

VRṢASĀRASAMGRAHAḤ

A Critical Edition in Progress

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Csaba Kiss

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Chapter 1

Edition

Vṛṣasārasaṁgrahaḥ

[caturtho 'dhyāyaḥ]

[yameṣu satyam (2)]

anarthayajña uvāca |
sadbhāvaḥ satyam ity āhur dṛṣṭapratyayam eva vā |
yathābhūtārthakathanam tat satyakathanam smṛtam ||4.1||
ākrośatādanādīni yaḥ saheta suduḥsaham |
kṣamate yo jītātmā tu sa ca satyam udāhṛtam ||4.2||
vadhārtham udyataḥ śāstram yadi prccheta karhicit |
na tatra satyam vaktavyam anṛtam satyam ucyate ||4.3||
vadhārhaḥ puruṣaḥ kaścīd vrajet pathi bhayāturaḥ |
prcchato 'pi na vaktavyam satyam tad vāpi ucyate ||4.4||
na narmayuktam anṛtam hinasti
na strīṣu rājan na vivāhakāle |



1a ≈ MBh 12.288.45d: *sadbhāvaḥ satyam ucyate* • cf. also Brahmāṇḍapurāṇa 3.3.86ab: *asadbhāvo 'nṛtam jñeyam sadbhāvaḥ satyam ucyate* **1c** cf. Śivadharmasāstra 11.105: *svānubhūtam svadṛṣṭam ca yaḥ prṣṭārtham na gūhati | yathābhūtārthakathanam ity etat satyalakṣaṇam* || **2** cf. Śivadharmasāstra 11.82: *ākruṣṭas tāḍito vāpi yo nākrośen na tāḍayet | vāgādy avikṛtaḥ svastham kṣāntir eṣā sunirmalā* ||

1a *sadbhāvaḥ*] CK₈₂K₇; *sadbhāva*° K₁₀E **1ab** *satyam ity āhur dṛ*°] C₄₅K₈₂K₇E; *satya*ḥm ity āhu dṛ° C₉₄, *satyam ity āhu dṛ*° C₀₂, *satyām ity āhur dṛ*° K₁₀ **1b** 'pratyaya'°] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀; 'pratyā' C₀₂, 'pratyeya'° K₇, *pratyakṣa*° E **1c** *yathābhūtārthakathanam*] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀ K₇E; *yathābhūtārtha* C₀₂, *yathābhūtārtha**kta *kathanam* C₀₂^{PC} **1d** *tat satyakathanam*] C₉₄C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; *tat satyakathakam* C₄₅, *kathanam smṛtam* C₀₂^{PC}, *satyakakathanam smṛtam* C₀₂^{PC}

2a 'tādanā'°] C₉₄C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; 'nādanā'° C₄₅ **2b** *suduḥsaham*] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; *sudusaham* C₀₂ **2d** *satyam udāhṛtam*] C₄₅C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; 'satya'ḥm uḍāhṛtam C₉₄ **3a** 'dyataḥ'] CK₁₀K₇E; 'dyata' K₈₂ • 'śāstram'] C₉₄C₄₅ K₈₂K₁₀K₇; 'śāstra' C₀₂, *satya* C₄₅ E **3b** *karhicit*] CE; *karhacit* K₈₂K₁₀K₇ **3c** *satyam*] C₉₄C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀K₇; *satya* C₄₅E **4b** 'turaḥ'] C₉₄C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; 'tura' C₄₅ **4c** *prcchato*] CK₈₂K₁₀K₇; *prcchate* E **4d** *tad vāpi*] CK₈₂K₇E; *tad api* K₁₀

prāṇātyaye sarvadhanāpahāre

pañcānṛtaṁ satyam udāharanti ||4.5||

devamānuṣatiryeṣu satyam dharmāḥ paro yataḥ |

satyaṁ śreṣṭhaṁ variṣṭhaṁ ca satyaṁ dharmāḥ sanātanaḥ ||4.6||

satyaṁ sāgaram avyaktaṁ satyam akṣayabhogadam |

satyaṁ potaḥ paratrārthaṁ satyaṁ panthāna vistaram ||4.7||

satyam iṣṭagatiḥ proktaṁ satyaṁ yajñam anuttamam |

satyaṁ tīrthaṁ paraṁ tīrthaṁ satyaṁ dānam anantakam ||4.8||

satyaṁ śīlaṁ tapo jñānaṁ satyaṁ śaucam damaḥ śamaḥ |

satyaṁ sopānam ūrdhvasya satyaṁ kīrtir yaśaḥ sukham ||4.9||

aśvamedhasahasraṁ ca satyaṁ ca tulayā dhṛtam |

aśvamedhasahasrād dhi satyam eva viśiṣyate ||4.10||

satyena tapate sūryaḥ satyena pṛthivī sthitā |

satyena vāyavo vānti satye toyam ca śītalam ||4.11||

tiṣṭhanti sāgarāḥ satye samayena priyavrataḥ |

satye tiṣṭhati govindo balibandhanakāraṇāt ||4.12||

agnir dahati satyena satyena śaśinācaraḥ |



5 cf. MBh 1.77.16: *na narmayuktaṁ vacanam hinasti na strīṣu rājan na vivāhakāle* | *prāṇātyaye sarvadhanāpahāre pañcānṛtāny āhur apātakāni* ||; MBh 12.159.28: *na narmayuktaṁ vacanam hinasti na strīṣu rājan na vivāhakāle* | *na gurvarthe nātmano jīvitārthe pañcānṛtāny āhur apātakāni* ||; MatPu 31.16: *na narmayuktaṁ vacanam hinasti na strīṣu rājan na vivāhakāle* | *prāṇātyaye sarvadhanāpahāre pañcānṛtāny āhur apātakāni* ||; Kauṇḍinya's commentary ad PS 1.9: *gobrāhmaṇārthe 'vacanam himasti na strīṣu rājan na vivāhakāle* | *prāṇātyaye sarvadhanāpahāre pañcānṛtāni āhur apātakāni* ||; Abhidharmakośabhāṣya 24114–24117 (introduced by *mohajo mṛśāvādo yathāha*): *na narmayuktaṁ anṛtaṁ hi nāsti na strīṣu rājan na vivāhakāle* | *prāṇātyaye sarvadhanāpahāre pañcānṛtāny āhur apātakāni* || 9c cf. Varāhapurāṇa 193.36cd: *satyaṁ svargasya sopānam pārāvārasya naur iva* 10 = MBh 1.69.22 = MBh Indeces 13.20.330 = Mārkaṇḍeyapurāṇa 8.42 = Viṣṇudharmottarapurāṇa 3.265.7 ≈ MBh 12.156.26 (pāda d reads *satyam evātiricyate*) ≈ Viṣṇudharma 55.6 (pāda d reads *satyam etad viśiṣyate*) • cf. Śivadharmasāstra 11.107: *aśvamedhāyutaṁ pūrṇam satyaṁ ca tulitaṁ purā* | *aśvamedhāyutāt satyam adhikam bahubhir guṇaiḥ* || 11c ≈ Varāhapurāṇa 193.37: *sūryas tapati satyena vātaḥ satyena vāti ca* | *agnir dahati satyena satyena pṛthivī sthitā* || 13c ≈ Varāhapurāṇa 193.37cd: *agnir dahati satyena satyena pṛthivī sthitā*

5a *hinasti*] C₉₄C₄₅K₁₀K₇; *hi nāsti* C₀₂K₈₂E 5b *rājan na*] C₉₄C₄₅K₁₀K₇E; *rāja na* C₀₂, *rājyaṁ na* K₈₂ 5c *tyaye*] CK₈₂K₇E; *tyaje* K₁₀ • *pahāre*] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₇E; *prahāre* C₀₂K₁₀

6b *“mānuṣa”*] CK₈₂K₁₀E; *“mānuṣya”* K₇ • *satyaṁ dharmāḥ paro yataḥ*] C₄₅C₀₂; *satyaṁ dharmāḥ payataḥ* C₉₄, *satyaṁ dharma paro yataḥ* K₈₂K₇; *satyadharmā paro yataḥ* K₁₀, *satyadharmaparāyanaḥ* E 6c *śreṣṭhaṁ*] CK₈₂K₇; *śreṣṭha* K₁₀E • *variṣṭhaṁ ca*] C₉₄C₄₅^PC₀₂K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; *variṣṭhamvariṣṭhamvaṁ ca* C₄₅^a 6d *satyaṁ*] C₉₄C₀₂K₈₂K₇E; *satya*^a C₄₅K₁₀ • *dharmāḥ*] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀K₇; *dharma* C₀₂E

7a *satyaṁ*] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; *satya* C₀₂ 7b *satyam akṣayabhogadam*] C₉₄K₈₂K₁₀K₇; *satyaṁm akṣayabhogadam* C₄₅C₀₂, *satyam akṣayate naram* E 7c *potaḥ*] CK₁₀K₇; *pota* K₈₂, *proktaḥ* E 7d *panthāna vistaram*] CK₈₂K₁₀K₇; *yaj jñānavistaram* E

