

课程名称： 面向对象程序设计与应用      指导教师： 张潇

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实验项目名称：

实验三 类的继承与派生

实验目的及要求：

- 1.理解继承的含义，掌握派生类的定义方法和实现。
- 2.理解和掌握公有继承、私有继承和保护继承对基类成员的访问机制。
- 3.深刻理解在各种继承方式下构造函数和析构函数的执行顺序。
- 4.理解虚基类的目的和作用。

实验原理：

C++面向对象程序设计的原理，类的派生的实现方法，公有继承、私有继承、保护继承等访问机制，构造函数析构函数执行顺序，虚基类的目的和作用

实验内容（方法和步骤）：

验证性题目：

1.（1）源代码：

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
class A {
    int x;
public:
    A(int i=0):x(i) {cout<<"Construct A----"<<x<<endl;};
    ~A() { cout<<"Des A----"<<x<<endl;};
};
class B {
    int y;
public:
    B(int i):y(i) {cout<<"Construct B----"<<y<<endl;};
    ~B(){cout<<"Des B----"<<y<<endl;};
};
class C{
    int z;
public:
    C(int i):z(i) {cout<<"Construct C----"<<z<<endl;};
    ~C() {cout<<"Des C----"<<z<<endl;};
};
```

```
};  
class D : public B{  
    public:  
        C c1,c2;  
        A a0,a4;  
        D():a4(4),c2(2),c1(1),B(1){  
            cout<<"Construct D----5"<<endl;  
        };  
        ~D(){cout<<"Des D----5"<<endl;};  
};  
int main(){  
    D d;  
    return 0;  
}
```

（2）源代码：

```
#include <iostream>  
using namespace std;  
class A{  
    int a;  
    public:  
        A(){ cout<<"Constructing B"<<endl;};  
};  
class B{  
    public:  
        B(){cout<<"Constructing B"<<endl;};  
};  
class B1:virtual public B,virtual public A{  
    public:  
        B1(int i){cout<<"Constructing B1"<<endl;};  
};  
class B2:public A,virtual public B{  
    public:  
        B2(int j){cout<<"Constructing B2"<<endl;};  
};  
class D:public B1,public B2{  
    public:  
        D(int m,int n):B1(m),B2(n){cout<<"Constructing D"<<endl;};  
        A a;  
};  
int main(){  
    D d(1,2);  
    return 0;  
}
```

（3）第一个源代码：

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
class A{
    public:
        A(int a,int b):x(a),y(b) {cout<<"A constructor..."<<endl;};
        void Add (int a,int b) { x+=a; y+=b;};
        void display(){cout<<" "<<x<<" "<<y<<">";};
        ~A() {cout<<"destructor A..."<<endl;};
    private:
        int x,y;
};
class B :private A {
    private:
        int i,j;
        A Aobj;
    public:
        B(int a,int b,int c,int d):A(a,b),i(c),j(d),Aobj(1,1)
        {cout<<"B constructor..."<<endl;};
        void Add(int x1,int y1,int x2,int y2){
            A::Add(x1,y1);
            i+=x2;
            j+=y2;
        };
        void display(){
            A::display();
            Aobj.display();
            cout<<" "<<i<<" "<<j<<">";<<endl;
        };
        ~B(){cout<<"destructor B..."<<endl;};
};
int main()
{
    B b(1,2,3,4);
    b.display();
    b.Add(1,3,5,7);
    b.display();
    return 0;
}
```

（3）第二个源代码：

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
class A {
```

```
public:
    A(int a):x(a) {cout<<"A constructor..."<<x<<endl;}
    int f() {return ++x;}
    ~A(){cout<<"destructor A..."<<endl;}
private:
    int x;
};

class B:public virtual A{
private:
    int y;
    A Aobj;
public:
    B(int a,int b,int c):A(a),y(c),Aobj(c) {cout<<"B constructor..."<<y<<endl;}
    int f(){
        A::f();
        Aobj.f();
        return ++y;
    }
    void display() {cout<<A::f()<<"\t"<<Aobj.f()<<"\t"<<f()<<endl;}
    ~B() {cout<<"destructor B..."<<endl;}
};

class C:public B{
public:
    C(int a,int b,int c):B(a,b,c),A(0) {cout<<"C constructor..."<<endl;}
};

class D:public C,public virtual A{
public:
    D(int a,int b,int c):C(a,b,c),A(c){cout<<"D constructor..."<<endl;}
    ~D(){cout<<"destructor D..."<<endl;}
};

int main(){
    D d(7,8,9);
    d.f();
    d.display();
    return 0;
}
```

## 2.设计性题目

### （1）源代码:

