



BCNF Normalization

Our schema already appears to be in BCNF because all attributes depend only on the primary key, and no partial or transitive dependencies exist.

Users Table

- Primary Key: UserId
- Attributes: UserName, Email, Age, Gender, Password, SkinType

There is a clear primary key (**UserId**), and all other attributes are functionally dependent on this key. No transitive dependencies exist.

Products Table

- Primary Key: ProductId
- Attributes: ProductName, Category, Price, BrandId, UsageFrequency, SkinType, NumberOfReviews, Rating, GenderTarget

All attributes are functionally dependent on **ProductId**. No attribute is dependent on any non-key attribute.

Brands Table

- Primary Key: BrandId
- Attributes: BrandCountry

The attribute **BrandCountry** depends solely on the **BrandId**, which is the primary key.

Video Table

- Primary Key: VideoId
- Foreign Key: ProductId
- Attributes: VideoLink

The **VideoLink** depends directly on **VideoId**, and **ProductId** is included for referencing products.

WishListItem Table

- Primary Key: RecordId
- Foreign Keys: UserId, ProductId

This table represents a many-to-many relationship between users and products. There are no non-key attributes, and **RecordId** is the only candidate key.

Comments Table

- Primary Key: CommentId
- Foreign Keys: ProductId, UserId
- Attributes: Date, Rating, CommentContent

The **CommentContent**, **Date**, and **Rating** are functionally dependent on **CommentId**. No other dependencies are observed.

Bundle Table

- Primary Key: RecordId
- Foreign Keys: UserId, ProductId
- Attributes: BundleId

The **BundleId**, **UserId**, and **ProductId** are functionally dependent on **RecordId**. No other dependencies observed.

Entity Descriptions

User: Contains user login information and skin preferences.

- User ID: Uniquely identifies the user.
- userName: The username decided by the user.
- email: The user's email address.
- Age: The age of the user.
- Gender: The gender of the user.
- password: The password for the user's account.
- skin_type: The user's skin type (e.g., oily, dry, combination).

Products: Contains detailed information about each product.

- Pro ID: Uniquely identifies the product.
- Name: The name of the product.
- Category: The category to which the product belongs (e.g., skincare, makeup).
- Price: The price of the product.
- brand id: The ID of the brand producing the product.
- usage_frequency: Recommended usage frequency (e.g., daily, weekly).
- skin_type: The suitable skin type for the product.
- number of reviews: Number of user reviews for the product.
- rating: Average user rating for the product.
- gender_target: The gender the product is aimed at.

Brand: Specifies information about the brand.

- Brand ID: Uniquely identifies the brand.
- brand country: The country where the brand is based.

Video: Contains information about product-related videos.

- video id: Uniquely identifies the video.
- pro id: The product ID featured in the video.
- video link: The URL to the video.

WishList: A list containing products that the user has saved. It is a weak entity because it is uniquely identified by the combination of User ID and Product ID.

- User ID: Identifies the user who created the wishlist.
- product id: Identifies the product added to the wishlist.

Comment: Contains user feedback on products.

- comment ID: Uniquely identifies the comment.
- user ID: The ID of the user who posted the comment.
- date: The date the comment was posted.
- rating: The rating assigned to the product by the user.
- comment content: The textual content of the comment.
- product ID: The ID of the product the comment relates to.

Bundle: Represents a collection or grouping of products that a user creates.

- RecordId: This is the primary key that uniquely identifies each entry in the Bundle table.
- UserId: A foreign key referring to the user who created or interacted with the bundle. This links the bundle to a specific user in the Users table.
- ProductId: A foreign key linking to the products included in the bundle. Each product in a bundle is referenced from the Products table.
- BundleId: This groups multiple products together under a unique bundle.

Relational Schema Translation

- Users(UserId: INT [PK], UserName: VARCHAR(50), Email: VARCHAR(100), Age: INT, Gender: VARCHAR(20), Password: VARCHAR(255), SkinType: VARCHAR(20))
- Products(ProductId: INT [PK], ProductName: VARCHAR(255), Category: VARCHAR(50), Price: DECIMAL(8,2), BrandId: INT [FK to Brands.BrandId], UsageFrequency: VARCHAR(30), SkinType: VARCHAR(255), NumberOfReviews: INT, Rating: DECIMAL(3,2), GenderTarget: VARCHAR(20))
- Brands(BrandId: INT [PK], BrandCountry: VARCHAR(255))
- Video(VideoId: INT [PK], ProductId: INT [FK to Products.ProductId], VideoLink: VARCHAR(255))
- WishListItem(RecordId: INT [PK], UserId: INT [FK to Users.UserId], ProductId: INT [FK to Products.ProductId])
- Comments(CommentId: INT [PK], ProductId: INT [FK to Products.ProductId], UserId: INT [FK to Users.UserId], Date: DATE, Rating: DECIMAL(3,2), CommentContent: VARCHAR(255))
- Bundle(RecordId: INT [PK], UserId: INT [FK to Users.UserId], ProductId: INT [FK to Products.ProductId], BundleId: INT)

Relationship Assumption

(* = any number of)

Each user can have 0 to * comments. Each comment must be owned by one user.

Each user adds 1 to * wish list item into wishlist. Each wish list item belongs to exactly one user.

Each wish list item is a product.

Each product belongs to one brand. Each brand can have 1 to * products.

Each product is discussed in 0 to * videos. Each video has 1 to * products.

Each product is in 0 to * bundles. Each bundle has 1 to * products.