Nature 2/1 bidding system V0.9

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Abstract

The system is built by Che-wei Jang and Chia-sheng Chen. All the stuffs are agreed upon us mutually. Generally, the system is a 2/1 game-forcing system with weak(11-14 HCPs) range of one no-trump opening. The system has not been built thoroughly yet, so it is still immature. Both of us look forward to build up the system. Keywords: 5542 2/1 game-forcing, weak no-trump opening.

Opening

1 ::

- (a) 15-17 HCP, BAL.
- (b) 12-21 HCP, 5+4, unless 4=4=1=4.

 $1\diamondsuit$: 12-21 HCP, 5+ \diamondsuit , unless 4-4-4-1 shape and \diamondsuit has 4 cards.

1♥: 12-21 HCP, 5+♥.

1♠: 12-21 HCP, 5+♠.

1N: 11-14 HCP, BAL.

2N: 20-21 HCP, BAL.

(1♣–[]–2N: 18-19 HCP, BAL.)

3N : ART, 9-15 HCP, gambling, AKQ-headed 7+ minor suit, no void, no side A, at most one side K.

2♣: ART, 22+ HCP or 19+ HCP with 8.5+ quick tricks, any hand.

 $2\lozenge/\lozenge/\spadesuit$: 6-11 HCP (not VUL), 8-11 HCP (VUL), 6+ suit, at least one of the top three honor.

 $3 \clubsuit / \diamondsuit / \heartsuit / \spadesuit$: PRE, 6+ suit.

 $4♣/\diamondsuit/♡/♠$: PRE, 7+ suit.

4N: ART, Blackwood, 04123 ask A.

Balance Hand Ladder

Point Range	Opening Bid
11/12-14	1N
14/15-17	1 ♣ -1N
18-19	1 ♣ -2N
20-21	2N
22-24	2 ♣ -2N

Responce to 1.

Walsh transfer

1♦!: 4+except GF wonly 4 cards.

1♡!: $4+\spadesuit$ except GF w/ only 4 cards.

1♠!: below GF, w/o 4+M.

1N : GF, w/o 5+M.

Inverted minor raise and mixed raise

2♣!: 4+♣, could be 3=3=3=4, 10+HCP.

2♦!: 5+♣, Semi-fit ♣, 7-9 HCP.

3♣: 6+♣, 0-6 HCP.

Others

2N!: 3=3=4=3, 12-14 HCP or 18+HCP.

3N!: 3=3=4=3, 15-17 HCP.

1♣-1♦!-

Balanced Hand

 $1 \circ : 4 \text{ cards } \circ .$

 $1N : w/o 4 cards \heartsuit$.

Unbalanced Hand

Fit or Semi-Fit

 $1 \heartsuit : 3 \text{ cards } \heartsuit, 12-18 \text{ HCP.}$

2♡ : 4+♥, 12-15 HCP.

3♡ : 4+♥, 16-18 HCP.

2N!: 4+♥, 19-21 HCP.

 $3\diamondsuit$!: miniSPL, fit \heartsuit , void/singleton \diamondsuit .

Not Fit

1♠: 4+♠, 12-18 HCP, NAT.

2♣: 5+♣, 12-18 HCP, NAT.

 $2\Diamond$: reverse, $4+\Diamond$, 16-21 HCP, NAT.

2♠: jump shift, 19-21 HCP, NAT.

3♣: 6+♣, 19-21 HCP, NAT.

1♣-1♦!-1N-

2♣ : Stayman, inv.

2♦!: Stayman, FG.

 $2\heartsuit$: To play.

 $2 \spadesuit$: To play.

2N!: $6+\clubsuit$, puppet to $3\clubsuit$, S/O or FG.

3.: 6+ \diamondsuit , puppet to $3\diamondsuit$, S/O or FG.

 $3\diamondsuit!$: 55M, inv.

3♡!: 55M, FG.

3♠!: 55m, FG.

3N: To play.

 $4\clubsuit/4\diamondsuit$: Transfer to $4\heartsuit/\spadesuit$.

