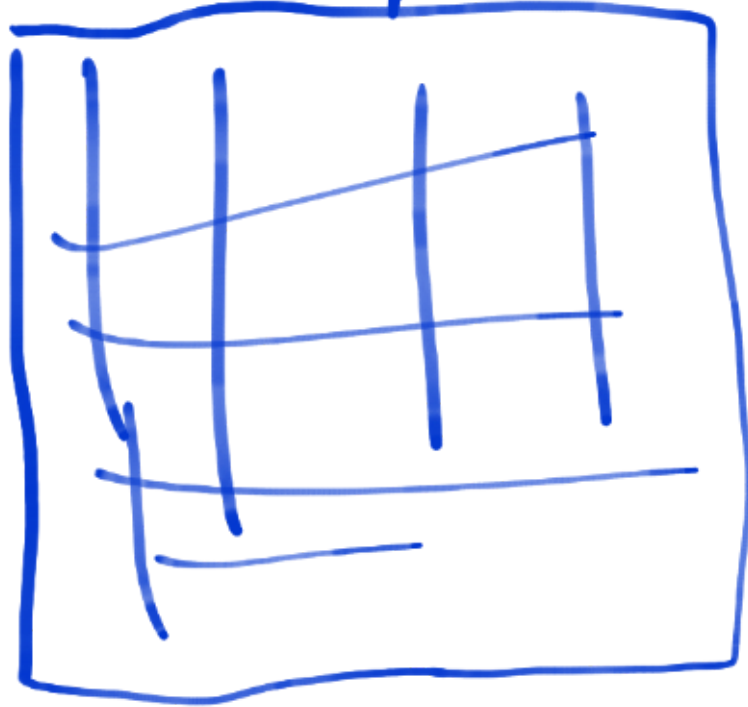
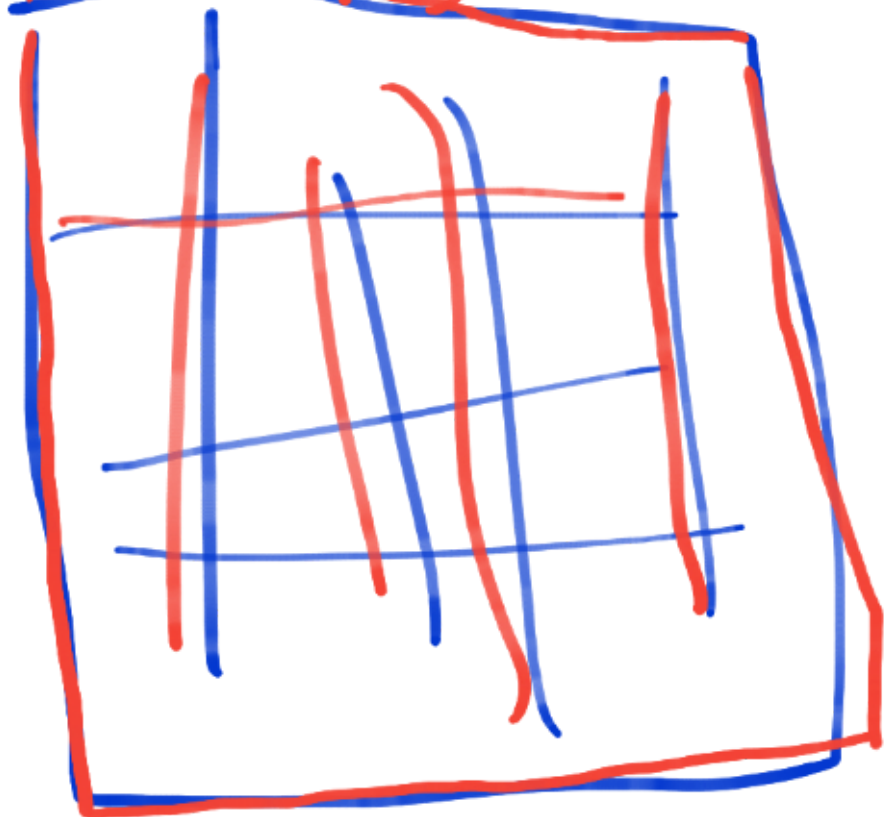


Enemy



Troops



status



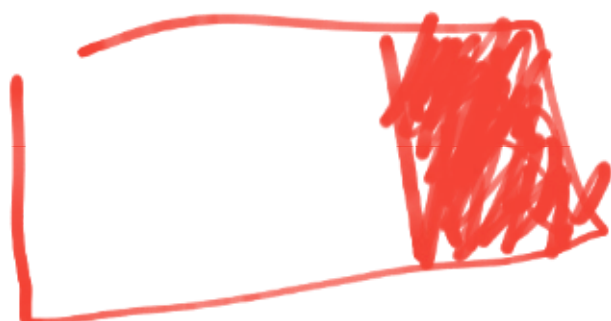


before

Planes



q&w



h.7

befo

n.1



Miss

Last modified: Jan 31, 2019