



Prompt Engineering – Final Presentation

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Outline

- Task description
- Dataset
- Prompting
- Comparisons
- Conclusion

Task description

- Prompt Engineering
 - Prompt a LLM to get desired output
 - Refine prompt
 - Correct false outputs
 - Improve output format
- Different techniques
 - Zero-Shot
 - One-Shot
 - Few-Shot
 - Chain-Of-Thought
 - Self-Consistency
 - General-Knowledge

Task description

■ Generating RML Mappings

```
{
  "characters": [
    {
      "id": "0",
      "firstname": "Ash",
      "lastname": "Ketchum",
      "hair": "black"
    },
    {
      "id": "1",
      "firstname": "Misty",
      "hair": "orange"
    }
  ]
}
```

```
@prefix rml: <http://semweb.mmlab.be/ns/rml#> .
@prefix rr: <http://www.w3.org/ns/r2rml#> .
@prefix ql: <http://semweb.mmlab.be/ns/ql#> .
@prefix rdf: <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#> .
@prefix : <http://example.org/rules/> .
@prefix schema: <http://schema.org/> .
@prefix dbo: <http://dbpedia.org/ontology/> .

:TriplesMap a rr:TriplesMap;
  rml:logicalSource [
    rml:source "characters.json";
    rml:referenceFormulation ql:JSONPath;
    rml:iterator "$.characters[*]"
  ].

:TriplesMap rr:subjectMap [
  rr:template "http://example.org/character/{id}"
].

:TriplesMap rr:predicateObjectMap [
  rr:predicate rdf:type;
  rr:objectMap [
    rr:constant schema:Person
  ]
].

:TriplesMap rr:predicateObjectMap [
  rr:predicate schema:givenName;
  rr:objectMap [
    rml:reference "firstname"
  ]
].

:TriplesMap rr:predicateObjectMap [
  rr:predicate schema:lastName;
  rr:objectMap [
    rml:reference "lastname"
  ]
].

:TriplesMap rr:predicateObjectMap [
  rr:predicate dbo:hairColor;
  rr:objectMap [
    rml:reference "hair"
  ]
].
```

```
@prefix dbo: <http://dbpedia.org/ontology/> .
@prefix schema: <http://schema.org/> .

<http://example.org/character/0> a schema:Person;
  dbo:hairColor "black";
  schema:givenName "Ash";
  schema:lastName "Ketchum" .

<http://example.org/character/1> a schema:Person;
  dbo:hairColor "orange";
  schema:givenName "Misty" .
```

Task description

■ Generating RML Mappings

```
{
  "characters": [
    {
      "id": "0",
      "firstname": "Ash",
      "lastname": "Ketchum",
      "hair": "black"
    },
    {
      "id": "1",
      "firstname": "Misty",
      "hair": "orange"
    }
  ]
}
```

```
@prefix rml: <http://semweb.mmlab.be/ns/rml#> .
@prefix rr: <http://www.w3.org/ns/r2rml#> .
@prefix ql: <http://semweb.mmlab.be/ns/ql#> .
@prefix rdf: <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#> .
@prefix : <http://example.org/rules/> .
@prefix schema: <http://schema.org/> .
@prefix dbo: <http://dbpedia.org/ontology/> .

:TriplesMap a rr:TriplesMap;
  rml:logicalSource [
    rml:source "characters.json";
    rml:referenceFormulation ql:JSONPath;
    rml:iterator "$.characters[*]"
  ].

:TriplesMap rr:subjectMap [
  rr:template "http://example.org/character/{id}"
].

:TriplesMap rr:predicateObjectMap [
  rr:predicate rdf:type;
  rr:objectMap [
    rr:constant schema:Person
  ]
].

:TriplesMap rr:predicateObjectMap [
  rr:predicate schema:givenName;
  rr:objectMap [
    rml:reference "firstname"
  ]
].

:TriplesMap rr:predicateObjectMap [
  rr:predicate schema:lastName;
  rr:objectMap [
    rml:reference "lastname"
  ]
].

:TriplesMap rr:predicateObjectMap [
  rr:predicate dbo:hairColor;
  rr:objectMap [
    rml:reference "hair"
  ]
].
```

```
@prefix dbo: <http://dbpedia.org/ontology/> .
@prefix schema: <http://schema.org/> .

<http://example.org/character/0> a schema:Person;
  dbo:hairColor "black";
  schema:givenName "Ash";
  schema:lastName "Ketchum" .

<http://example.org/character/1> a schema:Person;
  dbo:hairColor "orange";
  schema:givenName "Misty" .
```