8a *ṣṭagatiḥ*] CK₈₂K₇E; *ṣṭālgatiḥ* K₁₀ 8c *tīrthaṁ*] C K₈₂; *tīrtha* K₁₀K₇, *tīrthāt* E

9a *satyaṁ*] C₉₄C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; *satya* C₄₅ 9b *śamaḥ*] C K₈₂K₇E; *śamam* K₁₀ 9c *satyaṁ*] C₉₄C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀E; *saṁtyam* C₄₅, *satya* K₇ 9d *sukham*] CK₈₂K₁₀K₇; *sukhaḥ* E

10a *“sahasraṁ ca*] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; *“sahasrasya* C₀₂ 10b *tulayā*] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; *tulyayā* C₀₂ 10c *“sahasrād dhi*] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; *“sahasrā hi* C₀₂ 10d *eva*] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀K₇; *evam* C₀₂E

11ab *sūryaḥ satyena pṛthivī sthitā*] K₈₂K₇; *sūryaḥ satyena pṛthi sthitāḥ* C₉₄, *sūryaḥ satyaina pṛthivī sthitā* C₄₅, *sūrya satyena pṛthivī sthitāḥ* C₀₂, *sūrya* {satye} × × × *vī sthitā* K₁₀, *sūryaḥ satyena pṛthivī sthitāḥ* E 11c *vāyavo*] CK₈₂K₇E; *vātyavo* K₁₀ 11d *satye*] CK₈₂K₁₀K₇; *satyāt* E

12a *sāgarāḥ*] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; *sāgarā* C₀₂ 12b *samayena*] CK₈₂K₁₀K₇; *satyena* ca E

satyena vindhyās tiṣṭhanti vardhamāno na vardhate ||4.13||
lokālokaḥ sthitaḥ satye meruḥ satye pratiṣṭhitaḥ |
vedās tiṣṭhanti satyeṣu dharmāḥ satye pratiṣṭhati ||4.14||
satyaṁ gauḥ kṣarate kṣīraṁ satyaṁ kṣīre ghr̥taṁ sthitaṁ |
satye jīvaḥ sthito dehe satyaṁ jīvaḥ sanātanaḥ ||4.15||
satyam ekena samprāpto dharmasādhananiścayaḥ |
rāmarāghavavīryeṇa satyam ekaṁ surakṣitaṁ ||4.16||
etat satyavidhānasya kīrtitaṁ tava suvrata |
sarvalokahitārthāya kim anyac chrotum icchasi ||4.17||
vigatarāga uvāca |
na hi tṛptim vijānāmi śrutvā dharmam tavāpy aham |
upariṣṭād ato bhūyaḥ kathayasva tapodhana ||4.18||

[yameṣv asteyam (3)]

anarthayajña uvāca |
steyaṁ śr̥ṇv atha viprendra pañcadhā parikīrtitaṁ |
adattādānam ādau tu utkocam ca tataḥ param |
prasthavyājas tulāvyājaḥ prasahyasteya pañcamam ||4.19||
dhr̥ṣṭaduṣṭaprabhāvena paradavyāpakarṣaṇam |
vāryamāno 'pi durbuddhir adattādānam ucyate ||4.20||
utkocam śr̥ṇu viprendra dharmasamkarakāraṁ |
mūlyam kāryavināśārtham utkocah parigr̥hyate |
tena cāsau vijānīyād dravyalobhabalāt kṛtaṁ ||4.21||
prasthavyāja-upāyena kuṭumbaṁ trātum icchati |

13ab satyena satyena] CK^{pc}₈₂K₁₀E; satyena K^{ac}₈₂K₇ **13b** śaśinācaraḥ] conj.; saśībhācaraḥ C₉₄, śaśir ācaraḥ K₈₂K₁₀K₇, śaśīlācaraḥ C₄₅, sa śīrā varaḥ C₀₂, śaśībhāskarāḥ E **13c** vindhyās tiṣṭhanti] C₉₄K₈₂K₇; vindhyas tiṣṭhanti C₄₅K₁₀, vindhyā tiṣṭhanti C₀₂, tiṣṭhate vindhyo E

14a 'lokaḥ] E; 'loka CK₈₂K₁₀K₇ • sthitaḥ] CK₈₂K₁₀E; sthiḥ K₇ • satye] CK₈₂K₁₀K₇; satyaṁ E **14b** meruḥ] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀K₇; meru C₀₂E **14c** vedās ti°] C₉₄C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀K₇; devās ti° C₄₅, vedā ti° E **14d** satye] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; dharme C₀₂ • pratiṣṭhati] CK₈₂K₁₀E; pratiṣṭhiti K^{pc}₇, pratiṣṭhitaḥ K^{pc}₇

15a gauḥ] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; gau C₀₂K₁₀ **15ab** kṣīraṁ satyaṁ] C₉₄C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; kṣītyam C₄₅, ksī* nityam C₄₅ **15b** kṣīre ghr̥taṁ sthitaṁ] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀K₇; kṣīraṁ ghr̥taṁ sthitaṁ C₀₂, kṣīre ghr̥ta sthitaṁ K₁₀, kṣīraṁ sthitaṁ ghr̥taṁ E **15c** satye jīvaḥ] CK₈₂K₁₀; satye jīva K₇, satyaṁ jīva E **15d** jīvaḥ] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; jīva C₀₂

16a satyam ekena] C₉₄C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; satyem ekena K₁₀, satyam ekaina C₄₅ **16b** dharmā°] E; dharmāḥ CK₈₂K₁₀K₇ • 'niścayaḥ] C₄₅C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; 'niścāḥ C₉₄ **16d** satyam ekam] CK₈₂K₇E; satyem ekam K₁₀ • surakṣitaṁ] C₉₄C₀₂K₁₀K₇E; surakṣitaḥ K₈₂, surikṣitaṁ C₄₅

17a etat satya°] C₉₄C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; evam satya° C₄₅

17b suvrata] C₉₄K₈₂K₇; suvrate C₄₅K₁₀, suvrataḥ C₀₂, suvratam E

18a tṛptim] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; tṛpti C₀₂ • vijānāmi] CK₈₂K₇E; vināmi K₁₀ **18b** śrutvā dharmam tavāpy aham] C₄₅C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀K₇; śru dharman tavāpy aham C₉₄, dharmam śrutvā tathāpy aham E **18d** 'dhana] C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀E; 'dhūna C₉₄, 'dhanah C₄₅K₇

19b 'kīrtitaṁ] C₉₄C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; 'kīrtitām C₄₅ **19d** utkocam ca tataḥ] C₉₄C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀K₇; tkoca tataḥ C₄₅, utkocam cāṇṭhaḥ E **19c** tulāvyājaḥ] C₄₅K₇E; tulāvyāja C₉₄C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀ **19d** 'sahya°] CK₈₂K₇E; 'sahye K₁₀ • 'steya] C₄₅C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀E; 'stena C₉₄K₇ • pañcamam] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀K₇; pañcamah C₀₂E

20a dhr̥ṣṭaduṣṭa°] C₉₄K₈₂K₇E; dhr̥ṣṭadumna° C₄₅, dhr̥ṣṭaduṣṭa° C₀₂, dṛṣṭaduṣṭa° K₁₀ **20b** 'karṣaṇam] CK₁₀K₇E; 'karṣaṇa K₈₂ **20b** vāryamāno 'pi] C₉₄C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; vāryamāno vi° C₄₅

21a utkocam] C₄₅C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; utkoca C₉₄ • viprendra] CK₈₂K₇E; vidrendra K₁₀ **21b** 'samkara°] C₀₂K₈₂; 'saṅkara° C₉₄C₄₅K₁₀, 'sakara° K₇, 'saṁhāra° E • 'kārakam] CK₁₀K₇E; 'kārakah K₈₂ **21c** mūlyam] conj.; mūla CK₈₂K₁₀K₇E • 'vināśārtha°] CK^{pc}₈₂K₁₀K₇E; 'vinārtha° K^{ac}₈₂ **21d** 'tkocah] CK₈₂K₇; 'tkocam K₁₀, 'tkoca E **21ef** vijānīyād dra°] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; vijānīyā dra° C₀₂

taṁ ca stenaṁ vijānīyāt paraḍvāyāpahāraḥ ||4.22||
 tulāvyāja-upāyena parasvārthaṁ hared yadi |
 cauralakṣaṇakāś cānye kūṭakāpatikā narāḥ ||4.23||
 durbalārjavabāleṣu cchadmanā vā balena vā |
 apahr̥tya dhanam̐ mūḍhaḥ sa coraś cora ucyate ||4.24||
 nāsti steyasamaṁ pāpam̐ nāsty adharmaś ca tatsamaḥ |
 nāsti stenasamākīrtir nāsti stenasamo 'nayaḥ ||4.25||
 nāsti steyasamāvidyā nāsti stenasamaḥ khalah̐ |
 nāsti stenasama ajño nāsti stenasamo 'lasaḥ ||4.26||
 nāsti stenasamo dveṣyo nāsti stenasamo 'priyaḥ |
 nāsti steyasamaṁ duḥkham̐ nāsti stenasamo 'yaśaḥ ||4.27||
 pracchanno hriyate 'rtham̐ anyapuruṣaḥ pratyakṣam̐ anyo haret
 nikṣepād dhanahāriṇo 'nya-m-adhamo vyājena cānyo haret |
 anye lekhyavikalpanāhṛtadhanā †anyo hṛtād vai hṛtā†
 †anyaḥ kṛitadhanō 'paro dhayahr̥ta† ete jaghanyāḥ smṛtāḥ ||4.28||
 stenastulya na mūḍham̐ asti puruṣo dharmārthahīno 'dhamah̐
 yāvaj jīvati śaṅkayā narapateḥ saṁtrasyamāno raṭan |
 prāptaśśāsana tīvrasyaviṣamaṁ prāpnoti karmeritaḥ
 kālena mriyate sa yāti nirayam̐ ākrandamāno bhr̥ṣam̐ ||4.29||
 nītvā durgatikoṭikalpa nirayāt tiryatvam̐ āyānti te