 $4\%/4\spadesuit$: To play.

1-**1**\(\sigma\)!-

 $1 \spadesuit$: 3 cards \spadesuit , accept the transfer.

2♣ : 5+♣, 12-14 HCP, NAT.

 $2 \spadesuit : 4 \text{ cards } \spadesuit$, minimum.

 $3 \spadesuit : 4 \text{ cards } \spadesuit$, maximum.

 $2\Diamond$: reverse, $5+\clubsuit+4+\diamondsuit$, 16+ HCP, NAT.

 $2\heartsuit$: reverse, $5+\clubsuit+4+\heartsuit$, 16+ HCP, NAT.

1N: BAL, 12-14 HCP (VUL), 15-17 HCP (notVUL).

2N: BAL, 18-19 HCP.

 $3\diamondsuit$!: miniSPL, fit \spadesuit , void/singleton \diamondsuit .

3♡!: miniSPL, fit ♠, void/singleton ♡.

1♣-1♡!-1N-

2♣: Stayman, inv.

2♦!: Stayman, FG.

2 %: To play.

2♠: To play.

2N!: 6+♣, puppet to 3♣, S/O or FG.

3\$!: 6+ \diamondsuit , puppet to $3\diamondsuit$, S/O or FG.

 $3\diamondsuit!$: 55M, inv.

3♡!: 55M, FG.

3♠!: 55m, FG.

3N: To play.

 $4 \clubsuit / 4 \diamondsuit$: Transfer to $4 \heartsuit / \spadesuit$.

 $4\heartsuit/4\spadesuit$: To play.

14-14-

2♣ : 5+♣, 12-14 HCP, NAT.

 $2\diamondsuit: 3+\diamondsuit$, fit, 12-14 HCP, NAT.

 $2\heartsuit$: reverse, $5+\clubsuit+4+\heartsuit$, 16+ HCP, NAT.

 $2\spadesuit$: reverse, $5+\clubsuit+4+\spadesuit$, 16+ HCP, NAT.

3♣: 6+♣, 16-18 HCP, NAT.

 $3\diamondsuit$: UNBAL, $3+\diamondsuit$, 16-18 HCP, NAT.

3♡!: miniSPL, fit \Diamond , void/singleton \heartsuit .

3. miniSPL, fit \Diamond , void/singleton \spadesuit .

1N: BAL, 12-14 HCP (VUL), 15-17 HCP (notVUL).

2N: BAL, 18-19 HCP.

1\$-1\$-1N-

 $2\clubsuit$: ask $3+\diamondsuit$, inv or FG.

 $2\diamondsuit!$: ask 4+M or 3+ \diamondsuit , FG.

 $2\heartsuit:55m$ inv.

2♠: 55m to play.

 $2N: 6+\clubsuit$, puppet to $3\clubsuit$, S/O or GF.

3\$!: 6+ \diamondsuit , puppet to $3\diamondsuit$, S/O or GF.

3♦!: SPL, 6+\$\\$\, void/singleton \$\times\$.

3♥!: SPL, 6+\$\time\$, void/singleton **\.**

3♠!: 55m, FG.

3N: To play.

14-14-24-

2♦: 6+♦, 6-9 HCP, w/o 2+♣

 $2\heartsuit: 5+\diamondsuit + 4+\heartsuit, 12+ HCP, FG.$

 $2\spadesuit$: 5+ \diamondsuit + 4+ \spadesuit , 12+ HCP, FG.

2N : w/o 3+♣, 10-11 HCP.

3♣ : 3+♣, 10-11 HCP.

 $3\diamondsuit$!: ask 6\$\infty\$ or $2\diamondsuit$, 12+ HCP, ST.

3♡!: ask 2♦, 12+ HCP, ST.

3♠!: ask 6♣, 12+ HCP, ST.

3N: to play.

4♣!: SPL, $7+\diamondsuit$, 0-1 loser in \diamondsuit , void/singleton \heartsuit .

 $4\lozenge!$: SPL, $7+\lozenge$, 0-1 loser in \lozenge , void/singleton \spadesuit .