Task description

- Prompt Engineering
 - Prompt a LLM to get desired output
 - Refine prompt
 - Correct false outputs
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Dataset

- IMDb Top 1000 dataset
- Internet Movie Database
- Provide open dataset of Top 1000 rated films
- 16 data columns, 1000 instances

```
Poster_Link ,Series_Title ,Released_Year ,Certificate  
,Runtime ,Genre ,IMDB_Rating ,Overview ,Meta_score  
,Director ,Star1 ,Star2 ,Star3 ,Star4 ,No_of_Votes ,Gross
```



Dataset

```
Poster_Link ,Series_Title ,Released_Year ,Certificate ,Runtime ,Genre  
,IMDB_Rating ,Overview ,Meta_score ,Director ,Star1 ,Star2 ,Star3 ,Star4  
,No_of_Votes ,Gross
```

```
"https://m.media-  
amazon.com/images/M/MV5BMDFkYTc0MGEtZmNhMC00ZDIzLWFmNTEtODM1ZmRlYWMwMWFmXkEyXkFqc  
GdeQXVyMTMxODk2OTU@._V1_UX67_CR0,0,67,98_AL_.jpg" ,The Shawshank Redemption ,1994  
,A ,142 min ,Drama , 9.3 , "Two imprisoned men bond over a number of years,  
finding solace and eventual redemption through acts of common decency." , 80  
,Frank Darabont ,Tim Robbins ,Morgan Freeman ,Bob Gunton ,William Sadler ,  
2343110 , "28,341,469"
```


Prompting

- ChatGPT 3.5
- Chat Generative Pre-trained Transformer based on a LLM
- Developed by OpenAI
- Free and widely available to everyone
- Prompting techniques from the Prompt Engineering Guide¹
- RDF Generation
 - Zero-Shot
 - One-Shot
- RML Generation
 - Zero-Shot
 - One-Shot
 - Few-Shot

RDF Generation – One-Shot

- Provided an example output additionally to instruction
- Clearly separated instruction from Task

Convert the following CSV into RDF:

Poster_Link					,Series_Title
,IMDB_Rating	,Overview				
,Meta_score	,Director	,Star1	,Star2	,Star3	,Star4
"https://m.media-					
amazon.com/images/M/MV5BMDFkYTc0MGEtZmNhMC00ZDIzLWFmNTEtODM1ZmRIYWMy					
,The Shawshank Redemption		,1994	,A	,142 min	,Drama
and eventual redemption through acts of common decency."					
Darabont	,Tim Robbins	,Morgan Freeman	,Bob Gunton	,William Sa	

$$\vdots$$

@prefix rdf: <<http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#>>.

@prefix rdfs: <http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>.

@prefix ex: <http://example.org/film#>.

```
ex:shawshankRedemption
  a ex:Movie ;
  ex:posterLink "https://m.media-
amazon.com/images/M/MV5BMDfkYTc0MGEtZmNhMC00ZDIzLWFmNTEtODM1ZmRlYWMy
;
  ex:seriesTitle "The Shawshank Redemption";
```

```
ex:releasedYear 1994 ;
ex:certificate "A" ;
ex:runtime "142 min" ;
ex:genre "Drama" ;
ex:imdbRating 9.3 ;
ex:overview "Two imprisoned men bond over a number of years, finding solace and eventual i
ex:metaScore 80 ;
ex:director "Frank Darabont" ;
ex:star1 "Tim Robbins" ;
ex:star2 "Morgan Freeman" ;
ex:star3 "Bob Gunton" ;
ex:star4 "William Sadler" ;
ex:noOfVotes 2343110 ;
ex:gross "28,341,469" .
```

