

VR̥ṢASĀRASAMGRAHAḤ

A Critical Edition in Progress

Version of March 31, 2022

Csaba Kiss

Draft ed. by Cs Kiss

Contents

[cāturvarṇyam]

vigatarāga uvāca |
devā aṣṭavidhāḥ proktās tiryak pañcavidhāḥ smṛtaḥ |
mānuṣam ekam evāhuḥ cāturvarṇaḥ katham bhavet || 19.20 ||
anarthayajña uvāca |
pūrvakalpasrjas tv eṣa viṣṇunā prabhaviṣṇunā |
ekavarṇo dvijaś cāsīt sarvakalpāgram agrataḥ || 19.21 ||
sarvavedavido viprāḥ sarvayajñavidas tathā |
teṣāṃ viprasahasrāṇāṃ yajñotsāhamano bhavet || 19.22 ||
vṛddhaviprasahasrāṇāṃ matam ājñāya brāhmaṇaiḥ |
kartum karma samārabdham karma cāpi vibhajyate || 19.23 ||
ṛtvijatve sthitāḥ kecit kecit samrakṣaṇe sthitāḥ |
arthopārjanayuktānye anye śilpe niyojitāḥ || 19.24 ||
evam yajñavidhānena kartum ārebhire purā |
yathoddiṣṭena karmaṇa yajñotsāha-m-avartata || 19.25 ||
āgatā ṛsayāḥ sarve devatāḥ pitaras tathā |
anyonyam abruvan tatra devarṣipitrdevatāḥ || 19.26 ||
yajñārtham asṛjad varṇaṃ vidhinā kratuhetavaḥ |
evam eva pravartantu bhavadbhir dvijasattamāḥ || 19.27 ||
ijyādhyayanasaṃpannā brāhmaṇā ye 'tra kalpitāḥ |
suviprā vipratāṃ yāntu ṣaṭkarmanirataḥ sadā || 19.28 ||
rakṣaṇārtham tu ye viprāḥ kalpitāḥ śastrapāṇayāḥ |
kṣatatrāṇāya viprāṇāṃ nityakṣatavratodbhavāḥ || 19.29 ||



29cd cf. MBh 12.59.128ab: brāhmaṇānāṃ kṣatatrāṇāt tataḥ kṣatriya ucyate

20a devā aṣṭa°] CK₈₂K₁₀K₇; devāhṛaṣṭa° E 20b °ryak
pa°] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; °k pa° C₉₄ • smṛtaḥ] C₉₄
K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; smṛtāḥ C₄₅ 20c mānuṣa°] CK₈₂K₁₀K₇;
mānuṣya° E 20d °varṇaḥ] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀; °varṇa K₇,
°vvarṇyaḥ E

21a °srjas tv eṣa] C₉₄K₈₂K₁₀K₇; °srja° C₄₅, °srjaty eṣa E
21c ekavarṇo dvijaś cāsī°] K₇; e°(rṇṇo)°(s°) cāsī° C₉₄,
ekavarṇnā dvijaś cāsī° C₄₅, ekavarṇṇa dvijaś cāsī° K₁₀,
, ekavaṛṇṇo dvijaś cāsī° K₈₂, evaṃ varṇā dvijaś cāsī°
E

22b °yajña°] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀K₇; °veda° E 22c teṣāṃ]
C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₇; tathā E 22d yajñotsā°] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂E;
yajñocchāha° K₁₀, yajñotasāha° K₇ (unmetr.)

23b °jñāya] K₈₂C₄₅K₁₀K₇; °jñāya C₉₄, °sṛitya E
• brāhmaṇaiḥ] C₉₄K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; brāhmaṇeḥ C₄₅
23c kartum] C₉₄C₄₅K₇E; kartu K₈₂K₁₀ • samārabdham]
C₉₄K₈₂K₁₀K₇; samārandham C₄₅, samārabdha E
23d karma cāpi] C₉₄C₄₅K₁₀K₇; karmaṃ cāpi K₈₂,
karmaś cāpi E

24b °rakṣaṇe sthitāḥ] K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; °rakṣa°××× C₉₄

, °rakṣaṇe sthīl° C₄₅ 24c °yuktānye] C₉₄K₁₀K₇E;
°yuktānye] C₄₅, °yuktātme K₈₂ 24d anye] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂
K₁₀K₇E; omitted in C₉₄

25b °m ārebhire] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; °m āremire
K₈₂ 25c yathoddi°] E; yathodi° C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀K₇
25d °vartata] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀E; °vartataḥ K₇

27ab °sṛjad varṇaṃ vi°] C₉₄K₁₀K₇E; °sṛjad varṇṇān
vi° C₄₅, °sṛdvaṇṇanvivi° K₈₂ 27b °dhinā] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂
K₇E; °dhānāṃ K₁₀ • kratuhetavaḥ] K₈₂K₁₀K₇;
°kratu×tavaḥ C₉₄, kratuhetuṭa C₄₅, pātuhetavaḥ
E 27d bhavadbhir dvi°] C₉₄C₄₅; bhagavadbhir dvi°
C₉₄, bhavadbhi dvi° K₈₂K₁₀K₇, bhavatidvi° E •
°sattamāḥ] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₇E; °sattamaḥ K₁₀

