chips and cutting down energy costs.

TIMES NOW Authored by: TN Tech Desk | Updated Apr 11, 2024, 09:50 IST



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- It is Electronics... :(
- Hardware is the new software



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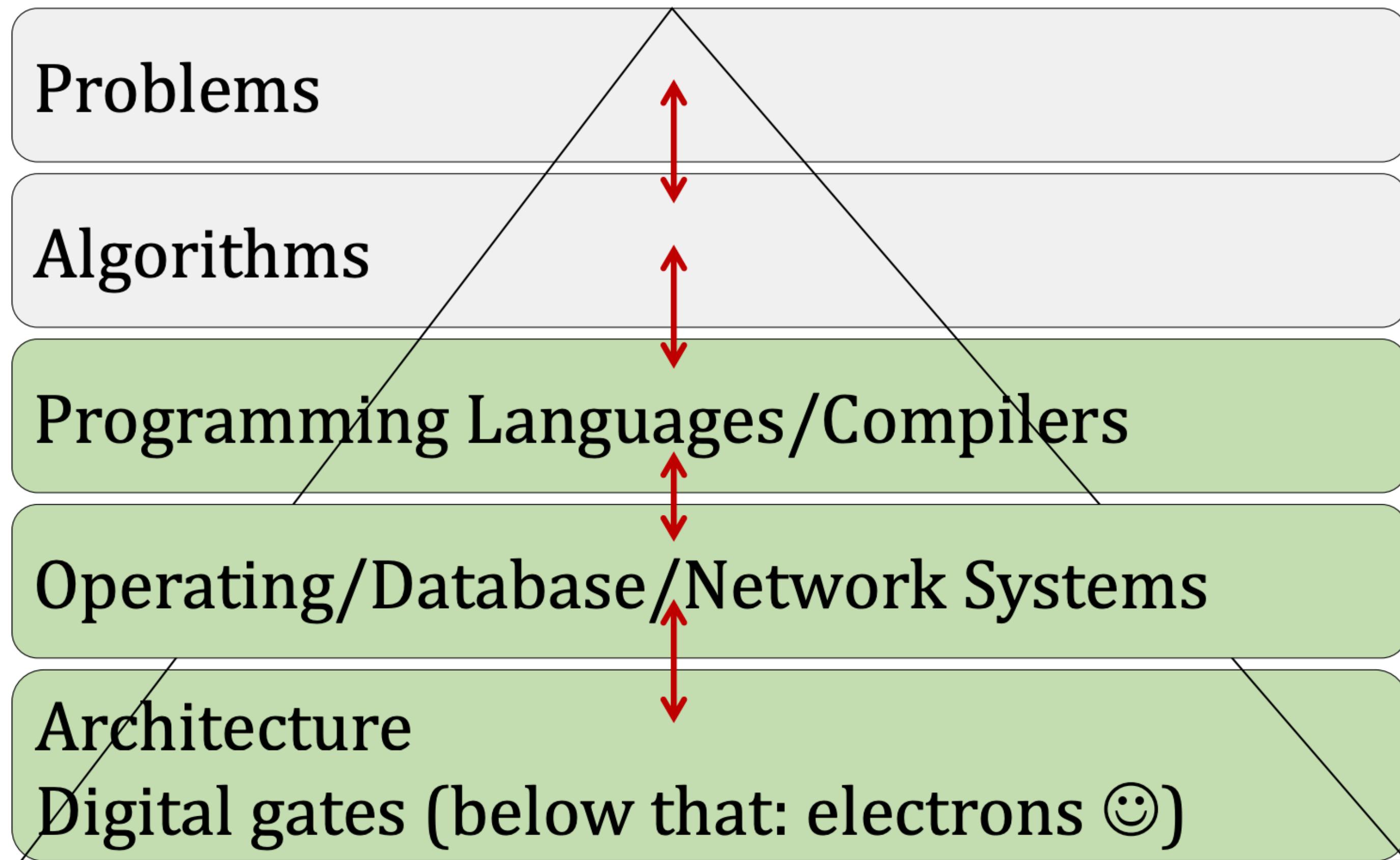


# Abstraction...

- We only use our computers...do not bother what is inside...
  - Don't bother about unnecessary complexity...just use things as black box
  - Can you develop a game while thinking on how your electrons behave??