###

"https://m.media-
amazon.com/images/M/MV5BM2MyNjYxNmUtYTAwNi00MTYxLWJmNWYtYzZIODY3ZTk3OT
,The Godfather ,1972 ,A ,175 min ,"Crime, Drama" ,
clandestine empire to his reluctant son.
,Marlon Brando ,Al Pacino ,James Caan ,Diane Keaton , 1620367 ,
"https://m.media-amazon.com/images/M/MV5BMTMxNTMwODM0NF5BMl5BanBnXkFtZTcw
Dark Knight ,2008 ,UA ,152 min ,"Action, Crime, Drama" ,
people of Gotham, Batman must accept one of the greatest psychological and physical tests of
, 84,Christopher Nolan ,Christian Bale ,Heath Ledger ,Aaron Eckhart

:

RDF Generation – One-Shot

```
ex:godfather
  a ex:Movie ;
  ex:posterLink "https://m.media-amazon.com/images/M/MV5BM2MyNjYxN
  ex:seriesTitle "The Godfather" ;
  ex:releasedYear 1972 ;
  ex:certificate "A" ;
  ex:runtime "175 min" ;
  ex:genre "Crime, Drama" ;
  ex:imdbRating 9.2 ;
  ex:overview "An organized crime dynasty's aging patriarch transf
  ex:metaScore 100 ;
  ex:director "Francis Ford Coppola" ;
  ex:star1 "Marlon Brando" ;
  ex:star2 "Al Pacino" ;
  ex:star3 "James Caan" ;
  ex:star4 "Diane Keaton" ;
  ex:noOfVotes 1620367 ;
  ex:gross "134,966,411" .
```

```
ex:darkKnight
  a ex:Movie ;
  ex:posterLink "https://m.media-amazon.com/images/M/MV5BMTMxNTMwO
  ex:seriesTitle "The Dark Knight" ;
  ex:releasedYear 2008 ;
  ex:certificate "UA" ;
  ex:runtime "152 min" ;
  ex:genre "Action, Crime, Drama" ;
  ex:imdbRating 9.0 ;
  ex:overview "When the menace known as the Joker wreaks havoc and
  ex:metaScore 84 ;
  ex:director "Christopher Nolan" ;
  ex:star1 "Christian Bale" ;
  ex:star2 "Heath Ledger" ;
  ex:star3 "Aaron Eckhart" ;
  ex:star4 "Michael Caine" ;
  ex:noOfVotes 2303232 ;
  ex:gross "534,858,444" .
```

RML Generation

- Now generating RML
- RDF Mapping Language
- Used to generate RDF out of structured data (JSON, CSV, XML,...)
- Portability - one RML file can be used on a lot of data
- Define set of mapping rules
- Consists of Logical Source, Subject Map and zero or more Predicate-Object Maps

```
<#PersonMapping>  
  rml:logicalSource [  
    rml:source "People.json";  
    rml:referenceFormulation ql:JSONPath;  
    rml:iterator "$.[*].People" ].
```

```
<#PersonMapping>  
  rr:subjectMap [  
    rr:template "http://ex.com/Person/{name}_{surname}";  
    rr:class ex:Person ].
```

```
<#PersonMapping>  
  rr:predicateObjectMap [  
    rr:predicate ex:name;  
    rr:objectMap [ rml:reference "name" ] ].
```

RML – Zero-Shot

- First attempt: generate RML with no info



Anonymous

I have a dataset containing Information about films. Generate a RML file to convert them into RDF.

rml

Copy code

```
@prefix rr: <http://www.w3.org/ns/r2rml#> .
@prefix rml: <http://semweb.mmlab.be/ns/rml#> .
@prefix ql: <http://semweb.mmlab.be/ns/ql#> .
@prefix xsd: <http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#> .

<#FilmMapping>
rr:logicalTable [
  rml:source "your-film-dataset.csv";
  rml:referenceFormulation ql:CSV
];

rr:subjectMap [
  rr:template "http://example.org/films/{Title}";
  rr:class <http://example.org/ontology/Film>
];

rr:predicateObjectMap [
  rr:predicate <http://example.org/ontology/title>;
  rr:objectMap [ rr:column "Title" ]
];

rr:predicateObjectMap [
  rr:predicate <http://example.org/ontology/director>;
  rr:objectMap [ rr:column "Director" ]
];

rr:predicateObjectMap [
  rr:predicate <http://example.org/ontology/releaseYear>;
  rr:objectMap [ rr:column "ReleaseYear"; rr:datatype xsd:integer ]
].
```

RML – Zero-Shot

- Result improved after providing more details
- No schema prefix!