23cd cf. Umāmaheśvarasaṁvāda 8.3cd: *kūṭakāpatikāś caiva satyārjavavivarjitāḥ* 29 The lower folio side in exposure 49 in K₁₀ is rather blurred and seems to be partly erased, therefore all the readings in this MS for verses 4.29–46 are rather uncertain, even if not indicated explicitly.

22c *taṁ ca stenaṁ*] C₉₄; *tañ ca stena* C₄₅, *tañ ca steyam̐* K₈₂, *tañ ca teya* K₁₀, so 'pi *tena* C₀₂E, *tañ ca tena* K₇
 22d 'hāraḥ' C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂^{pc}K₇E; 'hāraḥ' C₀₂, 'hāraḥ' K₈₂^{ac}
 'hāraḥ' K₁₀

23a *parasvārthaṁ*] C₉₄C₀₂K₈₂K₇; *parasvārtha* C₄₅
 K₁₀, *parasyārthaṁ* E • *hared yadi*] C₉₄C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀K₇E;
hared yati C₄₅ 23d *kūṭakāpatikā*] K₁₀; *kūṭakā yatikā* C₉₄
 , *kūṭakāyatikā* C₄₅C₀₂K₈₂K₇, *kūṭakāyatikā* K₈₂^{pc}E

24a 'rjava' C₀₂K₈₂K₇E; 'java' K₁₀ 24b *cchadmanā*] E
 ; *cchanmanā* C₈₂K₁₀, *cchatmānā* K₇ 24cd *mūḍhaḥ sa*] C
 K₈₂K₇E; *mūḍhāś sa* K₁₀ 24d *coraś cora*] C₉₄C₀₂K₁₀E; *caura*
cora C₄₅, *cauraś caura* K₈₂, *cauraś cora* K₇

25ab (*nāsti... tatsamaḥ*) C₈₂K₁₀K₇; omitted in E
 25a *steya*°] K₈₂K₇; *tena* C₉₄, *stena*° C₄₅C₀₂K₁₀, omitted
 in E 25b 'samaḥ' C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀K₇; 'samaṁ' C₀₂, omit-
 ted in E 25cd (*nāsti... 'nayaḥ*) C₈₂K₁₀K₇; omitted in E
 25c *stena*°] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀; *tena* C₀₂, *steya*° K₇, omitted in
 E • 'samā' C₄₅C₀₂K₁₀; 'samo' C₉₄K₈₂K₇, omitted in E
 25d *stena*°] C₁₀E; *steya*° K₈₂K₇

26a *steya*°] K₈₂K₇E; *stena*° C₁₀ • 'samā' C₀₂K₁₀;
 'samo' C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₇E 26b *stena*°] C₁₀; *steya*° K₈₂K₇, *tena*
 E 26c *stena*°] C₉₄C₄₅K₁₀K₇; *steya*° C₀₂K₈₂E • 'sama' C
 K₈₂K₇E (unmetr.); 'saman' K₁₀ • *ajño*] C₄₅; *ajña** C₉₄,
ajña C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀K₇, *ajñaḥ* E 26d *stena*°] C₉₄C₄₅K₁₀; *steya*°
 C₀₂K₈₂K₇, *tena* E

27a *stena*°] C₉₄C₄₅K₁₀; *steya*° C₀₂K₈₂K₇, *tena* E
 27b *stena*°] K₁₀; *steya*° C₈₂K₇E 27c *steya*°] C₀₂; *stena*°
 C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀, *stena*° K₇, *tena* E 27d *stena*°] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂
 K₁₀; *steya*° C₀₂K₇, *tena* E

28a *pracchanno*] C₉₄C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; *prasthanno* C₄₅
 • 'rtham̐ anyapuruṣaḥ'] C₄₅K₇; *ca vittam̐ athavā* K₈₂^{pc}E
 , *vittam̐* C₉₄K₈₂^{ac}K₁₀, *citta* C₀₂ • *pratyakṣam̐ anyo*] C₉₄
 C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀K₇; *pratyakṣam̐ ano* C₄₅, *pratyakṣyam̐ anye* E
 28b *nikṣepād dhana*°] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂; *nikṣepā dhana*° C₀₂K₁₀
 K₇, *nikṣepātraya*° E • 'hāriṇo'] C₉₄C₀₂K₈₂K₇E; 'hāriṇyo
 C₄₅, 'hāriṇā' K₁₀ • 'nyam̐ adhamo'] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀K₇;
 'nyam̐ adhamo' C₀₂, 'nyavidhayo' E • *cānyo*] C₈₂K₁₀K₇
 ; *cānyā* E • *haret*] C₁₀K₇E; *hare* K₈₂ 28c *anye lekhyā*°]
 corr.; *anyā lekha*° C₄₅C₀₂, *anyo lekhyā*° C₉₄, *anyo lekhyā*°
 K₈₂K₁₀K₇, *anyollekhyā* E • 'dhanā anyo'] C₉₄C₀₂K₈₂
 K₁₀K₇E; 'dhanyo' C₄₅ • *hṛtād vai*] C₇E; *hṛtād vai* K₈₂
 , *hṛtād ve* K₁₀ 28d *anyaḥ kṛitadhanō*] C₈₂K₁₀; *anya*
kṛitadhanō K₇, *anāśrītadhanam̐* E • 'paro dhayahr̥ta']
 C₉₄C₀₂K₁₀; *paro dhayahyata* C₄₅, *paro dhana*° hṛtā K₈₂,
parodhaprahṛta K₇, *madā hy apahr̥tam̐* E • *jaghanyāḥ*] C₈₂
 K₁₀K₇; *jaghanyāḥ* E

29a *stenastulya*] E; *stenatulya* C₉₄C₄₅K₇ (unmetr.),
steyastulya C₀₂, *steyatulya* K₈₂ (unmetr.), *tena tulya*
 K₁₀ (unmetr.) 29b *yāvaj jīvati*] C₈₂K₁₀K₇; *yāvat taj*
jīvati E • 'pateḥ'] C₄₅K₁₀K₇; 'patiḥ' C₉₄C₀₂K₈₂E

tiryatve ca tathaivam ekaśatikam prabhramya varṣārbudam |
 mānuṣyam tad avāpnvanti vipule dāridryarogākulam
 tasmād durgatihetu karma sakalam tyaktvā śivam cāśrayet ||4.30||
[yameṣv ānṛśamsyam (4)]

aṣṭamūrtiśivadveṣṭā pitur mātus ca yo dviṣet |
 gavām vā atither dveṣṭā nṛśamsāḥ pañca eva te ||4.31||
 aṣṭamūrtiḥ śivaḥ sāksāt pañcavyomasamanvitaḥ |
 sūryaḥ somaś ca dīkṣaś ca dūṣakaḥ tannṛśamsakaḥ ||4.32||
 pitākāśasamo jñeyo janmotpattikaraḥ pitā |
 pitṛdaivatam ādityam ānṛśamsa tamanvitaḥ ||4.33||
 prthvyā gurutarī mātā ko na vandeta mātaram |
 yajñadānatapovedās tena sarvaṁ kṛtaṁ bhavet ||4.34||
 gāvaḥ pavitraṁ maṅgalyaṁ devatānām ca devatāḥ |
 sarvadevamayā gāvas tasmād eva na himsayet ||4.35||
 jātāmātrasya lokasya gāvas trātā na saṁśayaḥ |



35a ≈ Viṣṇusmṛti 23.57c: *gāvaḥ pavitramaṅgalyaṁ (goṣu lokāḥ pratiṣṭhitāḥ)* cf. also MBh Indices 13.15.33: *gāvaḥ pavitraṁ paramaṁ goṣu lokāḥ pratiṣṭhitāḥ* and Agnipurāṇa 291.1cd: *gāvaḥ pavitrā māṅgalyā goṣu lokāḥ pratiṣṭhitāḥ* **35c** = Viṣṇudharmottarapurāṇa 3.291.25c