4♡!: SPL, fit ♣, void/singleton ♡.

4\hdph!: SPL, fit \hdph\$, void/singleton \hdph\$.

1♣-1♠-2♣-3♡!-

3♠: 2♦.

 $3N : w/o 2 \diamondsuit$.

14-14-24-34!-

3N : w/o 6+.

4♣ : 6+**♣**.

1♣-1♠-2♣-3♦!-

3♥:6+♣.

 $3\spadesuit:2\diamondsuit.$

 $3N : w/o 6+ \clubsuit \text{ or } 2\diamondsuit.$

14-24!-

3♣ : 4+♣, 12-14 HCP.

2N: BAL, 12-14 HCP.

3N: BAL, 15-17 HCP.

 $2\diamondsuit: 3+\diamondsuit, 15+ HCP.$

2♡ : 3+♡, 15+ HCP.

2♠: 3+♠, 15+ HCP.

 $3\Diamond: SPL$, fit \clubsuit , void/singleton \diamondsuit .

3♡ : SPL, fit ♣, void/singleton ♡.

 $3 \spadesuit$: SPL, fit \clubsuit , void/singleton \spadesuit .

Responce to 1 \Diamond

Inverted minor raise and mixed raise

 $2\diamondsuit!$: $3+\diamondsuit$, could be 3=3=3=4, 10+HCP, usually FG to ST.

 $34: 4+\diamondsuit$, fit \diamondsuit , inv.

 $3\diamondsuit: 4+\diamondsuit, 0-5$ HCP.

1◊-2◊!-

 $3\diamondsuit: 5+\diamondsuit$, 12-14 HCP.

2N: BAL, 12-14 HCP.

3N: BAL, 15-17 HCP.

2♥: 3+♥, 15+ HCP.

2♠: 3+♠, 15+ HCP.

3♣ : 3+♣, 15+ HCP.

3♥ : SPL, fit \diamondsuit , void/singleton \heartsuit .

 $3 \spadesuit$: SPL, fit \diamondsuit , void/singleton \spadesuit .

4 : SPL, fit \Diamond , void/singleton \clubsuit

1♦-2♣-

 $2\diamondsuit$: waiting.

 $2\heartsuit$: reverse, $4+\heartsuit+5+\diamondsuit+$, 15+HCP, NAT.

 $2 \spadesuit$: reverse, $4+ \spadesuit + 5+ \diamondsuit +$, 15+HCP, NAT.

3♣ : 4+♦ + 4+♣, fit, 15+HCP, w/o short.

 $3\diamondsuit: 6+\diamondsuit$ good suit, 15+ HCP.

 $3\heartsuit: 4+\diamondsuit + 4+\clubsuit$, fit, 15+HCP, short \heartsuit .

 $3 \spadesuit : 4 + \diamondsuit + 4 + \clubsuit$, fit, 15+ HCP, short \lambda.

3N: BAL, 15-17 HCP.

2N : BAL, 12-14 or 18-21 HCP. Further 3N 12-14, new suit 18-21.

Responce to 1 \heartsuit

Supportive bid

2♥ : 8-10 HCP, 3♥ support.

1N–()–3M : 10-11 HCP, 3♥ support.

4♡ : very weak hand, 5+♡ support.

Two over one

usually FG, unless $6+\$/\diamondsuit$, inv.

2\$\display : 4+\$\display\$, usually FG, unless 6+\$\display\$, inv.

 $2\Diamond: 4+\Diamond$, usually FG, unless $6+\Diamond$, inv.

Jacoby 2S!

2S : BAL, $4+\heartsuit$ support, 12+ HCP.

- 3♥: 17+ HCP, Semi-BAL.
- 3N: 14-16 HCP, Semi-BAL.
- 4♥: 12-14 HCP.
- 3 /3 /3 /3 : void or singleton 3 /3 /3 /3 , 14+ HCP.
- -4 / 4 / 2N : 5 + 3 / 3 / 3 , 14 + HCP.