28b ye 'tra] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀K₇; yatra E • kalpitāḥ] C₉₄
C₄₅K₈₂K₇E; kalpitā K₁₀ 28c suviprā] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₇E;
suvipra K₁₀ • yāntu]
msCaC₄₅K₈₂K₇E; yātu K₁₀ 28d ṣaṭkarma°] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂
K₁₀K₇; ṣaḍkarmā° E • sadā] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂E; sajā K₁₀,
sadāḥ K₇

29a viprāḥ] C₉₄K₈₂K₁₀K₇E; viprā C₄₅ 29b śastra°] C₉₄

arthopārjanam uddīśya kalpitā ye dvijātayaḥ |
 te tu vaiśyatvam āyantu vārttopāyاراتodbhavāḥ ||19.30||
 vadhabandhanakarmasu śilpasthānavidheṣu ca |
 kalpitā ye dvijātīnām sarve śūdrā bhavantu te ||19.31||
 prājāpatyaṁ brāhmaṇānām iḥyādhyayanatatparāt |
 sthānam aindram kṣatriyānām prajāpālanatatparāt ||19.32||
 vaiśyānām vāsavasthānam vāṇijyaḥṣijīvinām |
 śūdrānām marutaḥ sthānam śūśrūṣāniratātmanām ||19.33||
 maharṣipitṛdevānām matam ājñāya niścitaḥ |
 eṣa saṁkalpito brahmā padmayoniḥ pitāmahaḥ ||19.34||
 saṁkalpaprabhavāḥ sarve devadānavamānavāḥ |
 paśupakṣimṛgā mukhyā yāvanti jagasambhavāḥ ||19.35||
 bhūtasamkalpakam nāma kalpam āsīd dvijottama |
 kīrtitāni samāsenā kim anyac chrotum icchasi ||19.36||



32 cf. Vāyupurāṇa 1.8.166: *prājāpatyaṁ brāhmaṇānām smṛtaṁ sthānam kriyāvatām | sthānam aindram kṣatriyānām saṁgrāmeṣv apalāyinām* || ≈ Bhaviṣyapurāṇa 2.1.34, etc. 33 cf. Vāyupurāṇa 1.8.167–168ab: *vaiśyānām mārutaṁ sthānam svadharmamupajīvinām | gāndharvaṁ śūdrajātīnām praticāreṇa tiṣṭhatām* || *sthānānyetāni varṇānām vyatyācāratām svayam* |

K₈₂K₇E; śāstra° C₄₅K₁₀ 29c kṣata°] C₉₄K₈₂K₁₀; kṣatra°
 C₄₅K₇, kṛta° E • viprāṇām] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂E; viprāṇā
 K₁₀ 29d nityakṣatra°] C₉₄C₄₅K₇; nityam kṣatra° K₈₂
 K₁₀, nityam kṣatra° E • °vratodbhavāḥ] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂
 K₇E; °vratottamaḥ K₁₀
 30b ye] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₇E; yo K₁₀ 30d vārttopāyاراتo°]
 C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀K₇; vārto āpanatodbhavāḥ E
 31a vadhabandhanakarmasu] C₉₄K₈₂; vadhavandhanakarmeṣu
 C₄₅K₁₀K₇E 31b °vidheṣu] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀K₇; °vadheṣu
 E 31c °jātīnām] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀E; °jātīnā K₇
 32ab prājāpatyaṁ brāhmaṇānām iḥyādhyayanatatparāt]
 C₉₄C₄₅; prājāpatyaṁ brāhmaṇānām iḥyādhyayanatatparāt
 K₈₂, prājāpatya brāhmaṇām iḥyādhyayanatatparāt
 K₁₀, prājāpatyaṁ brāhmaṇām iḥyādhyayanatatparāt
 K₇, prājāpatyaṁ brāhmaṇānām iḥyādhyayanatatparām
 E 32c °ndram] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂E; °ndra K₁₀K₇ 32d °tparāt]

K₈₂C₄₅K₁₀K₇; °tparāt C₉₄, °tparam E
 33b vāṇijya°] C₉₄C₄₅K₁₀; vāṇijyam K₈₂E • °jīvinām]
 C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₇E; °jīvinam K₁₀ 33cd śūdrānām marutaḥ
 sthānam śūśrūṣāniratātmanām] C₉₄C₄₅K₇E; omitted
 in K₈₂, śūdrānām marutasthānam śūśrūṣāniratātmanām
 K₈₂ śūdrānā marutaḥ sthānam śūśrūṣāniratātmanām
 K₁₀
 34a °devānām ma°] C₉₄K₈₂K₁₀E; °devānā ma° C₄₅
 34b mata°] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀E; mana° K₇ • niścitaḥ]
 C₉₄C₄₅K₁₀K₇E; niścitaḥ K₈₂ 34c °kalpito brahmā] C₉₄
 C₄₅K₈₂E; °kalpitā brāhmā K₁₀
 35b devadānavamānavāḥ] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₇E; devadedānavamānavāḥ
 K₁₀, devadānavamānavāḥ K₁₀ 35c °mṛgā] C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀E
 ; °gā C₉₄ 35d jaga°] C₉₄C₄₅E; jagmāma° K₈₂, jage K₁₀
 36a bhūtasamkalpakam nāma] C₉₄C₄₅K₈₂K₁₀K₇; bhūtasamkalpakartā
 ya E