• *saṁtrasyamāno raṭan*] CK₈₂K₁₀K₇; *saṁtrāsyamāno śaṭhaḥ* E **29c** *prāptaḥ*] CK₁₀K₇E; *prāpta*° K₈₂ • *śahya*°] CK₈₂K₇; × × K₁₀, *śadya*° E • *viṣamaṁ*] em.; *viṣamaḥ* CK₈₂K₇E, × × × K₁₀ • *karmēritaḥ*] C₄₅C₀₂K₈₂K₇E; *karmērita* C₉₄, × × \ritah K₁₀ **29d** *nirayam ākrandamāno*] CK₈₂; \nira\yam ākrandamāno K₁₀, *nirayam sa krandamāno* K₇, *niyamam ākrandamāno* E

30a *nirayāt tiryatva*] C₄₅K₈₂; *nirayān tiryatva*] C₉₄, *nirayā tiryatva*] C₀₂, *nīrayāt tiryatva*] K₁₀, *nirayān tiryakṣa*° K₇, *nirayān tiryaktva*° E **30b** *tiryatve*] CK₈₂K₇; \tiryatve K₁₀, *tiryaktvaṁ* E • *tathaivam ekaśatikam*] C₄₅; *tathaikam ekaśatikam* C₉₄K₈₂K₇, *tathaikam ekaśatika* C₀₂, \tatha\kam ekaśatikam K₁₀, *tathaikam ekasakikam* E • *bhramya*°] CK₇E; *bhrāmya* K₈₂, °āmya K₁₀ • *varṣārbudam*] K₇^c; *varṣāmbudam* C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀K₇^a, *varṣāmbudaḥ* C₀₂E **30c** *mānuṣyam*] C₉₄C₀₂K₈₂K₇E; *mānuṣya* C₄₅ (unmetr.), \mānuṣya K₁₀ (top of akṣaras lost) • *vipule*] CK₈₂K₇; *vipulā* K₁₀ (top of akṣaras lost), *vipulam* E • *dāridrya*°] CK₈₂K₇; *ri° K₁₀, *dāridhra*° E **30d** *tasmād du*] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₇E; *tasmā du*° C₀₂, \tasmā du K₁₀ • *cāśrayet*] CK₁₀K₇E; *cāśrat* K₈₂

31a *śiva*°] CK₈₂K₁₀E; *śivam* K₇ **31c** *gavām vā*] C₉₄C₀₂K₈₂K₇E; *avām vā* C₄₅, **\m vā K₁₀ • *atither dve*] C₉₄

C₄₅K₁₀K₇E; *atithidve*° C₀₂, *atithe dve*° K₈₂ **31d** *nṛśamsāḥ*] C₉₄C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀; *nṛśamsā* C₄₅K₇E

32a *mūrtiḥ*] CK₈₂K₁₀K₇; *mūrti*° E **32b** *nvitaḥ*] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₇E; *nvitāḥ* C₀₂K₁₀ **32c** *sūryaḥ*] CK₈₂; \sūrya K₁₀K₇, *sūrya*° E • *dīkṣa*°] CK₈₂K₇; \dī\ K₁₀, *dīkṣu*° E **32d** *tannṛ*°] em. TÖRZSÖK; *sa nṛ*° CK₈₂K₁₀K₇E

33b *karaḥ pitā*] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₇E; \karaḥ pitā K₁₀, *karapitāḥ* C₀₂ **33c** *daivata*] C₉₄C₀₂K₈₂K₇E; *devata*° C₄₅, *vata° K₁₀ **33cd** *dityam ānṛśamsa tamanvitaḥ*] em.; *diścam ānṛśamsa tamanvitaḥ* C₉₄C₄₅, *dityam anṛśamsa tamanvitaḥ* C₀₂K₁₀, *diśca anṛśamsa tamānvitaḥ* K₈₂, *diścam anṛśamsa tamānvitaḥ* K₇, *dityam mānṛśamsa tato nvitaḥ* E

34a *prthvyā*] C₉₄C₄₅K₇; \prthvyā C₀₂K₈₂, *prthvī* K₁₀, *prthvyām* E **34b** *vandeta*] C₉₄K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; *vandena vandeta* C₄₅, *vandyeta* C₀₂ **34d** *sarvaṁ*] em.; *sarva* CK₈₂K₁₀K₇E

35a *pavitraṁ*] CK₈₂K₇E; \pavitra K₁₀ • *maṅgalyaṁ*] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂; \maṅgalyaṁ K₁₀, *māṅgalyaṁ* C₀₂K₇E • *devatāḥ*] CK₇; *daivatāḥ* K₈₂, \devatāḥ K₁₀, *devatā* E **35d** *śmād eva*] C₉₄C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀K₇; *śmād uva* C₄₅, *śmād gāvaṁ* E

ghṛtaṁ kṣīraṁ dadhi mūtraṁ śakṛt karṣaṇam eva ca ||4.36||
 pañcāmṛtaṁ pañcapavitrāpūtaṁ
 ye pañcagavyaṁ puruṣāḥ pibanti |
 te vājimedhasya phalaṁ labhanti
 tad akṣayaṁ svargam avāpnvanti ||4.37||
 gobhir na tulyaṁ dhanam asti kiñcid
 duhyanti vāhyanti bahiṣcaranti |
 tṛṇāni bhuktvā amṛtaṁ sravanti
 vipreṣu dattāḥ kulam uddharanti ||4.38||
 gavāhnikam yaś ca karoti nityaṁ
 śuśrūṣaṇaṁ yaḥ kurute gavāṁ tu |
 aśeṣayajñatāpadānapuṇyaṁ
 labhaty asau tam anṛśamsakartā ||4.39||
 atithiṁ yo 'nugaccheta atithiṁ yo 'numanyate |
 atithiṁ yo 'nupūjyeta atithiṁ yaḥ praśamsate ||4.40||
 atithiṁ yo na pīdyeta atithiṁ yo na duṣyati |
 atithipriyakartā yaḥ atitheḥ paricārakaḥ |



36 See a passage in Śivadharmottara 12.92 ff. (especially 12.92, 100, 102–104) that seems closely related to VSS 4.36–39: *tṛṇāni khādanti vasanty arāṇye pibanti toyāny aparigrahāṇi | duhyanti bāhyanti punanti pāpaṁ gavāṁ rasair jīvatī jīvalokaḥ || 92 || kutas teṣāṁ hi pāpāni yeṣāṁ grhaṁ alaṅkṛtaṁ | satataṁ bālavatsābhir gobhiḥ śrībhir iva svayaṁ || 93 || ye kurvanti gavāṁ bhaktiṁ tṛṇatoyapradānataḥ | praṇasaṁrohanādyaś ca gavāṁ lokam vrajanti te || 94 || tṛṇatoyapradeṣeṣu nītvā yatnena mātaraḥ | ye rakṣanti sadā gopāḥ śivaloke vrajanti te || 95 || ye śivāya guror vāpi gāṁ prayacchanti bhaktitāḥ | te modanti śivaloke bhogaiḥ kalpāyutaṁ narāḥ || 96 || nivedya gorasaṁ bhakatyā śivāya śivayogine | sarvān kāmān avāpnoti śivalokam ito gataḥ || 97 || ihaloka-sukhārthāya paralokahitāya ca | sarvasvenāpi gāntasmād ādadita vipācitaiḥ || 98 || aho sumahadāś caryam aho suṣṭhu subhāṣitaṁ yat pavitraś ca mṛṣṭaś ca goraso buddhivarddhanāḥ || 99 || gomatā nirjītaḥ lokā vṛtāśāgomatārjitāḥ | gomatā nirjītaḥ svargaḥ samastaṁ gomatā jitaṁ || 100 || gāvo bandhur manuṣyāṇāṁ gāvaś ca dhanam uttamaṁ | gāvo yeṣāṁ grhe na syur abandhur iva tadgrhaṁ || 101 || sprṣṭvā tu gāvaḥ śamayanti pāpaṁ datvā tu gāvas tridivāṁ nayanti | samrakṣitāś copanayanti vittaṁ gobhir nna tulyaṁ dhanama sti kiñcit || 102 || sampannam aśnāti dadāti nityaṁ pāpāpahaṁ mitravivarddhanam ca | sa eva cārthaḥ paribhujyate ca gobhir nna tulyaṁ dhanam asti kiñcit || 103 || tṛṇāni śuṣkāṇi vane caritvā pītva ca toyāny amṛtaṁ sravanti | yad gomayādyaiś ca punanti lokān gobhir nna tulyaṁ dhanam asti kiñcit || 104 || sa eva loke paramaḥ pavitro gavāṁ rasaḥ puṣṭi vivarddhanāś ca | aśnāti nityaṁ vividhānnayuktāmiṣṭāṇ ciraṁ yena śiva prasādāt || 105 || ... etc. 38a cf. MBh 13.51.26cd: gobhis tulyaṁ na paśyāmi dhanam kiñcid ihācyuta*