Bergen Raises

 $3\clubsuit$: 10-11 HCP, 4+♥ support.

 $3\diamondsuit$: 6-10 HCP, 4+ \heartsuit support.

3♥ : 0-6 HCP, 4+♥ support.

2N: game value, show an void or singleton in side suit.

- cheepest bid: ask for detail.
 - * first step : ♣.
 - * second step : \Diamond .
 - * third step : ♠.

Splinter

4♣ : ST, void or singleton in **♣**.

 $4\diamondsuit$: ST, void or singleton in \diamondsuit .

 $3 \spadesuit$: ST, void or singleton in \spadesuit .

Others

3N : BAL, 3♥ support, 12-15 HCP.

- pass : 5=3=3=2 hand.

-4♥: more distributional hand.

1♡-1N!-

2♣: 3+♣, 12-18 HCP, NAT.

 $2\diamondsuit: 3+\diamondsuit$, 12-18 HCP, NAT.

 $2\heartsuit: 6+\heartsuit, 12-14$ HCP, NAT.

2♠ : 4+♠ + 5+♡, 16+ HCP, NAT.

3♣ : 3+♣, 19+ HCP, NAT.

 $3\diamondsuit: 3+\diamondsuit, 19+ HCP, NAT.$

 $3\heartsuit: 6+\heartsuit, 15-17$ HCP, NAT.

3♠ : SPL, 7+♡, void or singleton in ♠.

 $4\clubsuit$: SPL, 7+♥, void or singleton in ♣.

 $4\diamondsuit$: SPL, $7+\heartsuit$, void or singleton in \diamondsuit .

3N: To play.

2N: BAL, 18-19 HCP.

1♡**-2**♣-

 $2\diamondsuit: 5+\heartsuit + 4+\diamondsuit$, NAT.

 $2\heartsuit$: waiting.

2♠: reverse, 4+♠ + 5+♥+, 15+HCP, NAT.

3♣: 2=5=2=4, 15+, NAT.

 $3\diamondsuit: 5+\heartsuit+4+\clubsuit$, fit, 15+HCP, short \diamondsuit .

3♥ : 6+♥ good suit, 15+ HCP.

 $3 \spadesuit : 5 + \heartsuit + 4 + \clubsuit$, fit, 15+ HCP, short \\ \hdots.

3N: 5332, 15-17 HCP.

2N : 5332, 12-14 or 18-21 HCP. Further 3N 12-14, new suit 18-21.

1♡-2◊-

 $2\heartsuit$: waiting.

 $2\spadesuit$: reverse, $4+\spadesuit+5+\heartsuit$, 15+ HCP, NAT.

 $3\clubsuit$: 5+♥ + 4+♣+, 15+ HCP, NAT.

 $3\diamondsuit: 5+\heartsuit + 4+\diamondsuit +$, fit, 15+ HCP, NAT.

 $3\heartsuit: 6+\heartsuit$ good suit, 15+ HCP.

 $3 \spadesuit : 5 + \heartsuit + 4 + \diamondsuit +$, fit, 15+ HCP, short \lands.

3N:5332, 15-17 HCP.

2N: 5332, 12-14 or 18-21 HCP. Further 3N 12-14, new suit 18-21.

1♡**-2**♡**-**

2♠: puppet to 2N.

3♣ : help suit game try, **3+♣**.

 $3\diamondsuit$: help suit game try, $3+\diamondsuit$.

3♥: QUANT.

3N: To play.

2N : help suit game try, $3+\spadesuit$.

1♡-2♡-2♠-2N-

3♣: short suit game try, void or singleton in ♣

 $3\Diamond$: short suit game try, void or singleton in \Diamond

 $3\heartsuit$: short suit game try, void or singleton in \spadesuit

Responce to 1♠

Supportive bid

2♠ : 8-10 HCP, 3♠ support.

1N-()-3M: 10-11 HCP, 3♠ support.

4♠ : very weak hand, 5+♠ support.

Two over one

usually FG, unless $6+\$/\diamondsuit$, inv.

