

Quaternion PID-Controller

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PID Controllers

This package includes a PID Controller implementation which operates on Quaternions. This allows easy PID control of an object's rotation. If you do not know how to use a PID Controller or how it works please check https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/PID_controller.

Package Folder Structure

The package files are organized as follows:

| | |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| QuaternionPidController/Scripts/ | The main script files including the controller class itself. |
| QuaternionPidController/readme.pdf | This file. |
| Sample/Script | A sample scene and a few scripts showing how to use the controller. |
| Standard Assets/ | Standard assets used for the sample scene. |

Set up instructions

After importing the package, *QuaternionPidController* is ready to be used. Just select the sample scene under *QuaternionPidController/Sample* and hit the play button. Check the *ControlledObject.cs* file for an example on how to use the controller in code.

The class has one main method called *ComputeRequiredAngularAcceleration()* which takes four parameters:

- *currentOrientation*: The current orientation of the object.
- *desiredOrientation*: The desired orientation the object should achieve.
- *currentAngularVelocity*: The current angular velocity of the object's rigidbody.
- *deltaTime*: The frame delta time.

The call returns a Vector3 which can be used as a rotational acceleration vector on the rigidbody. See *ControlledObject.cs* on how to use it.

The class constructor takes the regular three gain values for a PID controller for proportional, integral and derivative gain. If you need information about how to tune these values for a PID controller, check https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/PID_controller. As a general guideline:

| Effects of <i>increasing</i> a parameter independently | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| Parameter | Rise time | Overshoot | Settling time | Steady-state error | Stability |
| K_p | Decrease | Increase | Small change | Decrease | Degrade |
| K_i | Decrease | Increase | Increase | Eliminate | Degrade |
| K_d | Minor change | Decrease | Decrease | No effect in theory | Improve if K_d small |

Online support

If you have any questions or suffer any inconvenient, please contact me at info@vacuumbreather.de.