36a jātamātrasya lokasya] C₉₄C₀₂K₈₂K₇E; jātamātraḥsyā lokasyaḥ K₁₀, sataśātasya C₄₅^{ac}, sataśātasya nokasya C₄₅^{pc}
 36d śakṛt ka°] C₉₄C₀₂K₈₂K₇E; ḥśakṛt ka° K₁₀, kṣat ka° C₄₅
 37a pavitrāpūtam] C₀₂K₈₂E; pavitrāpūtaṇa C₉₄ (unmetr.), pavitraṁ C₄₅ (unmetr.), pavitrāpūta K₁₀, pavitrāpūtamnam K₇ (unmetr.) 37b gavyaṁ] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₇E; gavyā C₀₂, ḥgavyām K₁₀ • puruṣāḥ] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀K₇; puruṣā C₀₂, puruṣāḥ E • pibanti] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; vivanti C₀₂ 37c labhanti] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; bhavanti C₀₂ 37d svarga°] C₉₄C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; sva° C₄₅
 38a gobhir na tu°] K₇; na gobhis tu° CK₈₂K₁₀ (unmetr.),

na gāvatu° E 38d dattāḥ] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀K₇; ḥdattā C₀₂, dattā E

39a gavāhnikam] C₄₅C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; gavāhnikam C₉₄ • yaś ca karoti] CK₈₂K₁₀K₇; yaḥ prakaroti E 39b gavāṁ tu] C₄₅K₇; gavāṁ tu C₉₄C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀, gavānām E 39c tapa°] CK₈₂K₇; ḥtapa° K₁₀, japa° E 39d labhaty asau tam anṛśamsakartā] C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀K₇; labhaty asau bham anṛśamsakartā C₉₄, labhaty asau tam anṛtaṁ sa kartā C₀₂, bhavaty asau dharmam aśeṣakartā E
 40d praśamsate] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; praśamsyate C₀₂

atitheḥ kṛtasamtoṣas tasya puṇyam anantakam ||4.41||
 āsanenārghapādyena pādaśaucajālena ca |
 annavastrapradānair vā sarvaṃ vāpi nivedayet ||4.42||
 putradārātmanā vāpi yo 'tithim anupūjayet |
 śraddhayā cāvikalpena aklībamānasena ca ||4.43||
 na prcched gotracaraṇaṃ svādhyāyaṃ deśajanmanī |
 cintayen manasā bhaktyā dharmāḥ svayam ihāgataḥ ||4.44||
 aśvamedhasahasrāṇi rājasūyaśatāni ca |
 puṇḍarikasahasraṃ ca sarvatīrthatapaḥphalam ||4.45||
 atithir yasya tuṣyeta nṛśaṃsamatam utsrjet |
 sa tasya sakalaṃ puṇyaṃ prāpnuyān nātra saṃśayaḥ ||4.46||
 †na gatim atithijñasya gatim āpnoti karhicit† |
 tasmād atithim āyāntam abhigacchet kṛtāñjaliḥ ||4.47||
 saktuprasthena caikena yajña āsīn mahādbhutaḥ |
 atithiprāptadānena svaśarīraṃ divaṃ gatam ||4.48||
 nakulena purādhītaṃ vistareṇa dvijottama |
 viditaṃ ca tvayā pūrvaṃ prasthavārttā ca kīrtitā ||4.49||
[yameṣu damaḥ (5)]

dama eva manuṣyāṇāṃ dharmasārasamuccayaḥ |
 damo dharmo damaḥ svargo damaḥ kīrtir damaḥ sukham ||4.50||
 damo yajño damas tīrthaṃ damaḥ puṇyaṃ damas tapaḥ |
 damahīna-m-adharmaś ca damaḥ kāmakuḥpradaḥ ||4.51||



44ab cf. MBh 13.62.18ab: *na prcched gotracaraṇaṃ svādhyāyaṃ deśam eva vā* **47cd** = Vāyupurāṇa 2.17.8 = Brahmaṇḍapurāṇa 2.15.8; ≈Śivadharmottara 4.44ab: *tasmād atithim āyāntam anugacchet kṛtāñjaliḥ* **50b** cf. Mahābhārata Indeces 14.4.2477: *śrotum icchāmi kārtsnyena dharmasārasamuccayam*

41a *na pīdyeta*] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂E; *na gaccheta* (eyeskip to 4.40c) C₀₂, {*na pī*★★ K₁₀, *nīpīdyeta* K₇ **41b** *atithim*] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₇E; *atim* C₀₂, ★★ K₁₀ • *na duṣyati*] C₉₄C₀₂K₈₂K₇E; *nuduṣyati* C₄₅, ★*duṣyati* K₁₀ **41c** *atithi*°] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; *priyaḥ* C₀₂ • *yah*] C₄₅C₀₂K₁₀K₇E; *yar* C₉₄, *ya* K₈₂ **41e** *atitheḥ*] C₄₅C₀₂K₇E; *atithi*° C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀, *atithim* E **41ef** *saṃtoṣas tasya*] C₉₄C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; *saṃtā yasya* C₄₅ **41f** *puṇya*°] CK₈₂K₁₀E; *pūna*° K₇

42a *ārgha*°] CK₈₂K₁₀K₇; *ārdhya*° E **42c** *annava*°] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₇E; *annam va*° C₀₂, {*anna*}*va*° K₁₀ **42d** *nivedayet*] CK₈₂K₁₀K₇; *pradāpayet* E

43a *dārātmanā*] em.; *dārātmano* C₄₅C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀K₇, {*dārātmano* C₉₄, *dārātmako* E **43b** *pūjayet*] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂E; *pūjyate* C₄₅C₀₂K₁₀, *pūjate* K₇ **43c** *śraddhayā*] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; *śraddhāyā* C₀₂ • *cāvikalpena*] C₄₅C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; *cāpi kalpena* C₉₄

44a *caraṇaṃ*] CK₈₂K₁₀K₇; *pravaraṃ* E **44b** *deśajanmanī*] C₄₅C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; *deśajanmanā* C₉₄ **44c** *cintayen ma*°] C₉₄C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀E; *cittayet ma*° C₄₅, *cintayet ma*° K₇ **44d** *gataḥ*] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₇E; *gataḥ* C₀₂, *gaṭam*] K₁₀

45b *sūya*°] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₇E; *sūrya*° C₄₅C₀₂, *sūrya*° K₁₀

45d *tapaḥ*°] CK₈₂K₁₀E; *tapa*° K₇ (unmetr.)

46b *nṛśaṃsamatam utsrjet*] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₇; *nṛśaṃsamata* *utsrjet* C₄₅, *nṛśaṃsakamamam utsrjet* C₀₂, *nṛśaṃsamatam* *utsrjet* K₁₀, *na saṃśaya samaśnute* E

47a *na gatim a*°] C₉₄C₄₅K₁₀K₇; *na gati nā*° K₈₂, *na tithim a*° C₀₂E **47b** *karhicit*] C₉₄E; *karhacit* C₄₅C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀K₇ **47c** *yānta*°] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; *yānti*° C₀₂

48a *saktu*°] em.; *śanku*° C₉₄C₄₅, *śamktu*° C₀₂, *śaktu*° K₈₂K₇, *śakthu*° K₁₀, *śakti*° E • *caikena*] CK₈₂K₁₀E; *cekena* K₇ **48b** *āsīn mahādbhutaḥ*] corr.; *āsīn mahādbhutaḥ* C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀, *āsī mahādbhutaḥ* C₀₂, *āsīt mahādbhutaḥ* K₇, *āsīn mahādbhutam* E **48c** *dānena*] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; *prādānena* C₀₂ **48d** *sva*°] CK₈₂K₁₀, {*sa*}° K₇, *sa*° E • *gatam*] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; *gataḥ* C₀₂

49b *ttama*°] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀K₇; *ttamam* C₀₂, *ttamaḥ* E **49d** *kīrtitā*] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀K₇; *kīrtitam* C₀₂, *kīrtitāḥ* E

50b *dharmasāra*°] em.; *dharmāḥ sara*° CK₈₂K₁₀K₇, *dharmabhāra*° E **50c** *svargo*] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; *svarga* C₀₂ **50d** *kīrtir da*°] C₉₄C₄₅K₁₀E; *kīrti da*° C₀₂K₈₂K₇

51a *damas tī*°] C₉₄C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; *dama tī*° C₄₅

