

Applied Machine Learning in HOVENSTAR

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HOVENSTAR is an
interstellar tactical
role-playing game about
resolving time travel
crimes.



Hovenstar

- Developing Turn based SLG game similar to Into the Breach, Fire Emblem, and Mutant Year Zero.
- Features include two boards to fight over, Units evolving during the fight, Units with different passive abilities, campaign with different scenarios and maps.



Problem Specification

- **Reinforcement Learning**

- Focused on building a stronger, generalized AI to play against
- Similar to AlphaGo, does not use computer vision methods to train

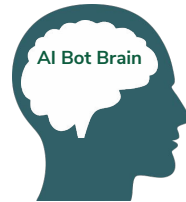
- **Generative Adversarial Networks**

- Focused on generating new game assets for randomly generating scenarios
- Similar to Deep Fakes, generate fake images

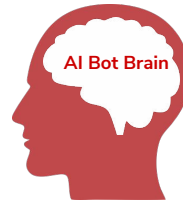
First Goal

Create an AI Bot based on reinforcement learning

- Trained by fighting against each other
- Use ML-Agents' library



AI vs. AI for training

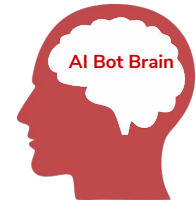


Training methods

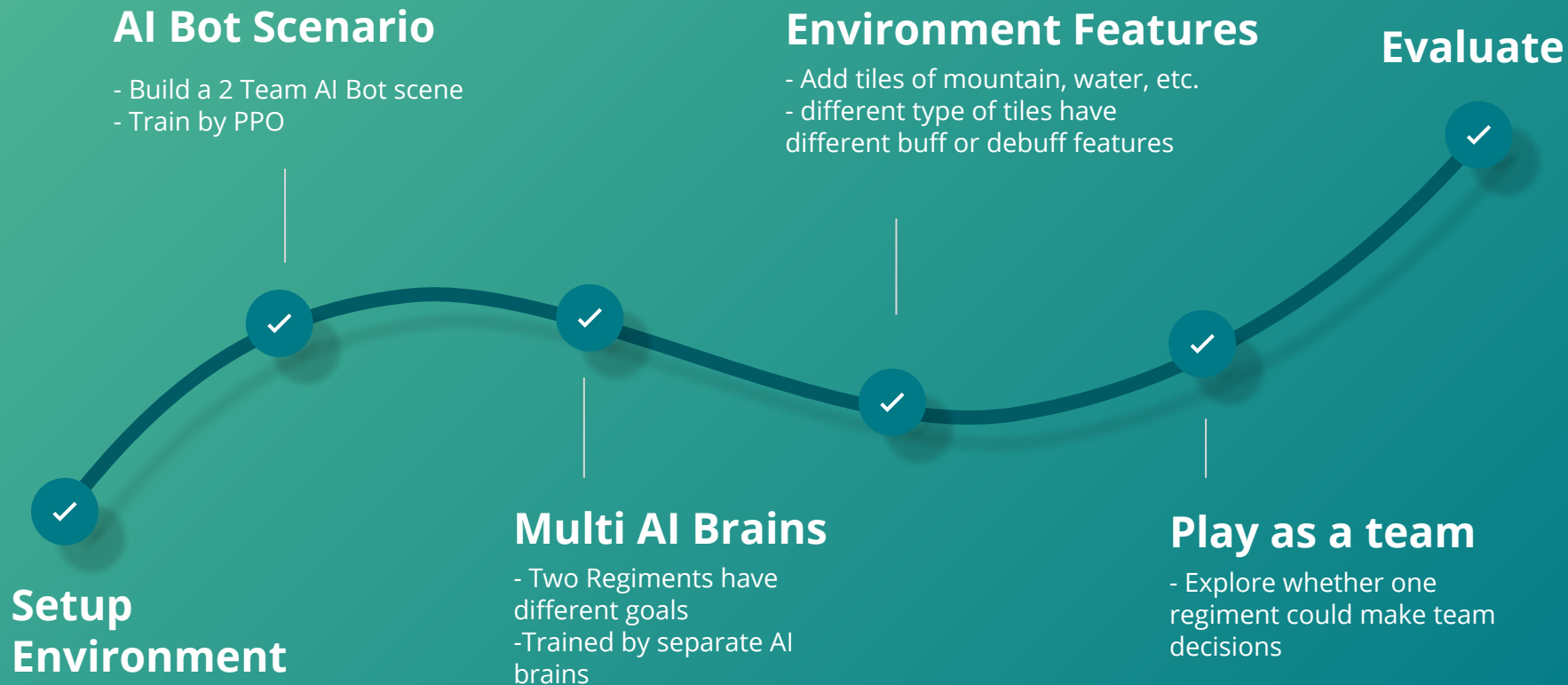
- Use player inputs to train the AI.
- Use Proximal Policy Optimization.