Anonymous

These are the columns of my data:

Poster_Link					
,Series_Title		,Released_Year	,Certificate	,Runtime	,Genre
,IMDB_Rating	,Overview				
,Meta_score	,Director	,Star1	,Star2	,Star3	,Star4
,No_of_Votes	,Gross				



Anonymous

Make sure to map them to the corresponding schema.org ontologies

rml

Copy code

```
@prefix rr: <http://www.w3.org/ns/r2rml#> .
@prefix rml: <http://semweb.mmlab.be/ns/rml#> .
@prefix ql: <http://semweb.mmlab.be/ns/ql#> .
@prefix xsd: <http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#> .

<#FilmMapping>
  rr:logicalTable [
    rml:source "your-film-dataset.csv";
    rml:referenceFormulation ql:CSV
  ];

  rr:subjectMap [
    rr:template "http://example.org/films/{Series_Title}";
    rr:class <http://schema.org/Movie>
  ];

  rr:predicateObjectMap [
    rr:predicate <http://schema.org/name>;
    rr:objectMap [ rr:column "Series_Title" ]
  ];

  rr:predicateObjectMap [
    rr:predicate <http://schema.org/reviewCount>;
    rr:objectMap [ rr:column "No_of_Votes"; rr:datatype xsd:integer ]
  ];

  rr:predicateObjectMap [
    rr:predicate <http://schema.org/boxOffice>;
    rr:objectMap [ rr:column "Gross" ]
  ].
```


RML – Zero-Shot

- Next only example data given
- Didn't generate the entire file
- No schema



Anonymous

Generate a RML mapping for this data:

"https://m.media-
amazon.com/images/M/MV5BMDFkYTc0MGEtZmNhMC00ZDIzLWFmNTetODM1ZmRIYWw
,The Shawshank Redemption,1994,A,142 min,Drama
and eventual redemption through acts of common decency."
Darabont,Tim Robbins,Morgan Freeman,Bob Gunton,William S

turtle

Copy code

```
@prefix rr: <http://www.w3.org/ns/r2rml#> .
@prefix rml: <http://semweb.mmlab.be/ns/rml#> .
@prefix ql: <http://semweb.mmlab.be/ns/ql#> .
@prefix xsd: <http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#> .
```

```
# Logical Source
```

```
<#LogicalSource>
```

```
  rml:source "your_data_source.csv";
  rml:referenceFormulation ql:CSV.
```

```
# Subject Map
```

```
<#SubjectMap>
```

```
  rr:subjectMap [
    rr:template "http://example.org/movies/{Title}";
    rr:class ex:Movie;
  ].
```

```
# PredicateObject Maps
```

```
<#Title>
```

```
  rr:predicate ex:title;
  rr:objectMap [
    rr:reference "The Shawshank Redemption";
  ].
```

```
<#Year>
```

```
  rr:predicate ex:year;
  rr:objectMap [
    rr:reference "1994";
    rr:datatype xsd:integer;
  ].
```

```
<#Rating>
```

```
  rr:predicate ex:rating;
  rr:objectMap [
    rr:reference "9.3";
    rr:datatype xsd:decimal;
  ].
```

```
# ... (similar mappings for other properties)
```

```
# Triples Maps
```

```
<#TriplesMap>
```

```
  rr:logicalSource <#LogicalSource>;
  rr:subjectMap <#SubjectMap>;
  rr:predicateObjectMap <#Title>, <#Year>, <#Rating>, ... .
```

```
# Vocabulary Definitions (replace with your actual vocabulary)
ex: Movie, title, year, rating, ... .
```

RML – Zero-Shot


- Finally, all information provided:



Anonymous

Create an RML mapping that is able to convert CSV data with the following structure into a cc fitting schema.org ontology.