2♣ : 4+♣, usually FG, unless 6+♣, inv.

 $2\Diamond: 4+\Diamond$, usually FG, unless $6+\Diamond$, inv.

 $2\heartsuit:5+\heartsuit, FG.$

Jacoby 2N!

2N : BAL, 4+♠ support, 12+ HCP.

- 3♠: 17+ HCP, Semi-BAL.
- 3N: 14-16 HCP, Semi-BAL.
- 4♠: 12-14 HCP.
- 3♣/3 \diamondsuit /3 \heartsuit : void or singleton 3♣/3 \diamondsuit /3 \heartsuit , 14+ HCP.
- 4♣/4♦/he4:5+3♣/3♦/3♥,14+ HCP.

Bergen Raises

3♣ : 10-11 HCP, 4+♠ support.

 $3\diamondsuit$: 6-10 HCP, 4+ \spadesuit support.

 $3 \spadesuit : 0-6$ HCP, $4+ \spadesuit$ support.

 $3\heartsuit$: game value, show an void or singleton in side suit.

- cheepest bid: ask for detail.
 - * first step : ♣.
 - * second step : \Diamond .
 - * third step : ♠.

Splinter

4♣ : ST, void or singleton in **♣**.

 $4\Diamond$: ST, void or singleton in \Diamond .

 $4\heartsuit$: ST, void or singleton in \heartsuit .

Others

3N : BAL, 3♠ support, 12-15 HCP.

- pass: 5=3=3=2 hand.

- 4♠: more distributional hand.

1**\(\rightarrow\)-1N!-**

2♣ : 3+♣, 12-18 HCP, NAT.

 $2\diamondsuit: 3+\diamondsuit$, 12-18 HCP, NAT.

 $2\heartsuit: 4+\heartsuit, 12-18$ HCP, NAT.

2♠: 6+♠, 12-14 HCP, NAT.

3♣ : 3+♣, 19+ HCP, NAT.

 $3\diamondsuit: 3+\diamondsuit, 19+ HCP, NAT.$

 $3\heartsuit: 4+\heartsuit, 19+ HCP, NAT.$

3♠: 6+♠, 15-17 HCP, NAT.

 $4 \clubsuit$: SPL, $7+ \spadesuit$, void or singleton in \clubsuit .

 $4\diamondsuit$: SPL, $7+\spadesuit$, void or singleton in \diamondsuit .

 $4\heartsuit$: SPL, $7+\spadesuit$, void or singleton in \heartsuit .

3N: To play.

2N: BAL, 18-19 HCP.

14-24-

 $2\diamondsuit: 5+\spadesuit + 4+\diamondsuit$, NAT.

 $2\heartsuit: 5+\spadesuit + 4+\heartsuit$, NAT.

 $2 \spadesuit$: waiting.

3♣ : 5=2=2=4, 15+, NAT.

 $3\diamondsuit: 5+\spadesuit + 4+\clubsuit$, fit, 15+ HCP, short \diamondsuit .

 $3\heartsuit: 5+\spadesuit + 4+\clubsuit$, fit, 15+ HCP, short \heartsuit .

 $3\spadesuit$: 6+ \spadesuit good suit, 15+ HCP.

3N:5332, 15-17 HCP.

2N : 5332, 12-14 or 18-21 HCP. Further 3N 12-14, new suit 18-21.

1♠**-2**♦

 $2\%:5+\spadesuit+4+\%$, NAT.

 $2 \spadesuit$: waiting.

 $3\clubsuit$: 5+♥ + 4+♣, 15+ HCP, NAT.

 $3\diamondsuit: 5+\spadesuit + 4+\diamondsuit$, fit, 15+ HCP

 $3\heartsuit: 5+\spadesuit + 4+\diamondsuit$, fit, 15+ HCP, short \heartsuit .

3♠: 6+♠ good suit, 15+ HCP.

3N:5332, 15-17 HCP.

2N: 5332, 12-14 or 18-21 HCP. Further 3N 12-14, new suit 18-21.

14-20-

2♠: waiting.