Human Vs. AI with Different Levels



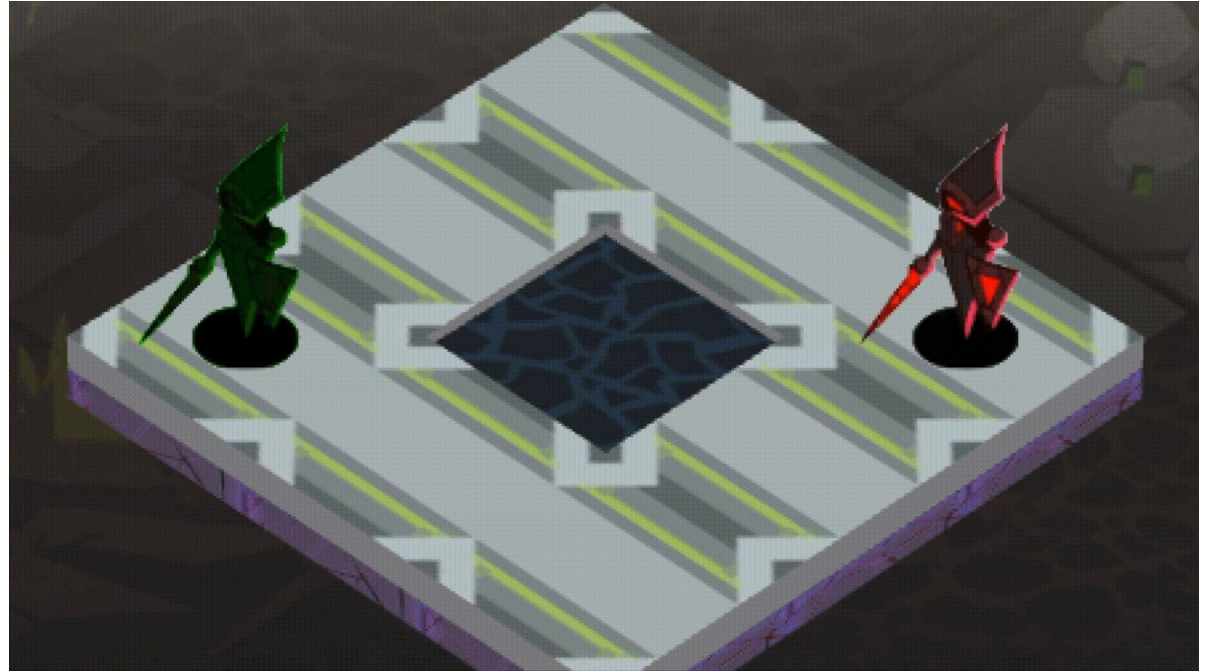
Development Pipeline



AI Player

1 vs. 1 Scene

- One fights against the other
- Randomly move and attack, training based on PPO



Rewards

- Trained 3 AI Reward Strategies:
- Basic Strategy Rewards: +1 for win, -1 for loss
- Offensive Strategy Rewards: reward for attacking, reward for killing enemy units, punishment for taking too many turns
- Defensive Strategy Rewards: reward for not taking damage,

Final RL Model Demo

Multi AI Player 2 vs. 3 Scene

- More Units,
Controlled By One
Brain Each Regiment
- Larger Map Size
- Update More
Observations
- Update Reward
Strategies



Multi AI Player 2 vs. 3 Scene

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Another Multi AI Player Scene

