SBOM Sprint #3

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> College of William & Mary CSCI 435: Software Engineering October 23, 2024

Sprint Goal

Implement SBOM parsing and tree visualization for SPDX
 2.2 standard

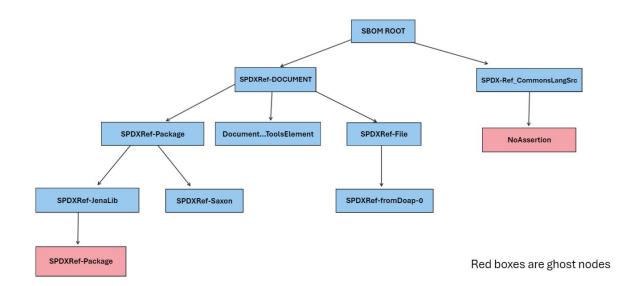
Sprint Backlog - Front end

- Set up initial tree
- Set up sidebar in initial visualization page
- Add ability to expand/collapse tree
- Connect tree to backend interface

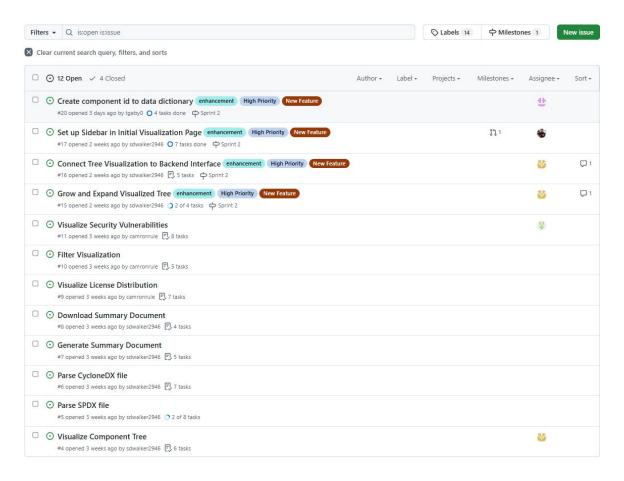
Sprint Backlog - Backend

- Created mock tree data for visualization in the frontend
- Made SBOM component id to data map
- Made significant progress towards building the relationship tree from the SBOM

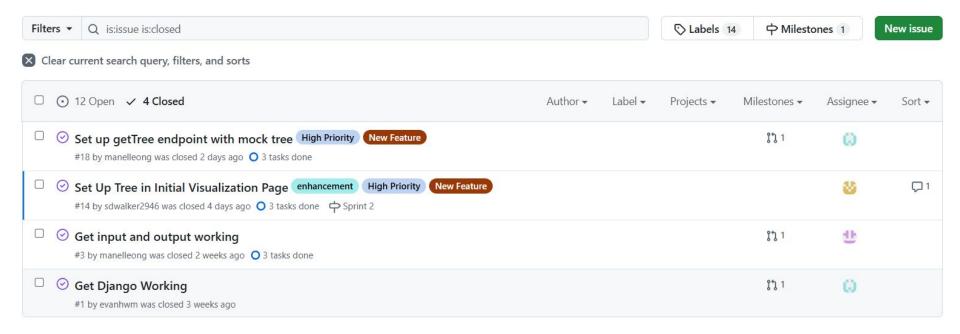
Sprint Backlog - Backend



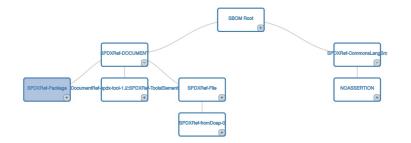
Issue Tracker



Issue Tracker (Continued)