51d *damaḥ*] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀K₇; *dama* C₀₂, *damaḥ* E • *kāma*°] CK₈₂K₁₀E; *kāmaṃ* K₇

nirdamaḥ kari mīnās ca pataṅgabhrāmaramṛgāḥ |
 tvag jihvā ca tathā ghrāṇā cakṣuḥ śravaṇam indriyāḥ ||4.52||
 durjayendriyam ekaikaṁ sarve prāṇaharāḥ smṛtāḥ |
 damaṁ yo jayate samyag nirdamo nidhanaṁ vrajet ||4.53||
 mṛge śrotravaśān mṛtyuḥ pataṅgās cakṣuḥ mṛtāḥ |
 ghrāṇayā bhramaro naṣṭo naṣṭo mīnās ca jihvayā ||4.54||
 sparśena ca karī naṣṭo bandhanāvāsaduḥsahāḥ |
 kiṁ punaḥ pañcabhuktānāṁ mṛtyus tebhyaḥ kim adbhutam ||4.55||
 purūravo 'tilobhena atikāmena daṇḍakaḥ |
 sāgarās cātidarpeṇa atimānena rāvaṇaḥ ||4.56||
 atikrodhena saudāsa atipānena yādavāḥ |
 atitrṣṇāc ca māndhātā nahuṣo dvijavajñayā ||4.57||
 atidānād balir naṣṭa atisauryeṇa arjunaḥ |
 atidyūtān nalo rājā nṛgo goharaṇena tu ||4.58||
 damena hīnaḥ puruṣo dvijendra
 svargaṁ ca mokṣaṁ ca sukhaṁ ca nāsti |
 vijñānadharmakulakirtināśa
 bhavanti vipra damayā vihīnāḥ ||4.59||

[yameṣu ghrṇā (6)]

nirghṛṇo na paratrāsti nirghṛṇo na ihāsti vai |
 nirghṛṇe na ca dharmo 'sti nirghṛṇe na tapo 'sti vai ||4.60||
 parastrīṣu parārtheṣu parajīvāpakarṣaṇe |
 paranindāparāṇneṣu ghrṇāṁ pañcasu kārayet ||4.61||



54 Cf. Buddhacarita 11.35: *gītair hriyante hi mṛgā vadhāya rūpārtham agnau śalabhāḥ patanti | matsyo giraty āyasam āmiṣārthī tasmād anartham viṣayāḥ phalanti ||* 58 After this verse, E adds: *tasmād dama sadā sa rakṣet ati sarvatra varjayet* (understand: *tasmād damaṁ sadā rakṣet ati sarvatra varjayet*)

52a °damaḥ] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; °dama C₀₂ 52b °bhramara°] CK₈₂K₁₀E (unmetr.); °bhramaṛrā° K₇ 52c ghrāṇā] C₉₄K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; ghrāṇaṁ C₄₅, ghrāṇa C₀₂ 52d °ndriyāḥ] CK₈₂K₁₀K₇; °ndriyaḥ E

53b sarve] C₉₄C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; sarva° C₄₅ • °harāḥ] C₈₂K₁₀K₇; °harā E 53d vrajet] C₄₅C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; vraje× C₉₄

54a mṛge] CK₈₂K₇; mṛgo K₁₀E • °śrotra°] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀E; °śotra° C₀₂, °śrota° K₇ • °vaśā°] C₉₄C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; °vacaśā° C₄₅ 54b pataṅgās ca°] CK₈₂K₁₀K₇; pataṅgā ca° E • °ṣor mṛtāḥ] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀E; °so mṛtāḥ C₀₂, °ṣo mṛtāḥ K₇ 54c ghrāṇayā] C₉₄C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; ghrātayā C₄₅ 54cd naṣṭo naṣṭo] C₉₄C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; naṣṭo C₄₅

55b °saduḥsahāḥ] C₉₄C₀₂K₈₂K₇E; °saduḥsaha C₄₅, °sudussahāḥ K₁₀ 55c punaḥ] C₉₄C₄₅C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; puna C₉₄ 55d tebhyaḥ] CK₈₂K₁₀K₇; tebhya E

56a purūravo] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀K₇; purorave C₀₂, pururavā° E • tilobhena atikāmena] CK₈₂K₁₀K₇; tikāmena atilobhena E 56b daṇḍakaḥ] CK₈₂K₁₀K₇; puṇḍakaḥ E 56a sāgarā°] em.; sāgara° C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀K₇E, sāgara° C₀₂

57b atipānena] CK₈₂K₁₀K₇; atipāpena E 57c atitrṣṇāc ca māndhātā] conj.; atitrṣṇā ca māndāto C₉₄, atitrṣṇā ca māndhāto C₄₅C₀₂K₈₂K₇, atitrṣṇā ca māndhāto K₁₀, atitrṣṇā ca mānāc ca ca E 57d nahuṣo] CK₈₂K₇E; naghuṣo K₁₀

58a °r naṣṭa] C₉₄K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; °r naṣṭo C₄₅, naṣṭo C₀₂ 58c atidyūtān nalo] C₉₄C₀₂K₁₀K₇; atidyūtān naro C₄₅K₈₂, atikhyātān nalo E 58d nṛgo go°] E; nṛgaṁ go° C₉₄C₀₂K₁₀K₇, nṛgaṁ go° C₄₅K₈₂

59a hīnaḥ puruṣo dvijendra] CK₈₂K₇; hīna puruṣo dvijendra K₁₀, hīnaṁ puruṣaṁ dvijendraḥ E 59c °nāśa] C₄₅; °nāśo E °nāma C₉₄C₀₂K₈₂, °naśca K₁₀, °nāg K₇ 59d vipra] CK₈₂K₁₀E; viprā K₈₂K₇ • damayā] C₉₄C₄₅C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; dayā C₄₅

60a nirghṛṇo] C₉₄C₄₅K₁₀; nighṛṇo C₀₂K₇, nirghṛṇa K₈₂, nirghṛṇe K₈₂, nirghṛṇe E 60b nirghṛṇo] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀; nighṛṇo C₀₂K₇, nighṛṇe K₈₂E 60c nirghṛṇe] C₉₄C₄₅K₁₀E; nighṛṇe C₀₂K₈₂K₇ 60d nirghṛṇe] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀E; nighṛṇe C₀₂K₇

61b °jivāpakarṣaṇe] C₉₄C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀K₇; °jivāparkaṇe

parastrī śṛṇu viprendra ghr̥ṇīkāryā sadā budhaiḥ |
 rājñī viprī parivrājā svayoniparayoniṣu ||4.62||
 parārthe śṛṇu bhūyo 'nya anyāyārtha-m-upārjanam |
 āḍhaprasthatulāvyājaiḥ parārtham yo 'pakarṣati ||4.63||
 jīvāpakarṣaṇe vipra ghr̥ṇīkurvīta paṇḍitaḥ |
 vanajāvanajā jīvā vilagās caraṇācarāḥ ||4.64||
 paranindā ca kā vipra śṛṇu vakṣye samāsataḥ |
 devānām brāhmaṇānām ca gurumātātithidviṣaḥ ||4.65||
 parānneṣu ghr̥ṇā kāryā abhojyeṣu ca bhojanam |
 sūtaka mṛtake śauṇḍe varṇabhraṣṭakule naṭe ||4.66||
 ete pañcaghr̥ṇāsu saktapuruṣāḥ svargārthamokṣārthinaḥ
 loke 'nindanam āpnuvanti satatam kīrtir yaśo'lamkṛtam |
 prajñābodhaśrutim smṛtim ca labhate mānam ca nityam labhet
 dākṣiṇyam sa bhavet sa āyuṣa param prāpnoti niḥsaṁsayāḥ ||4.67||

[yameṣu pañcavidho dhanyaḥ (7)]

caturmaunāś catuḥśatruś caturāyatanam tathā |
 caturdhyānam catuṣpādam pañcadhanyavidhocyate ||4.68||
 caturmaunasya vakṣyāmi śṛṇuṣvāvahito bhava |
 pārūṣyapiśunāmithyāsambhinnāni ca varjayet ||4.69||
 kāmāḥ krodhāś ca lobhāś ca mohaś caiva caturvidhaḥ |
 catuḥśatrur niḥantavyaḥ so 'rihā vītakalmaṣaḥ ||4.70||
 caturāyatanam vipra kathayiṣyāmi tac chr̥ṇu |



63b cf. Bhagvadgītā 16.12: *āśāpāśasatair baddhāḥ kāmakrodhaparāyaṇāḥ | ihante kāmabhogārtham anyāyenārthasaṁcayān ||*
65cd These two pādas are illegible in K₁₀ **66** This verse is mostly illegible in K₁₀ **69cd** cf. Divyāvadāna 186.21: *ārya, kim ebhiḥ*
karma kṛtam yenaivaṁvidhāni duḥkhāni pratyanubhavantīti? sa kathayati | ete prāṇātipātikā adattādāyikāḥ kāmamithyācārikā
mṛṣāvādikāḥ paśūnikāḥ pārūṣikāḥ sambhinnaprālāpikā abhidhyālavo vyāpannacittā mithyādr̥ṣṭikāḥ |

C₄₅, jīvopakarṣaṇe E **61c** paranindā°] C₄₅C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀K₇E
 ; paranind★°C₉₄ • parānneṣu] CK₈₂K₇E; parānneṣu K₁₀
61d ghr̥ṇām] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₇; ghr̥ṇā C₀₂K₁₀E

62a ghr̥ṇī°] C₉₄C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; ghr̥ṇā C₄₅ **62c** vrājā]
 CK₇; vrājī K₈₂K₁₀, vrājyā E **62d** parā°] CK₈₂K₇E; paśu°
 K₁₀