Poster_Link					,Series_
,IMDB_Rating	,Overview				
,Meta_score	,Director	,Star1	,Star2	,Star3	,Star4
"https://m.media-					
amazon.com/images/M/MV5BMDFkYTc0MGEtZmNhMC00ZDIzLWFmNTEtODM1ZmRIYW					
,The Shawshank Redemption		,1994	,A	,142 min	,Drama
and eventual redemption through acts of common decency."					
Darabont	,Tim Robbins	,Morgan Freeman	,Bob Gunton	,William S	

 Copy code

```
@prefix rr: <http://www.w3.org/ns/r2rml#> .
@prefix rml: <http://semweb.mmlab.be/ns/rml#> .
@prefix ql: <http://semweb.mmlab.be/ns/ql#> .
@prefix xsd: <http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#> .
@prefix rdf: <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#> .
@prefix schema: <http://schema.org/> .
```

```
<#CSVMapping>
  a rr:TriplesMap;
  rr:logicalTable [
    rr:tableName "your_csv_file.csv";
  ];

  rr:subjectMap [
    rr:template "http://example.org/films/{Series_Title}";
    rr:class schema:Movie;
  ];

  rr:predicateObjectMap [
    rr:predicate schema:name;
    rr:objectMap [
      rr:column "Series_Title";
    ];
  ];

  rr:predicateObjectMap [
    rr:predicate schema:datePublished;
    rr:objectMap [
      rr:column "Released_Year";
      rr:datatype xsd:integer;
    ];
  ];
];
```

RML – One-Shot

- Provide an example desired output RDF
- Generate RML based on that



Anonymous

Create a RML file to map my CSV film dataset onto RDF. The RDF should later look like this:

```
@prefix schema: <http://schema.org/> .
```

```
@prefix xsd: <http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#> .
```

```
<https://m.media-
```

```
amazon.com/images/M/MV5BMDFKYTc0MGEtZmNhMC00ZDIzLWFmNTEtODM1ZmRIYWw
```

```
a schema:Movie ;
```

```
schema:image "https://m.media-
```

```
amazon.com/images/M/MV5BMDFKYTc0MGEtZmNhMC00ZDIzLWFmNTEtODM1ZmRIYWw
```

```
;
```

```
schema:name "The Shawshank Redemption" ;
```

```
schema:datePublished "1994"^^xsd:gYear ;
```

```
schema:contentRating "A" ;
```

```
schema:duration "PT142M" ;
```

```
schema:genre "Drama" ;
```

rml

Copy code

```
@prefix rr: <http://www.w3.org/ns/r2rml#> .
@prefix rml: <http://semweb.mmlab.be/ns/rml#> .
@prefix ql: <http://semweb.mmlab.be/ns/ql#> .
@prefix schema: <http://schema.org/> .
@prefix xsd: <http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#> .
```

```
<#TriplesMapFilm>
```

```
a rr:TriplesMap ;
```

```
rml:logicalSource [
```

```
  rml:source "your_film_dataset.csv";
```

```
  rml:referenceFormulation ql:CSV
```

```
] ;
```

```
rr:subjectMap [
```

```
  rr:template "https://m.media-amazon.com/images/{Image}" ;
```

```
  rr:class schema:Movie
```

```
] ;
```

```
rr:predicateObjectMap [
```

```
  rr:predicate schema:image ;
```

```
  rr:objectMap [
```

```
    rml:reference "Image"
```

```
  ]
```

```
] ;
```

RML – One-Shot

```
<#TriplesMapReview>
  a rr:TriplesMap ;
  rr:subjectMap [
    rr:template "https://m.media-amazon.com/images/{Image}/review" ;
    rr:class schema:Review
  ] ;
  rr:predicateObjectMap [
    rr:predicate schema:reviewRating ;
    rr:objectMap [
      rr:parentTriplesMap <#TriplesMapRating>
    ]
  ] .

<#TriplesMapPersonDirector>
  a rr:TriplesMap ;
  rr:subjectMap [
    rr:template "https://m.media-amazon.com/images/{Image}/director" ;
    rr:class schema:Person
  ] ;
  rr:predicateObjectMap [
    rr:predicate schema:name ;
    rr:objectMap [
      rml:reference "Director"
    ]
  ] .

<#TriplesMapPersonActor>
  a rr:TriplesMap ;
  rr:subjectMap [
    rr:template "https://m.media-amazon.com/images/{Image}/actor" ;
    rr:class schema:Person
  ] ;
  rr:predicateObjectMap [
    rr:predicate schema:name ;
    rr:objectMap [
      rml:reference "Actor"
    ]
  ] .
```

