

1 Q4

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#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

struct Node {
    int value;
    Node* next;
    Node(int val, Node* next): value(val), next(next)
    {}
};

Node* merge(Node *u, Node *v) {

    if (u == nullptr){
        return v;
    } else if ( v == nullptr ) {
        return u;
    }
    else {
        Node* temp = new Node(v->value, merge(u->next, v->next));
        u->next = temp;
        return u;
    }

}

int main(){

    Node* seq1 = new Node(1, nullptr);
    seq1->next = new Node(2, nullptr);
    seq1->next->next = new Node(3, nullptr);

    Node* seq2 = new Node(2, nullptr);
    seq2->next = new Node(4, nullptr);
    seq2->next->next = new Node(6, nullptr);

    Node* merged_list = merge(seq1, seq2);
    while (merged_list) {
        cout << merged_list->value;
        merged_list = merged_list->next;
    }
    cout << endl;

    seq1 = new Node(4, nullptr);
    seq1->next = new Node(2, nullptr);
```

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seq2 = new Node(4, nullptr);
seq2->next = new Node(3, nullptr);
seq2->next->next = new Node(2, nullptr);
seq2->next->next->next = new Node(1, nullptr);

merged_list = merge(seq1, seq2);
while (merged_list) {
    cout << merged_list->value;
    merged_list = merged_list->next;
}
cout << endl;

return 0;
}

```

2 Q6

```

#include <iostream>
#include <string>
using namespace std;
int main ()
{
    int n, m;
    cin >> n >> m;
    map<string, GraphNode*> nodes;
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
    {
        string nodename;
        cin >> nodename; // O(1)
        nodes[nodename] = new Node(nodename); // O(log n)
    } // O(n log n + n)
    map<string, GraphNode*>::iterator it_start;
    map<string, GraphNode*>::iterator it_end;
    for (int j = 0; j < m; j++)
    {
        string nodenameStart, nodenameEnd;
        cin >> nodenameStart; // O(1)
        cin >> nodenameEnd; // O(1)
        it_start = nodes.find(nodenameStart); // O(log n)
        it_end = nodes.find(nodenameEnd); // O(log n)
        (*it_start)->addEdgeTo(*it_end); // O(1)
    }
}

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(*it_end)->addEdgeFrom(*it_start);    //  $O(1)$ 
} //  $O(m \log n + m) \rightarrow O((m + n) \log n)$ 
// other stuff using the graph goes here - not yours to worry about
}
```