63b anyāyā°] CK₈₂K₇E; anyayā° K₁₀ • rjanam]
 CK₈₂K₇E; rjīvam K₁₀ **63c** tulā°] CK₈₂K₇E; tula° K₁₀
63d rtham] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂E; rtha C₀₂, rtha K₁₀, rthe K₇

64a vipra] C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; vīprā C₉₄, vipre C₀₂
64b ghr̥ṇī°] CK₈₂K₁₀K₇; ghr̥ṇām E **64c** vanajāvanajā]
 C₉₄C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀E; vanajāva★jā C₄₅, vanajā vaññijā C₄₅
 , vanaja vinajā K₇ **64d** vilagās caraṇācarāḥ] corr.; vi-
 lagācaraṇācarāḥ C₉₄C₄₅K₇; vilagocaraḡocaraḥ C₀₂E, vi-
 lagocaraḡocaraḥ K₈₂, vilagācaraḡnācarāḥ K₁₀

65b vakṣye] CK₈₂K₁₀K₇; vakṣyā E

66b abhojyeṣu] C₉₄C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; abhojye C₄₅
66c śauṇḍe] K₈₂; śauṇḍye C₉₄C₀₂K₇, śoṇḍye C₄₅, śauṇḍe

K₁₀, sauṇḍo E

67a puruṣāḥ] K₇; puruṣaḥ CK₈₂K₁₀E • rthināḥ]
 K₇^{pc}; rthinām CK₈₂K₁₀E, rthinā K₇^c **67b** nindanam
 āpnuvanti] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀K₇; nindanavāpnuvanti C₀₂,
 nandanavāyuvānti E **67c** śrutim] K₇; śruti° CK₈₂K₁₀E •
 nityam] C₉₄C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; nitya C₄₅ **67d** sa āyuṣa] em.;
 samāyuṣa CK₇, samāyuṣaḥ K₈₂ (unmetr.), samāyuṣa K₁₀,
 sa mānuṣa E • niḥsaṁsayāḥ] CK₁₀K₇E; nisamṣayaḥ K₈₂

68a caturmauna°] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₇E; caturmoṇa° C₀₂,
 caturmauna° K₁₀ **68ab** tuḥ śatruś ca°] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀
 K₇; tuḥśatru ca° C₀₂, tuḥ śatru ca° E **68b** turāyatanam]
 C₄₅C₀₂K₈₂K₇E; turāyatanam C₉₄, caturāyatanam K₁₀
68c pādām] CK₇E; pādāḥ K₈₂, ★K₁₀ **68d** pañcadhanya°]
 CK₈₂K₁₀K₇; dhanyapañca° E

69a maunasya] C₉₄C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; monasya C₄₅
69c pārūṣya°] CK₁₀K₇E; pārūṣyam K₈₂ • piśunā°] CK₈₂
 K₁₀K₇; piṇḍānā° E

70c catuḥśatrur ni°] C₉₄C₄₅E; catuḥśatru ni° C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀
 K₇ **70d** so 'rihā] C₉₄C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀K₇; rrihā C₄₅, sarvathā E

karuṇā muditopekṣā maitrī cāyatanam smṛtam ||4.71||
 caturdhyānādhunā vakṣye saṁsārārṇavatāraṇam |
 ātmavidyābhavaḥ sūkṣmam dhyānam uktaṁ caturvidham ||4.72||
 ātmatattvaḥ smṛto dharmo vidyā pañcasu pañcadhā |
 ṣaṭtrimśakṣaram ityāhuḥ sūkṣmatattvam alakṣaṇam ||4.73||
 catuspādaḥ smṛto dharmas caturāśramam āśritaḥ |
 gṛhastho brahmacārī ca vānaprastho 'tha bhaikṣukaḥ ||4.74||
 dhanyās te yair idam vetti nikhilena dvijottama |
 pāvanam sarvapāpānām puṇyānām ca pravardhanam ||4.75||
 āyuh kīrtir yaśaḥ saukhyam dhanyād eva pravardhate |
 śāntiḥ puṣṭiḥ smṛtir medhā jāyate dhanyamānave ||4.76||

[yameṣv apramādaḥ (8)]

pramādashāna pañcaiva kīrtayiṣyāmi tac chṛṇu |
 brahmahatyā surāpānam steyo gurvaṅganāgamam |
 mahāpātakaṁ ity āhus tatsaṁyogī ca pañcamah ||4.77||
 anṛtaṁ ca samutkarṣe rājagāmī ca paśunaḥ |
 guroś cālīkanirbaddhaḥ samāni brahmahatyayā ||4.78||
 brahmo ṛgvedanindā ca kūṭasākṣī suhṛdvadhaḥ |
 garhitānādyayor jagdhiḥ surāpānasamāni ṣaṭ ||4.79||
 retotsekaḥ svayonyāsu kumārīṣv antyajāsu ca |



74cd = MBh 12.234.13ab ≈ MBh 14.4513ab etc. 77c–f ≈ MBh Indexes 12.30: *brahmahatyām surāpānam steyam gurvaṅganāgamam* | *mahānti pātakāny āhuḥ saṁyogam caiva taiḥ saha* || ≈ Manu 11.55 (in Olivelle's edition): *brahmahatyā surāpānam steyam gurvaṅganāgamah* | *mahānti pātakāny āhuḥ saṁsargaś cāpi taiḥ saha* || See also Yājñavalkyasmṛti 3.227: *brahmahā madyapaḥ stenas tathaiva gurutalpagah* | *ete mahāpātakino yaś ca taiḥ saha saṁvaset* || 78 ≈ MBh 5.40.3: *anṛtaṁ ca samutkarṣe rājagāmī ca paśunam* | *guroś cālīkanirbandhaḥ samāni brahmahatyayā* || = Manu 11.56 ≈ Viṣṇusmṛti 37.1–4 ≈ Agnipurāṇa 168.25 79 ≈ Manu 11.57: *brahmajjhatā vedanindā kauṭasākṣyam suhṛdvadhaḥ* | *garhitānādyayor jagdhiḥ surāpānasamāni ṣaṭ* || See also Yājñavalkyasmṛti 3.228: *guruṇām adhyadhikṣepo vedanindā suhṛdvadhaḥ* | *brahmahatyāsamāni jñeyam adhītasya ca nāśanam* ||

71c *mudito*°] CK₈₂K₁₀K₇; *mudita*° E 71d *cāyatanam*] C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; *cāyatana* C₉₄, *cāyata*na C₄₅

72c °*bhavaḥ*] C₄₅C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀K₇; °*bhava* C₉₄C₀₂, °*bhavam* E 72cd *sūkṣmam dhyā*°] C₉₄K₈₂K₇E; *sūkṣmā*nyā° C₄₅, *sūḥkṣma*dhyā° C₀₂, *sūkṣmadhyāna*° K₁₀ 72d °*nam uktaṁ caturvidham*] C₀₂K₁₀; °*nam uktaś caturvidham* C₉₄, °*nam uktaś caturvidhaḥ* C₄₅K₈₂, °*nam uktaṁ caturvidhiṁ* K₇, °*nayajñas ca* E

73a *smṛto*] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀K₇; *smṛtā* C₀₂E • *dharmo*] CK₈₂K₁₀K₇; *dhanyā* E 73cd *āhuḥ sū*°] C₄₅C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; ā★ C₉₄

74ab *dharmas ca*°] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₇E; *dharmas ca*° C₀₂K₁₀ 74b °*śritaḥ*] CK₈₂K₁₀E; °*śritāḥ* K₇ 74d *bhaikṣukaḥ*] CK₈₂K₁₀K₇; *bhaikṣakaḥ* E

75a *yair idam*] C₉₄K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; *yer idam* C₄₅C₀₂ • *vetti*] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; *veti* C₀₂ 75d *pravardhanam*] C₈₂K₁₀K₇; *pravardhanaḥ* E

76b *dhanyād eva*] CK₈₂K₁₀K₇; *dharmād eva* E

76c *puṣṭiḥ*] C₄₅C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; °*ṣṭiḥ* C₉₄ • *smṛtir medhā*] C₉₄C₄₅K₁₀K₇E; *smṛti medhā* C₀₂K₈₂ 76d °*mānave*] em.; °*mānavaḥ* CK₈₂K₁₀K₇E

77a °*sthāna*] C₉₄C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀; °*sthānam* C₄₅K₇E (un-metr.) • *pañcaiva*] CK₈₂K₁₀K₇; *pañcaivam* E 77b *kīrtayiṣyāmi*] CK₈₂K₇E; *kīrtiyiṣyāmi* K₁₀

78a *samutkarṣe*] em.; *samutkarṣam* C₉₄K₈₂, *samutkarṣa* C₀₂K₁₀K₇E, *samutkarṣa* C₄₅ 78b *rāja*°] CK₈₂K₁₀K₇; *rājñi*° E 78c °*nirbaddhaḥ*] C₉₄C₄₅K₇; *nirbaddhas* C₉₄C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀, *nirvaddhas* E 78d *brahmahatyayā*] C₄₅C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; *bra*★★yā C₉₄