```
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
using namespace std;
class Course{
```

```
public:
    void setCno(int cNumber){cno=cNumber;}
    void setCredit(double crd){credit=crd;}
    void setCname(string cname){courseName=cname;}
    int getCno(){ return cno;}
    double getCredit(){return credit;}
    string getCourseName(){return courseName;}
    Course (int Cno=0,double cre=0,string cName=""){setCourse (Cno,cre,cName);}
    void display(){
        cout<<"课程号: "<<cno<<"\t 课程名称: "<<courseName<<"\t 学分: "<<credit<<endl;}
    void setCourse(int Cno=0,double cre=0,string cName=""){
        cno=Cno; credit=cre; courseName=cName;
    }
}

private:
    int cno;
    double credit;
    string courseName;
};

class Student{
public:
    void setSno(int Snumber){sno=Snumber;}
    void setStudentName(string Sname) {stuName=Sname;}
    int getSno() {return sno;}
    string getStudentName(){return stuName;}
    Student(int Sno=0,string SName=""){setStudent(Sno,SName);}
    void display(){cout<<"学号: "<<sno<<"\t 姓名: "<<stuName<<endl;}
    void setStudent(int Sno=0,string Sname=""){sno=Sno;stuName=Sname;}
private:
    int sno;
    string stuName;
};

class SelectCourse {
public:
    SelectCourse(){maxNum=10;curNum=0;stu=new Student[maxNum];}
    SelectCourse(Course c,int mNum,int cNum,Student
s[]):course(c),maxNum(mNum),curNum(cNum),stu(new Student[maxNum]){
        for(int i=0;i<cNum;i++)
            stu[i]=s[i];
    }

    ~SelectCourse(){delete []stu;}
    SelectCourse(const SelectCourse &o):course(o.course),maxNum(o.maxNum),curNum(o.curNum){
        stu=new Student[o.maxNum];
        for(int i=0;i<o.curNum;i++)
            stu[i]=o.stu[i];
    }
};
```

```
}

SelectCourse& operator=(const SelectCourse o){
    course=o.course;
    maxNum=o.maxNum;
    curNum=o.curNum;
    for (int i=0;i<o.curNum;i++)
        stu[i]=o.stu[i];
    return *this;
}

void setCourse(Course c){course=c;}
void setMaxNum(int n){maxNum=n;}
void setCurNum(int n){curNum=n;}
int getMaxNum(){return maxNum;}
int getCurNum(){return curNum;}
Course getCourse(){return course;}
Student *getStudent(){return stu;}
void setStudent(Student s[]) {stu=s;}
Student getAt(int n) {return stu[n];}
void appenStudent(Student s){
    if(curNum<maxNum)
        stu[curNum++]=s;
}
void display(){
    course.display();
    cout<<"最多选课人数: "<<maxNum<<"\t 实选人数: "<<curNum<<endl;
    cout<<"选课学生名单: "<<endl;
    for (int i=0;i<curNum;i++)
        stu[i].display();
}
private:
    int maxNum,curNum;
    Course course;
    Student *stu=0;
};

int main(){
    Course course;
    course.setCourse(101,3.5,"哲 学的基本素养");
    Student s[2],s1;
    s[0].setStudent(1610480212,"万海波");
    s[1].setStudent(1610480213,"王汇峰");
    cout<<endl<<endl;
    SelectCourse sc(course,10,2,s);
    cout<<"-----sc-----"<<endl;
    sc.display();
}
```

```
    cout<<endl;
    SelectCourse sc2,sc1=sc;
    s1.setStudent(1610480214,"王璐");
    sc1.appendStudent(s1);
    cout<<"-----sc1(sc)-----"<<endl;
    sc1.display();
    cout<<endl;
    sc2=sc1;
    cout<<"-----sc2=sc1-----"<<endl;
    sc2.display();
    cout<<endl;
    return 0;
}
```

(2)源代码:

