

Create Game

1. Endpoint Name

Create Game

2. HTTP Method & Route

POST /api/games

3. Purpose

Create a new game lobby and make the current user the host. Returns the initial lobby state and join codes (if we use join code or only invite)

4. Authorization

- Must be authenticated (valid session/JWT).
- Users must not already be host of another active game in "lobby" or "playing" state (to avoid multi-host).

5. Request body example

5. Request Body example;

```
{  
  "name": "Miguel's Word Room",  
  "max_players": 5,  
  "is_private": true,  
  "difficulty": "normal, hard",  
  "round_limit": 3          // still unsure how many  
  rounds  
}
```

6. Validation Checks (be explicit)

- The user is authenticated.
- `name` is non-empty and max length is 10 chars).
- `max_players` is an integer between 2 and 8.(for multiplayer)
- `difficulty` is in the allowed set: `["easy", "normal", "hard"]`.
- If `round_limit` provided, it's an integer ≥ 1 .
- The user is not already hosting an active game (`games.host_id = user.id AND state IN ('lobby', 'playing')`).
- No DB or server error during creation.

7. State Updates (DB changes) & 8. Success Response

7. State Updates (DB changes)

- INSERT into `games`:
 - `host_id = current_user.id`
 - `state = "lobby"`
 - `max_players, is_private, difficulty, round_limit, etc.`
 - Optionally generate a `join_code` like 6-char alphanumeric.
- INSERT into `game_players`:
 - `game_id = new_game.id`
 - `user_id = current_user.id`
 - `is_host = true`
 - `score = 0`

8. Success Response

- **201 Created** (it's literally creating a resource; it doesn't need async processing)

```
{  
  "game": {  
    "id": 123,  
    "code": "ABCD12",  
    "name": "Miguel's Word Room",  
    "state": "lobby",  
    "max_players": 5,  
    "is_private": true,  
    "difficulty": "normal",  
    "round_limit": 3,  
    "host_id": 44,  
    "players": [  
      {  
        "id": 42,  
        "name": "Miguel",  
        "is_host": true,  
        "score": 0  
      }  
    ]  
  }  
}
```

9. Error Case

- **401 Unauthorized** – user not logged in.
- **400 Bad Request** – invalid body fields (bad `max_players`, bad `difficulty`, etc.).
- **409 Conflict** – user already hosting another active game.
- **500 Internal Server Error** – DB failure.

Data:

```
{  
  "game_id": 123,  
  "code": "ABCD12",  
  "name": "Miguel's Word Room",  
  "state": "lobby",  
  "max_players": 6  
}
```

Start Game

1. Endpoint Name

Start Game

2. HTTP Method & Route

POST /api/games/:game_id/start

3. Purpose

Transition from lobby to playing: lock in the player list, initialize the first round, choose the secret word(s) randomly, and set the current player/turn order if applicable.

Authorization & Request Body Example

4. Authorization

- Must be authenticated.
- Must be a player in this game.
- Must be the **host** (`game.host_id === user.id`).
- The game must be in "lobby" state.

5. Request Body

Optional, if you want to override default settings:

```
{  
  "difficulty": "hard",           // overrides if host changes it last  
  minute  
  "round_limit": 3  
}
```

Validation Checks

- The user is authenticated.
- Games exist.
- The user is in `game_players` for this game.
- User is host (`game.host_id === user.id`).
- `game.state === "lobby"`.
- `player_count >= min_players` (e.g. at least 2).
- If the body contains new settings, they are valid (difficulty/round_limit checks).
- The game is not already "`playing`" or "`ended`".

State Updates

- UPDATE `games`:
 - `state = "playing"`
 - lock in `difficulty`, `round_limit`.
 - set `current_round = 1`.
- Generate secret word(s) based on difficulty:
 - This is **server-side only**; never sent to clients.
 - Possibly insert the initial row in the rounds table: (`game_id, round_number = 1, secret_word = "APPLE", status = "active"`, etc.).
- Initialize turn order if needed.
- (All in a transaction to avoid partial state.)

Success Response

- **202 Accepted**

```
{  
  "status": "accepted",  
  "game": {  
    "id": 123,  
    "state": "playing",  
    "current_round": 1,  
    "difficulty": "hard",  
    "round_limit": 5  
  }  
}
```

9. Error Cases

- **401 Unauthorized** – not logged in.
- **403 Forbidden** – user not in game OR not host.
- **404 Not Found** – game doesn't exist.
- **409 Conflict** – game already started or ended; or not enough players.

Data:

```
{  
  "game_id": 123,  
  "state": "playing",  
  "current_round": 1,  
  "players": [  
    { "id": 42, "name": "Miguel", "score": 0 },  
    { "id": 77, "name": "Luis", "score": 0 }  
  ]  
}
```

- **Event: game:state:update**
 - **Scope: room:game:<game_id>**
 - **Trigger:** after initial round/turn state is created.

Socket.io Events Summary

4 Socket.io events
2 public broadcast events (to all players in a room)
2 private events (to a single player)

game:lobby:created – *private*

- **Triggered by:** POST `/api/games` (Create Game)
- **Sent to:** Host only
- **Data:** New game id, join code, lobby settings (maxPlayers, difficulty, etc.)

game:lobby:updated – *public*

- **Triggered by:** POST `/api/games/:game_id/join` (and future join/leave/kick)
- **Sent to:** All players in the lobby
- **Data:** Game id, full player list, host, current player count/max

game:state:update – *public*

- **Triggered by:** POST `/api/games/:game_id/start` and major state changes
- **Sent to:** All players in the game
- **Data:** Game state (lobby/playing/finished), current round, current player id, shared board info

game:private:update – *private*

- **Triggered by:** Join Game / Start Game / Get Game State when a player's personal data changes
- **Sent to:** One specific player
- **Data:** That player's private info (their guesses, notes, any hidden data not visible to others)