79a *brahmo*] CK₈₂K₁₀K₇; *brahma* E 79b *suhṛd vadhaḥ*] CK₈₂K₁₀K₇; *sakṛd budhaḥ* E 79c °*nādyayor jagdhiḥ*] em.; °*nnaṁ ca yo jagdhis* C₉₄, °*nnaṁ ca yo jagdhi* C₄₅, °*nnaṁ ca yodvignaḥ* C₀₂, °*nnaṁ ca yo jagdhiḥ* K₈₂, °*nnaṁ ca yo jagdhiḥ* K₁₀, °*nnaṁ ca yo jave* K₇, °*nnaś ca yo vipraḥ* E

sakhyuḥ putrasya ca strīṣu gurutalpasamaḥ smṛtaḥ ||4.80||
 nikṣepasyāpaharaṇaṁ narāśvarajatasya ca |
 bhūmivajramaṇināṁ ca rukmasteyasamaḥ smṛtaḥ ||4.81||
 catvāra ete sambhūya yat pāpaṁ kurute naraḥ |
 mahāpātakapañcāitān tena sarvaṁ prakāśitam |
 pañcapramādam etāni varjanīyaṁ dvijottama ||4.82||

[yameṣu mādhyam (9)]

kāyavānmanamādhuryaś cakṣur buddhiś ca pañcamaḥ |
 saumyadrṣṭipradānaṁ ca krūrabuddhiṁ ca varjayet ||4.83||
 prasannamanasā dhyāyet priyavākyam udīrayet |
 yathāśaktipradānaṁ ca svāśramābhyāgato guruḥ ||4.84||
 indhanodakadānaṁ ca jātavedam athāpi vā |
 sulabhāni na dattāni indhanāgnyudakāni ca |
 kṣute jīveti vā noktaṁ tasya kiṁ parataḥ phalaṁ ||4.85||

[yameṣv ārjavam (10)]

pañcārjavāḥ praśamsanti munayas tattvadarśinaḥ |
 karmavṛttyābhivṛddhiṁ ca pāratoṣikam eva ca |
 strīdhanotkocavittam ca ārjavo nābhinandati ||4.86||
 ārjavo na vṛthā yajña ārjavo na vṛthā tapaḥ |
 ārjavo na vṛthā dānam ārjavo na vṛthāgnayaḥ ||4.87||
 ārjavasyendriyagrāmaḥ suprasanno 'pi tiṣṭhati |
 ārjavasya sadā devāḥ kāye tasya caranti te ||4.88||



80 ≈ Manu 11.59: *retahsekaḥ svayonīṣu kumārīṣv antyajāsu ca* | *sakhyuḥ putrasya ca strīṣu gurutalpasamaṁ viduḥ* || 81 = Manu 11.58

80a *svayonyāsu*] C₉₄C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; *sutonyāsu* C₄₅
 80c *sakhyuḥ*] em.; *sakhya* CK₈₂E, ★★ K₁₀, *sakhyuḥ* K₇ •
putrasya ca strīṣu] CK₈₂K₇; ★★★★★ K₁₀, *putrīṣu ca strīṣu* E
 80d *samaḥ*] CK₈₂K₇; ★★ K₁₀, *sama* E
 81a *nikṣepa*°] C₉₄C₀₂K₈₂K₇E; *nikṣepa*° K₁₀, *nikhepa*°
 C₄₅ 81b *narāśvarajatasya*] C₉₄C₀₂K₈₂K₇E; *narāśvarajatasya*
 K₁₀, *narāṇāṁ svajanasya* C₄₅ 81d *rukmasteya*°] em.;
ṛguya° C₉₄, *rugmasteya*° C₄₅C₀₂K₈₂K₇, ★★ K₁₀,
hṛtasteya° E • *samaḥ*] C₉₄C₄₅C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀K₇; *saḥ* C₄₅,
sama E
 82a *ete*] CK₈₂K₇; *ete* K₁₀, *eva* E • *sambhūya*] C₉₄C₄₅
 K₈₂K₇E; *sambhūyo* C₀₂, *sambhūyo* K₁₀ 82c *pañcāitān*] C
 E; *pañcāitān* K₁₀, *pañcetan* K₇, *pañcaite* K₈₂ 82e *mādam*] CK₈₂K₁₀K₇; *māda* E 82f *varjanīyaṁ*] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀K₇E;
varjanīyo C₀₂
 83ab *manamādhuryaṁ ca*°] em.; *manasā dhūryaś ca*°
 C₉₄C₀₂K₈₂K₇, *mana*°mādhūryaś ca° C₄₅, *mana*°dhūrya★°
 K₁₀, *manasā bhūyaś ca*° E 83b *cakṣur buddhi*°] C₉₄C₄₅K₇E;
kṣu buddhi° C₀₂K₈₂, ★★ K₁₀ 83c *dānam ca*] CK₈₂K₇; ★★
 K₁₀, *dānaś ca* E 83d *buddhiṁ ca*] C₉₄K₈₂K₇; *buddhiś ca*
 C₄₅, *drṣṭim* ca C₀₂E, ★★ K₁₀
 84a *prasanna*°] CK₈₂E; *prasanna*° K₁₀, *prasanna*° K₇
 84c *yathā*°] CK₈₂K₁₀K₇; *yasya* E • *dānam*] CK₈₂K₁₀K₇;

dātaś E 84d *svāśramā*°] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; *svāsamā*° C₀₂
 • *gato*] CK₈₂K₁₀E; *sato* K₇
 85b *indhano*°] CK₈₂K₁₀E; *itvano*° K₇ • *jāta*°] C₉₄
 C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; *jā*° C₄₅ 85c *sulabhāni na*] CK₈₂K₁₀K₇
 ; *surabhāni ca* E 85d *dakāni*] CK₈₂K₇E; *ṭalkāni* K₁₀
 85e *kṣute*] conj.; *kṣutaṁ* CK₈₂K₁₀K₇, *śataṁ* E
 86a *pañcārjavāḥ*] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₇; *pañcārjavaḥ* C₀₂,
 ★★ K₁₀, *pañcārjavā* E • *praśamsanti*] CK₇; *praśasanti*
 K₈₂E, *praśasanti* K₁₀ 86c *karma*°] C₄₅C₀₂K₈₂K₇E; *rmma*°
 C₉₄, *kammā*° K₁₀ • *vṛtyābhivṛddhiṁ ca*] CK₈₂K₇;
vṛttibhivṛddhiṁ ca K₁₀, *vṛtyābhivṛddhiś ca* E 86e *strīdhanotkoca*°]
 CK₈₂K₁₀K₇; *strīdhananigo* ca E • *vittam ca*] CK₈₂K₇E;
vittiṁ ca K₁₀ 86f *ārjavo nā*°] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀K₇; *ārjavaṁ ca*
 C₀₂, *ārjjavenā*° E
 87ab *ārjavo na vṛthā yajña ārjavo na vṛthā tapaḥ*] CK₁₀
 K₇; omitted in K₈₂^c, *ārjavo na vṛthā yajña ārjavo na vṛthā*
tapa K₈₂^c, *ārjavo na vṛthā yajñaś cārjavo na vṛthā tapaḥ* E
 87cd (*ārjavo... vṛthāgnayaḥ*)] CK₈₂K₁₀K₇; omitted in E
 88ab (*ārjava... tiṣṭhati*)] CK₈₂K₁₀K₇; omitted in E
 88a *grāmaḥ*] C₉₄C₄₅K₇E; *grāmāt* C₀₂K₁₀, *grāmāḥ* K₈₂
 88d *tasya caranti*] C₄₅C₀₂K₈₂K₁₀K₇; *tasya ramanti* E,
ta×××*nti* C₉₄

iti yamaprabhāgaḥ kīrtito 'yam dvijendra
 iha parata sukhārthaṁ kārayet taṁ manuṣyaḥ |
 duritamalapahārī śaṅkarasyājñayāste
 bhavati pṛthivibhartā hy ekachatrapravartā ||4.89||

||iti vṛṣasārasaṁgraha yamavibhāgo nāmādhyāyaś caturthaḥ||

89a yamaprabhāgaḥ] C₉₄C₄₅K₁₀K₇; yamavibhāgaḥ C₀₂, yamaprabhāgaḥ K₈₂, niyamaprabhāgaḥ E • dvijendra] CK₈₂K₁₀K₇; narendra E **89b** 'yet taṁ manuṣyaḥ] corr.; 'yet taṁ manuṣyaḥ 'yet tat manuṣyaḥ C₀₂ **89c** durita°] CK₈₂K₁₀K₇; irita° E • pahārī] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀

K₇E; palapahārī C₀₂ • jñayāste] CK₁₀K₇E; jñayāte K₈₂ **89d** 'vartā] 'vṛttā CK₁₀K₇, 'vṛttāḥ K₈₂E Colophon: nāmādhyāyaś caturthaḥ] CK₈₂K₁₀K₇; nāmaś caturtho 'dhyāyaḥ E