- 3 vs. 2
- Different Type of
Unit in One
Regiment




3 different types
vs 2
Training Demo



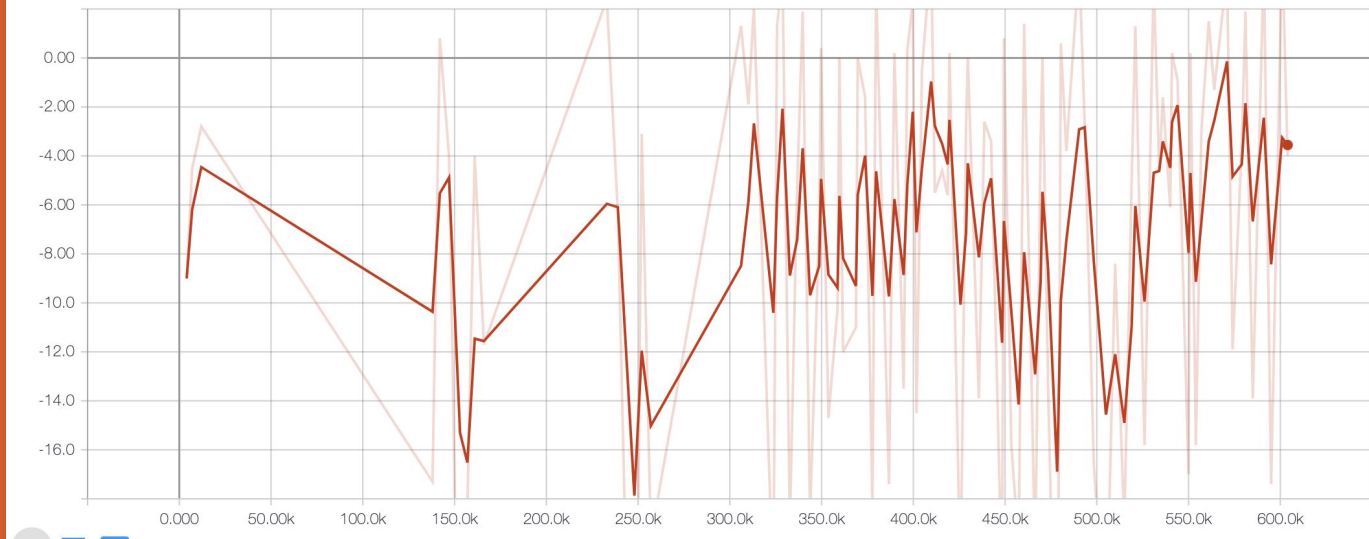
Green



Statistics

Environment	Name	Episode Length	Smoothed Value	Step	Time	Relative
	 Hovenstar-3_HovenstarRegimentBrain		-3.553	-4.000	604.0k	Tue Oct 15, 12:34:20
						3h 32m 2s

Environment/Cumulative Reward



Evaluation

- Compared AIs among each other and found trained AIs to typically **constantly make moves**, yet fail to finish games/kill enemies
- A unit from a regiment may attack its own regiment. After the training they **still then to kill each other** much too often, may due to lack of tuning rewards.
- No big difference among each strategy, each team and strategy has **nearly equal chance to win**
- Model knows how to move and attack but still **doesn't know an optimal way** to play the game.

Problems Encountered

- Too many dependencies, ML-Agents, Python side, and Hovenstar merged together have **bugs and code issues**
- ML-Agents and RL is better oriented for a continuous action space and real time games
- Setting up new scenarios and environments for training takes too long
- **Not enough** training or computational power
- Training the models take too long with **a vague goal**; limited numerical evaluation and large and changing action space limits progress of training