RML – Few-Shot

- Provided two example RDFs



Anonymous

Create a RML file to map data from a film dataset onto RDF. The output sho

```
@prefix schema: <http://schema.org/> .
```

```
@prefix xsd: <http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#> .
```

```
<https://m.media-  
amazon.com/images/M/MV5BMDFkYTc0MGEtZmNhMC00ZDZlZWVmNT  
a schema:Movie ;  
schema:image "https://m.media-  
amazon.com/images/M/MV5BMDFkYTc0MGEtZmNhMC00ZDZlZWVmNT  
;  
schema:name "The Shawshank Redemption" ;
```

```
<https://m.media-  
amazon.com/images/M/MV5BM2MyNjYxNmUtYTawNi00MTYxLWJmNWYtYzZlODY3ZTk3C  
a schema:Movie ;  
schema:image "https://m.media-  
amazon.com/images/M/MV5BM2MyNjYxNmUtYTawNi00MTYxLWJmNWYtYzZlODY3ZTk3C  
schema:name "The Godfather" ;  
schema:datePublished "1972"^^xsd:gYear ;  
schema:contentRating "A" ;  
schema:duration "PT175M" ;  
schema:genre "Crime, Drama" ;  
schema:aggregateRating [  
a schema:AggregateRating ;  
schema:ratingValue "9.2" ;  
schema:bestRating "10" ;  
schema:worstRating "0" ;  
schema:ratingCount "1620367" ;  
schema:reviewCount "134,966,411"  
];  
schema:description "An organized crime dynasty's aging patriarch transfers control of his cl  
schema:review [  
a schema:Review ;  
schema:reviewRating [  
a schema:Rating ;  
schema:ratingValue "100"  
]  
];  
schema:director [  
a schema:Person ;  
schema:name "Francis Ford Coppola"  
];
```

RML – Few-Shot

```
turtle Copy code

@prefix rr: <http://www.w3.org/ns/r2rml#> .
@prefix rml: <http://semweb.mmlab.be/ns/rml#> .
@prefix ql: <http://semweb.mmlab.be/ns/ql#> .
@prefix schema: <http://schema.org/> .
@prefix xsd: <http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#> .

<#FilmMapping>
a rml:TriplesMap ;
rml:logicalSource [
  rml:source "path/to/film-dataset.csv" ;
  rml:referenceFormulation ql:CSV
] ;
rr:subjectMap [
  rr:template "https://m.media-amazon.com/images/M/{Image}" ;
  rr:class schema:Movie
] ;
rr:predicateObjectMap [
  rr:predicate schema:image ;
  rr:objectMap [
    rr:column "Image"
  ]
] ;
rr:predicateObjectMap [
  rr:predicate schema:name ;
  rr:objectMap [
    rr:column "Name"
  ]
] ;
rr:predicateObjectMap [
  rr:predicate schema:datePublished ;
  rr:objectMap [
    rr:column "Year" ;
    rr:datatype xsd:gYear
  ]
] ;
```

```
rr:predicateObjectMap [
  rr:predicate schema:contentRating ;
  rr:objectMap [
    rr:column "ContentRating"
  ]
] ;
rr:predicateObjectMap [
  rr:predicate schema:duration ;
  rr:objectMap [
    rr:column "Duration"
  ]
] ;
rr:predicateObjectMap [
  rr:predicate schema:genre ;
  rr:objectMap [
    rr:column "Genre"
  ]
] ;
rr:predicateObjectMap [
  rr:predicate schema:description ;
  rr:objectMap [
    rr:column "Description"
  ]
] ;
rr:predicateObjectMap [
  rr:predicate schema:aggregateRating ;
  rr:objectMap [
    rr:template [
      rr:column "Rating"
    ] ;
    rr:termType rr:Literal ;
    rr:datatype xsd:double
  ]
] ;
```

Comparisons

RDF generation vs RML generation

- RML generates template
- Usable on many instances
- RDF limited by characters
- Both methods failed to immediately apply schema.org

Comparisons

Zero-Shot vs One-Shot vs Few-Shot

- All methods eventually produced good results
- Difference in required fine-tuning amount
- Zero-shot already works great when all the info provided immediately
- One-shot did too much specificity
- No alterations required for Few-shot

Conclusions

- Prompt engineering offers great promise
- Great results for both producing RDF and RML
- No schema ontologies as it wants to remain as broad as possible
- Amount of information given directly correlates to result
- Great way of skipping manual RML creation
- More usable than existing tools (YARRRML)