3♣ : 5+♡ + 4+♣, 15+ HCP, NAT.

 $3\diamondsuit: 5+\spadesuit + 4+\diamondsuit, 15+ HCP, NAT.$

 $3\%:5+\spadesuit+3+\%$, NAT.

 $3\spadesuit$: 6+ \spadesuit good suit, 15+ HCP.

3N: 5332, 15-17 HCP.

2N : 5332, 12-14 or 18-21 HCP. Further 3N 12-14, new suit 18-21.

1-2--

 $3 \clubsuit$: help suit game try, $3+ \clubsuit$.

 $3\diamondsuit$: help suit game try, $3+\diamondsuit$.

3♥: help suit game try, 3+♥.

3♠: QUANT.

3N: To play.

2N: puppet to $3\clubsuit$.

1\$-2\$-2N-3\$-

 $3\Diamond$: short suit game try, void or singleton in \Diamond .

 $3\heartsuit$: short suit game try, void or singleton in \heartsuit .

 $3 \spadesuit$: short suit game try, void or singleton in \clubsuit .

Responce to 1 No-trump

1N-11-14 BAL.

2♣: Stayman, inv.

2♦!: Stayman, FG.

 $2\heartsuit$: To play.

2♠ : To play.

2N!: $6+\clubsuit$, puppet to $3\clubsuit$, S/O or FG.

3\$!: 6+ \diamondsuit , puppet to $3\diamondsuit$, S/O or FG.

 $3\diamondsuit!$: 55M, inv.

3♡!: 55M, FG.

3♠!: 55m, FG.

3N: To play.

 $4\clubsuit/4\diamondsuit$: Transfer to $4\heartsuit/\spadesuit$.

♥/4 \spadesuit : To play.

Responce to 2.

2 - ART, 22+ HCP or 19+ HCP with 8.5+ quick tricks, any hand.

Waiting Response

2 \diamondsuit !:

- (a) 0-2 CTL or 0-6 HCP.
- (b) 4+ CTL or 11+ HCP.

Positive Response

 $2\heartsuit: 3$ CTL or 7-10 HCP, $5+\heartsuit$.

 $2 \spadesuit : 3 \text{ CTL or } 7\text{-}10 \text{ HCP, } 5+ \spadesuit.$

3♣ : 3 CTL or 7-10 HCP, 5+♣.

 $3\diamondsuit: 3$ CTL or 7-10 HCP, $5+\diamondsuit$.

Balance Hand

2N: 6-8 HCP, BAL.

- 3/4/5/6/7N : QUANT.

- Others: NAT.

3N: 9-11 HCP, BAL.

- 4/5/6/7N : QUANT.

- Others: NAT.

Good Suit

 $3\heartsuit!/\spadesuit!$: good suit with at most 1 loser.

 $4\$!/\lozenge!/\lozenge!/\spadesuit!$: 5+suit with no loser.

- cheapest bid: ask for side A/K.

* (prefered)

* first step : no side A/K.

* second step : one side A/K.

* third step: two side A/Ks. (rare)

or

* first step : no side A/K.

* second step : A/K on lowest side suit.

* third step : A/K on mid-rank side suit.

* forth step : A/K on highest side suit.

Response to 2♣–2♦!

Forcing to 2N/3M/4m.

Balanced hand

2N: 22-24 HCP.

- pass: double negative.

3N: 25-28 HCP.

4/5/6/7N: QUANT.

Unbalanced hand

 $2\heartsuit/2\spadesuit/3\clubsuit/3\diamondsuit:5+\heartsuit/\spadesuit/\clubsuit/\diamondsuit.$

- first step! : double negative.

Responce to $2\lozenge/\lozenge/\spadesuit$

2♦/2♥/2♠-

2X/3X : good suit, 15+ HCP , F1.

2N!: Ogust, ask.

- 3♣: bad suit, 5-7 HCP.

- 3♦: bad suit, 8-9 HCP.

- 3♥: good suit, 5-7 HCP.

- 3♠: good suit, 8-9 HCP.