```
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
using namespace std;
class Publication{
private:
    string title;
    string name;
    float price;
    string date;
public:
    Publication(){
        title="none";
        name="none";
        price=0;
        date="2019/4/04";
        cout<<"Publication 构造...."<<endl;
    }
    Publication(string t,string n,float p,string d){
        title=t;
        name=n;
        price=p;
        date=d;
        cout<<"Publication 构造...."<<endl;
    }
    ~Publication(){cout<<"Publication 析构...."<<endl;}
    void inputData(){
        cout<<"标题:"<<cin>>title;
        cout<<"出版社名称:"<<cin>>name;
        cout<<"单价:"<<cin>>price;
```

```
        cout<<"出版日期:"<<cin>>date;}
    void display(){
        cout<<"标题:"<<title<<"    "<<"出版社名称:"<<name<<"    "<<"单价:"<<price<<"    "<<"日期:"<<date<<"
    };
};

class Book:private Publication{
private:
    int page;
public:
    Book(string t="none",string n="none",float p=0,string d="2019/4/04",int
pa=0):Publication(t,n,p,d),page(pa){cout<<"Book 构造...."<<endl;}
    ~Book(){cout<<"Book 析构...."<<endl;}
    void inputData(){
        Publication::inputData();
        cout<<"page:"<<cin>>page;
    }
    void display(){
        Publication::display();
        cout<<"page:"<<page<<"    "<<endl;
    }
};

class CD :private Publication{
    private:
        int playtime;
public:
    CD(string t="none",string n="none",float p=0,string d="2019/4/04",int
pl=0):Publication(t,n,p,d),playtime(pl){cout<<"CD 构造...."<<endl;}
    ~CD(){cout<<"CD 析构...."<<endl;}
    void inputData(){
        Publication::inputData();
        cout<<"playtime:"<<cin>>playtime;
    }
    void display(){
        Publication::display();
        cout<<"playtime:"<<playtime<<"    "<<endl;
    }
};

int main(){
    Book book1("哲学的基本操作","新日暮里出版社",10.88,"2019/4/10",88);
    cout<<"直接构建书 1: "<<endl;
    book1.display();
    cout<<"设置书 1 的内容:"<<endl;
    book1.inputData();
```



```
cout<<endl<<"*****"<<endl;
book1.display();
cout<<"*****"<<endl;
CD cd1("摔跤基本指南","新日暮里出版社",88.99,"2019/4/10",100);
cout<<"直接构建 CD1: "<<endl;
cd1.display();
cout<<"设置 CD1 的内容:"<<endl;
cd1.inputData();
cout<<endl<<"*****"<<endl;
cd1.display();
cout<<endl;
return 0;
}
```

### （3）源代码：