# Abstraction...



# Abstraction...

- But then, it only works when you don't care much about performance...
  - Recent trend in industry...
  - Design and optimize everything...
  - Breaking the abstraction barrier..
  - But that's ok, performance gives money



# And Finally, Security...

- Hardware hacking is the new “cool” thing...

**Crypto Keys Could Be Compromised by Intel and AMD ‘Hertzbleed’ Chip Vulnerability**

⌚ 2 mins

By Martin Young Updated by Geraint Price  
15 June 2022, 07:40 GMT+0000 15 June 2022, 07:40 GMT+0000

**In Brief**

The attack observes power signature of any cryptographic workload.

Modern Intel Core and AMD Ryzen chips are affected.

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**Intel ups protection against physical chip attacks in Alder Lake**

Repurposes logic originally used for spotting variations in voltage, timing in older circuits to help performance

A Dan Robinson Fri 12 Aug 2022 / 15:00 UTC

**BLACK HAT** Intel has disclosed how it may be able to protect systems against some physical threats by repurposing circuitry originally designed to counter variations in voltage and timing that may occur as silicon circuits age.

The research was presented by Intel at the [Black Hat USA 2022](#) cybersecurity conference this week, and details logic inside the system chipset that is intended to complement existing software mitigations for fault injection attacks, the chipmaker said.

It makes use of a Tunable Replica Circuit (TRC), logic developed at Intel Labs to monitor variations such as voltage droop, temperature, and aging in circuits to improve

TRENDING: Maingear MG-1 AMD PC Build GeForce RTX 4070 Radeon RX 7900 XTX Ryzen 7 7800X3D Alienware

HOME NEWS

**AMD And Intel CPUs Rocked By New Speculative Execution Attack With A Huge Performance Hit**

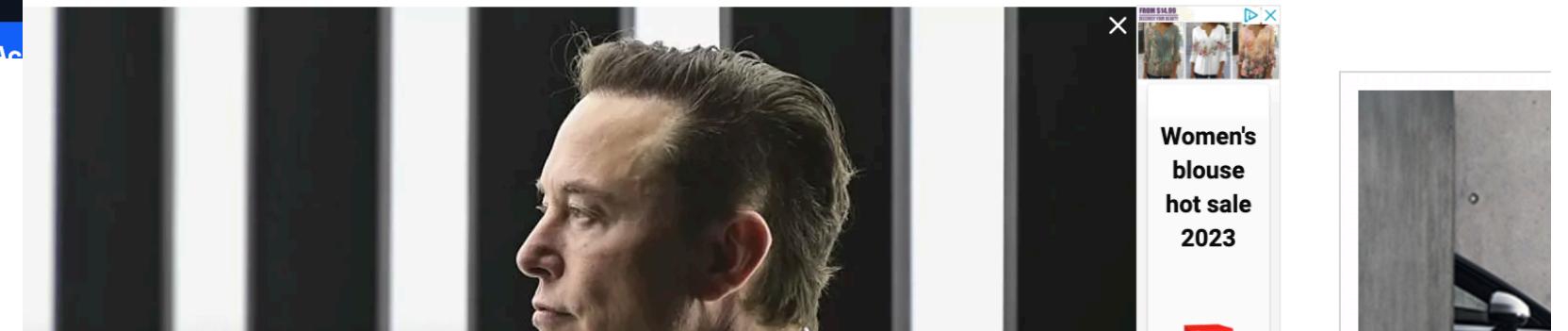
by Zak Killian — Wednesday, July 13, 2022, 05:08 PM EDT

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**Technology**

**Using just a \$25 device a researcher hacked into Elon Musk's Starlink system**

What will the technology mogul have to say about this?