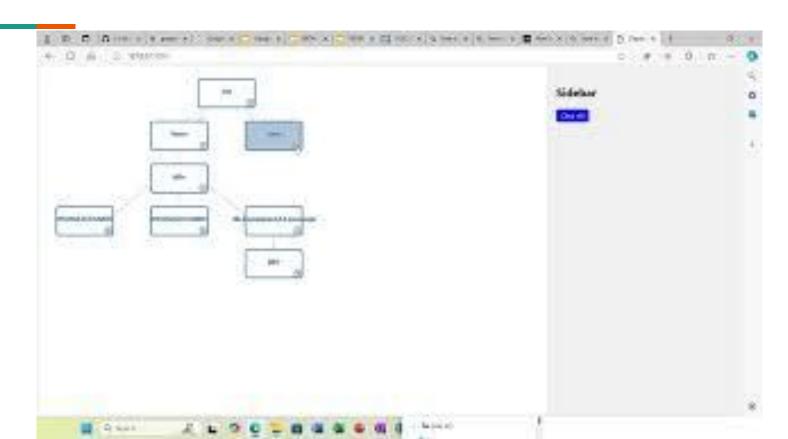


Tree Visualization Page





Demo



Scanning for Security Vulnerabilities

- Decided to use github repository bomber to scan for security vulnerabilities
- Bomber takes as input a sbom file and can output a json file of the security vulnerabilities it found
- Some issues and thoughts:
 - Doesn't return the exact cvss score but rather the level of severity
 - Shows the purl and related vulnerabilities but doesn't connect back to the specific sbom component (working on solution)
 - Which cvss score to use?
 - o Bomber is not entirely comprehensive
 - Do we want to add other info? (ie. related cwe, links to resources, version number affected, etc)

Bomber (osv version) only identifies vulnerabilities from these ecosystems:

- AlmaLinux
- Alpine
- Android
- Bitnami
- crates.io
- Curl
- Debian GNU/Linux
- Git (including C/C++)
- GitHub Actions
- Go
- Haskell
- Hex
- Linux kernel

- Maven
- npm
- NuGet
- OSS-Fuzz
- Packagist
- Pub
- PyPI
- Python
- R (CRAN and Bioconductor)
- Rocky Linux
- RubyGems
- SwiftURL
- Ubuntu OS

```
"packages": [
                         "coordinates": "pkg:npm/electron@11.1.1",
                         "vulnerabilities": [
                                 "id": "CVE-2021-39184",
                                 "title": "Electron's sandboxed renderers can obtain thumbnails of arbitrary files through the nativeImage API",
                                 "description": "### Impact\nThis vulnerability allows a sandboxed renderer to request a \"thumbnail\" image of an arbitrary file or
                                 "cve": "CVE-2021-39184".
                                 "severity": "MODERATE",
                                 "epss": {}
"id": "CVE-2022-21718",
                                 "title": "Renderers can obtain access to random bluetooth device without permission in Electron",
                                 "description": "### Impact\nThis vulnerability allows renderers to obtain access to a random bluetooth device via the [web bluetooth
                                 "cve": "CVE-2022-21718",
                                 "severity": "LOW",
                                 "epss": {}
                                 "id": "CVE-2022-29257",
                                 "title": "AutoUpdater module fails to validate certain nested components of the bundle",
                                 "description": "### Impact\nThis vulnerability allows attackers who have control over a given apps update server / update storage
                                 "cve": "CVE-2022-29257",
                                 "severity": "MODERATE",
                                 "epss": {}
```

Bomber output example

Finding the corresponding spdx id

```
pkg:npm/electron@11.1.1

SPDXRef-npm-electron-11.1.1

pkg:npm/debug@4.1.1

SPDXRef-npm-debug-4.1.1

pkg:npm/got@9.6.0

SPDXRef-npm-got-9.6.0

pkg:npm/lodash@4.17.20

SPDXRef-npm-lodash-4.17.20
```

Next Sprint Backlog

- Generate summary document
- Create universal header for navigation to different pages
- Visualize license distribution
- Parse SBOMs ourselves
- Implement session-based storage of SBOM information

Lessons

- Improve communication between front-end and back-end so that expectations for tree visualization are agreed upon
- We need to work earlier in the week so our branches can be merged before the sprint review
 - Additionally, too many branches leads to confusion between team members
- The lib4sbom parser omits some information, so we will need to implement parsing ourselves

Contributions

Manel: Set up getTree endpoint and filled it with mock tree data

Skyler: With Camron, implemented and debugged the tree visualization. Connected frontend and backend. Also created issues, labels, and milestones.

Thomas: Developed an algorithm to build a relationship tree based on the lib4sbom parser interface. Set up endpoint for retrieving the sbom id to data dictionary.

Pranav: Implemented sidebar and combined with tree visualization page, ensuring functionality worked between the two.

Camron: Styled main page. Implemented and took part in modifying an existing D3 tree for our purposes.

Rachel: Worked on identifying security vulnerabilities given a sbom file

Evan: Worked on looking for existing tools that could be adapted and researched licensing

Duohan: Discussed over the tree structure in the backend. Not making much progress due to time conflicts

Everyone: Worked on slides and performed research