Responce to 2 No-trump

2N-

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3. Stayman, at least one major has 4 cards, usually 4+ HCP, also when you are ready to pass any further bids, like
```

Responder

♠xxxx

♡xxxx

 $\diamondsuit Jxxx$

♣x

 $3\diamondsuit/3\heartsuit$: Transfer to $3\heartsuit/3\spadesuit$.

 $4\diamondsuit/4\heartsuit$: Transfer to $4\heartsuit/4\spadesuit$.

3♠: 55m or 6m, 0-3 HCP, F1; 55m or 6m, ST.

4♠: 55m or 6m, 4-6 HCP, FG.

3N:S/O.

4N/5N: QUANT.

Responce to Gambling 3 No-trump

3N-

 $4\%/4\spadesuit$: To play.

4 - 4 / 4 / 5 - 5 / 6 / 6 / 7 = P/C.

Overcall

Against No-trump

We define 15 HCP to be the strongest possible hand for weak 1N opening. That is, 11-14 HCP is a weak 1N and 15-17 HCP is a strong 1N.

Against weak no-trump

We use Lionel Convention in this part, both direct and balance position. Lionel Convention request any direct overcall should be at least a hand worth opening.

```
West North East South
1N ?
West North East South
1N Pass Pass ?
```

- DBL : \spadesuit +♥/♦/ \clubsuit 44+ double suit.
 - pass: usually 10+ HCP, all subsequent doubles for penalty.

- -2: p/c to the doubler's second suit.
- **–** 2♦: NF, \diamondsuit length and \heartsuit tolerance.
- -2 \heartsuit : NF, NAT.
- -2 : S/O.
- 2N: spade raise, inv., no singleton.
- 3♣/ \diamondsuit / \heartsuit : spade raise, inv., singleton in the bidding suit.
- 3♠: PRE.
- -2 : \heartsuit + 44 + double suit.
- $-2 \diamondsuit : \heartsuit + \diamondsuit 44 + double suit.$
- 2♥: NAT.
- 2♠: NAT.
- 2N: unusual 2NT, distributional holding in both minor suits.
- 3♣: NAT.
- $-3\diamondsuit: NAT.$

Against strong no-trump

We use Modified-Landy Convention in this part, both direct and balance position. Modified-Landy Convention request any direct overcall should be at least a hand

about average.

- DBL: power, 16+ HCP.
- 2♣!: 5+♠ + 5+♡, 10+ HCP.
- 2♦!: 6+♠/♥, 10+ HCP.
- -2♡!: 5+♥ + 5+♣/♦, 10+ HCP.
- $-2 \spadesuit!: 5 + \spadesuit + 5 + \clubsuit/\diamondsuit, 10 + HCP.$
- $-2N!: 5+\$ + 5+\diamondsuit, 10+ HCP.$
- 3♣: 6+♣, 10 HCP.
- $-3\diamondsuit:6+\diamondsuit,10$ HCP.

Against Big ♣/♦

We use Truscott convention here, a direct overcall is a two-suiter, shows the bidding suit and the higher touching suit. (1 \spadesuit shows $\spadesuit+\clubsuit$). A jump overcall is similar to the preemptive bid. Double and 1N show non-touching two suits. While big \clubsuit/\diamondsuit does not show \clubsuit/\diamondsuit suit, a 1 \clubsuit -2 \spadesuit , for example, does not mean Michael cuebid. Instead, it shows a $\clubsuit+\diamondsuit$ two-suiter.

For example:

West North East South
1♣! ?
West North East South
1♣! Pass 1♦! ?

- 1♦: ♦+♥ 44+.
- 1♥: ♥+♠ 44+.
- 1♠:♠+♣ 44+.
- 2♣: ♣+♦ 44+;

- $-2\lozenge/\heartsuit/\spadesuit$: PRE.
- DBL: a non-touching two-suit (♡+♣/♠+♦) which contains the suit bidded by RHO.
- 1N: a non-touching two-suit which does not contain the suit bidded by RHO.

Leads and Signals