```
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
using namespace std;
class Person{
private:
    string name;
    int age ;
    string sex;
public:
    Person(string n="none",int a=0,string s="male"):name(n),age(a),sex(s){cout<<"构造 Person..."<<endl;}
    ~Person(){cout<<"析构 Person..."<<endl;}
    void inputdata(){
        cout<<"姓名:";cin>>name;
        cout<<"年龄:";cin>>age;
        cout<<"性别:";cin>>sex;
    }
    void display(){
        cout<<"姓名:"<<name<<"    "<<"年龄:"<<age<<"    "<<"性别:"<<sex<<"    ";
    };
};
class Teacher:private Person{
private:
    string id;
    string title;
    string type;
public:
    Teacher(string n="none",int a=0,string s="无",string i="0",string ti="普通教师",string ty="通信"):Person(n,a,s),id(i),title(ti),type(ty){cout<<"构造 Teacher..."<<endl;}
    ~Teacher(){cout<<"析构 Teacher..."<<endl;}
```

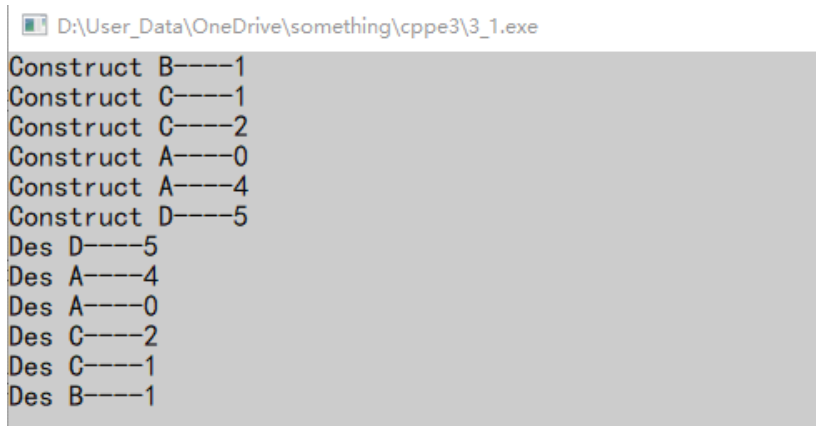
```
void inputdata(){
    Person::inputdata();
    cout<<"教师编号:";cin>>id;
    cout<<"职称:";cin>>title;
    cout<<"系别:";cin>>type;
}
void display(){
    Person::display();
    cout<<"教师编号:"<<id<<"    "<<"职称:"<<title<<"    "<<"系别:"<<type<<"    "<<endl;
}
};
class Student:private Person{
private:
    int number;
    int grade;
    string type;
public:
    Student(string n="none",int a=0,string s="无",int nu=0,int g=2016,string ty="通信
"):Person(n,a,s),number(nu),grade(g),type(ty){cout<<"构造 Student..."<<endl;}
    ~Student(){cout<<"析构 Student..."<<endl;}
    void inputdata(){
        Person::inputdata();
        cout<<"学号:";cin>>number;
        cout<<"年级:";cin>>grade;
        cout<<"系别:";cin>>type;
    }
    void display(){
        Person::display();
        cout<<"学号:"<<number<<"    "<<"年级:"<<grade<<"    "<<"系别:"<<type<<"    "<<endl;
    }
};
int main(){
    Teacher t1("兰西柱",40,"男","161111","高级教师","信息工程");
    cout<<"直接构建老师 1: "<<endl;
    t1.display();
    cout<<"设置老师 1 的内容:"<<endl;
    t1.inputdata();
    cout<<endl<<"*****"<<endl;
    t1.display();
    cout<<"*****"<<endl;
    Student s1("万海波",21,"gay",1610480214,2016,"信息工程");
    cout<<"直接构建学生 1: "<<endl;
    s1.display();
    cout<<"设置学生 1 的内容:"<<endl;
```

```
s1.inputdata();  
cout<<endl<<"*****"<<endl;  
s1.display();  
cout<<endl;  
return 0;  
}
```

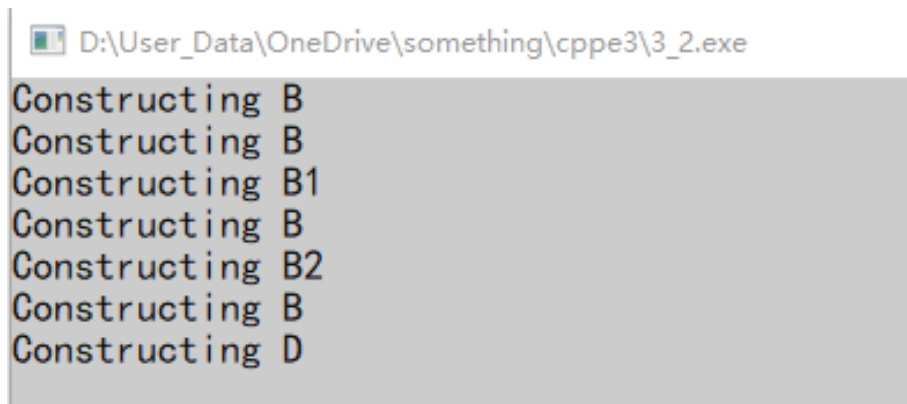
### 实验结果与分析：

在写程序的过程中遇到了一些问题，必须类的各种继承的区别和访问机制等，最终经过查资料，解决了问题。

图片结果：