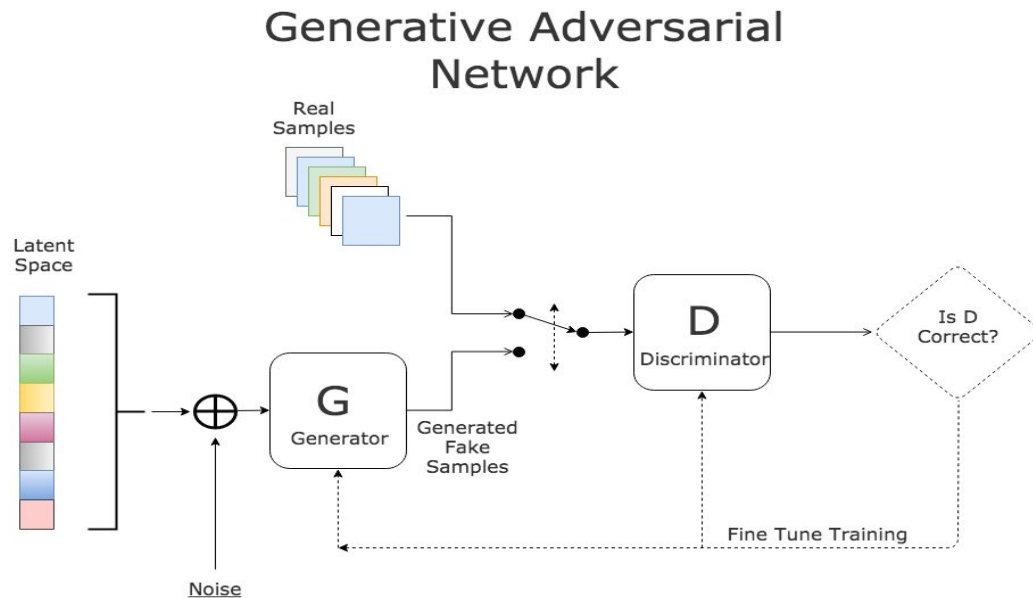
Potential Improvements

- **Tune, train, and add more rewards during playing the game.**
- **Create curriculum learning.**
Learning easy things first (valid actions, avoid friendly fire), then continue to learn harder ones.

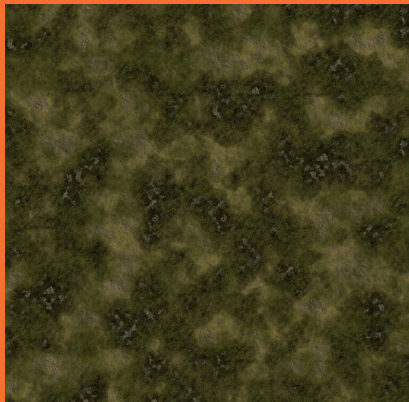
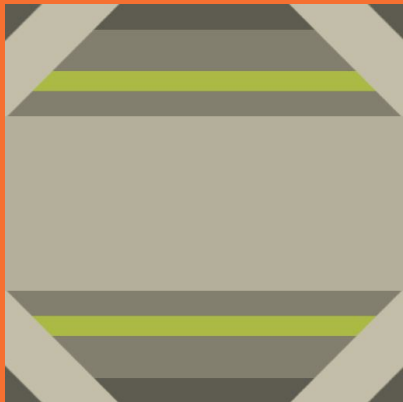
Tile Creation

Tile Creation

- Generate new tiles off of the tiles in Hovenstar, along with tiles from rpgmaker tilesets and unity tilesets
- Use a GAN: which has two neural networks, one for generating the image and one for discriminating real and fake tiles



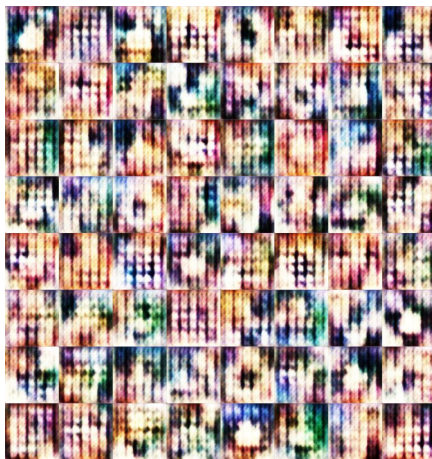
Tile Data



Initial Attempts

- Use Anime Character dataset for now (since tile data is not enough yet)
- Created basic Generator and Discriminator with simple NN structure (2-3 layers each)
- Ran training for 1 day

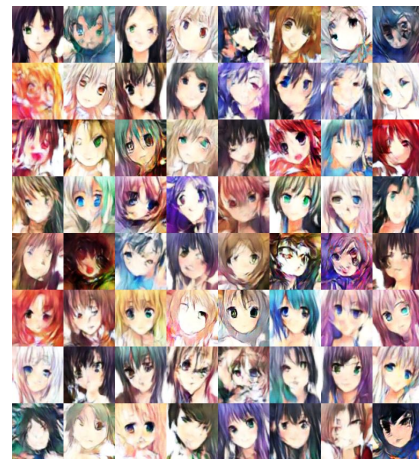
1000 iterations



5000 iterations



20000 iterations



What's Next?

- Data Gathering and Cleansing on tilesets and tile images
- Train more iterations with different GANs on the tile dataset
- Tile Stitching: try to put generated tiles together to create a usable board configuration
- Try creating units and backgrounds to use on the game
- If time permits: try creating full fledged randomly generated scenarios from GANs

Thank You!