Women's blouse hot sale 2023



DATA INFORMATION BACKUP AI RESOURCE PUBLIC

AI power analysis breaks post-quantum security algorithm

Technology News | February 19, 2023

By Nick Flaherty

AUTHENTICATION & ENCRYPTION

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- We can just hack a hardware by writing a piece of code

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**HOME** > **NEWS**

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# Let's Pause

- This is a foundational course for entering...
  - The world on modern computer architecture, AI accelerators...
  - Byproduct: It will make you a better coder for sure...
  - Modern computer security
  - And many more...
- Let's now talk a bit on the course logistics...

# Logistics

# Plan Ahead...

|                   |                |
|-------------------|----------------|
| Mid Semester Exam | 30%            |
| End Semester Exam | 40%            |
| Quiz (two)        | 30% (combined) |
| Tutorials         | Not Graded     |
| Home Assignments  | Not Graded     |

# Plan Ahead...

|                          |                           |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| Tutorial I (tentative)   | 2nd/3rd week of Aug       |
| Tutorial II (tentative)  | 1st/2nd week of Sept      |
| Quiz I (tentative)       | 1st/2nd week of Sept      |
| Mid-Sem                  | 3rd week of Sept          |
| Tutorial III (tentative) | 2nd week of Oct           |
| Tutorial IV (tentative)  | 4th week Oct/1st week Nov |
| Quiz II (tentative)      | 4th week Oct/1st week Nov |
| Last Class               | 7th Nov                   |

The tutorial and quiz dates will be **solely decided by the instructor** and will be announced one week before.

**Do no ask for any adjustments in these dates. Anyone asking will lose 2 marks**

# Attendance...

No attendance for class

Attendance is Mandatory for Tutorials and Quizzes

Either come or not come. Do not enter class if you more than  
5 mins late

# Slides...

Slides will not contain everything

Attend lectures, Take class notes.

Pause me and ask Questions

# What I Expect...

Please ask questions...

I will be more than happy if you are interested to do some advanced project — not as a part of these course though

# CS231

No lab on the first week

Will be taken by Professor Biswa

Labs might not finish in 3 hours, take home, finish at your own convenience

# Academic Dishonesty

<https://www.iitb.ac.in/newacadhome/procedures201521July.pdf>

<https://www.iitb.ac.in/newacadhome/punishments201521July.pdf>

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# Piazza

All notifications on Piazza only

[https://piazza.com/iit\\_bombay/summer2025/cs230](https://piazza.com/iit_bombay/summer2025/cs230)

Access Code: cs230

Final grades will be on Moodle

# Course Website

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# TA Interaction

There will be group-wise TAs

Your group TA will be your first point of contact

# How to Reach Me?

- Mailto: [sayandeepsaha@cse.iitb.ac.in](mailto:sayandeepsaha@cse.iitb.ac.in)
  - Sub: [CS230]: Group ID: <your sub>
  - Always CC to your group TA.
  - Please don't mail to [sayandeepsaha@iitb.ac.in](mailto:sayandeepsaha@iitb.ac.in) OR [sayandeep@cse.iitb.ac.in](mailto:sayandeep@cse.iitb.ac.in)
  - Please do not spam

# TAs

To be announced this week...

We shall make the groups and assign TAs for that group

# Absence in Exams

- Absence in Exams:
  - Mail with proper provable justification (e.g., institute-approved documents)
  - Mail by CCing the TA
  - Mail ASAP (preferably within a day of exam)

# Crib Sessions During Exam...

Handle it carefully...

Do not mail, everything should be through the crib forms etc..

# Lecture Formats

- Traditional — no flipped classroom
- Interactive
- Stop and ask me if you don't get it.
- Do not assume that you will get all from slides — slides are just summaries.
- You take care of your study, we shall take care of your grades

# Finally...

No open screen in my class. You should leave if you have urgent calls or WhatsApp messages to reply



Thank you