```
D:\User_Data\OneDrive\something\cppe3\3_1.exe  
Construct B----1  
Construct C----1  
Construct C----2  
Construct A----0  
Construct A----4  
Construct D----5  
Des D----5  
Des A----4  
Des A----0  
Des C----2  
Des C----1  
Des B----1
```



```
D:\User_Data\OneDrive\something\cppe3\3_2.exe  
Constructing B  
Constructing B  
Constructing B1  
Constructing B  
Constructing B2  
Constructing B  
Constructing D
```

D:\User\_Data\OneDrive\something\cppe3\3\_3.exe

```
A constructor...
A constructor...
B constructor...
(1, 2) (1, 1) (3, 4)
(2, 5) (1, 1) (8, 11)
destructor B...
destructor A...
destructor A...
```

D:\User\_Data\OneDrive\something\cppe3\3\_2.exe

```
A constructor...9
A constructor...9
B constructor...9
C constructor...
D constructor...
12      12      11
destructor D...
destructor B...
destructor A...
destructor A...
```

G:\1\1\bin\Debug\1.exe

```
-----sc-----
课程号: 101      课程名称: 哲学的基本素养      学分: 3.5
最多选课人数: 10      实选人数: 2
选课学生名单:
学号: 1610480212      姓名: 万海波
学号: 1610480213      姓名: 王汇峰
```

```
-----sc1(sc)-----
课程号: 101      课程名称: 哲学的基本素养      学分: 3.5
最多选课人数: 10      实选人数: 3
选课学生名单:
学号: 1610480212      姓名: 万海波
学号: 1610480213      姓名: 王汇峰
学号: 1610480214      姓名: 王璐
```

```
-----sc2=sc1-----
课程号: 101      课程名称: 哲学的基本素养      学分: 3.5
最多选课人数: 10      实选人数: 3
选课学生名单:
学号: 1610480212      姓名: 万海波
学号: 1610480213      姓名: 王汇峰
学号: 1610480214      姓名: 王璐
```

选择D:\User\_Data\OneDrive\something\cppe3\3\_5.exe

```
Publication构造...
Book构造...
直接构建书1:
标题: 哲学的基本操作  出版社名称: 新日暮里出版社  单价: 10.88  日期: 2019/4/10  page: 88
设置书1的内容:
标题: 面向对象程序设计  清华大学出版社  19  2011/4/21  100
出版社名称: 单价: 出版日期: page:
*****
标题: 面向对象程序设计  出版社名称: 清华大学出版社  单价: 19  日期: 2011/4/21  page: 100
*****
Publication构造...
CD构造...
直接构建CD1:
标题: 摔跤基本指南  出版社名称: 新日暮里出版社  单价: 88.99  日期: 2019/4/10  playtime: 100
设置CD1的内容:
标题: 万海波的使用与说明  607出版社  120  2011/2/32  150
出版社名称: 单价: 出版日期: playtime:
*****
标题: 万海波的使用与说明  出版社名称: 607出版社  单价: 120  日期: 2011/2/32  playtime: 150

CD析构...
Publication析构...
Book析构...
Publication析构...

Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 109.858 s
Press any key to continue.
```

D:\User\_Data\OneDrive\something\cppe3\3\_6.exe

```
构造Person...
构造Teacher...
直接构建老师1:
姓名: 兰西柱  年龄: 40  性别: 男  教师编号: 161111  职称: 高级教师  系别: 信息工程
设置老师1的内容:
姓名: 汪珊  32  女  1612222  高级教师  信息工程
年龄: 性别: 教师编号: 职称: 系别:
*****
姓名: 汪珊  年龄: 32  性别: 女  教师编号: 1612222  职称: 高级教师  系别: 信息工程
*****
构造Person...
构造Student...
直接构建学生1:
姓名: 万海波  年龄: 21  性别: gay  学号: 1610480214  年级: 2016  系别: 信息工程
设置学生1的内容:
姓名: 王汇峰  23  男  1610480213  2016  计算机
年龄: 性别: 学号: 年级: 系别:
*****
姓名: 王汇峰  年龄: 23  性别: 男  学号: 1610480213  年级: 2016  系别: 计算机

析构Student...
析构Person...
析构Teacher...
析构Person...
```

成绩:

批阅教师签名:

年 月 日