Smart Door Lock System - Connection Guide

1. Arduino Mega 2560 (Main Controller)

Powers and controls all modules. Handles the sequence of fingerprint, RFID, and face recognition.

2. R307 Fingerprint Sensor

Pin	Arduino Mega Pin
VCC	5V
GND	GND
TX	Pin 19 (RX1)
RX	Pin 18 (TX1)

3. RC522 RFID Module

Pin	Arduino Mega Pin
VCC	3.3V or 5V
GND	GND
RST	Pin 5
SDA (SS)	Pin 53
SCK	Pin 52
MOSI	Pin 51
MISO	Pin 50

4. ESP32-CAM (Facial Recognition & Intruder Capture)

Pin	Arduino Mega Pin
VCC (3.3V)	3.3V (from FTDI)
GND	GND
TX	Pin 17 (RX2)
RX	Pin 16 (TX2)

5. Relay Module (Controls Solenoid Lock)

Pin	Arduino Mega Pin
VCC	5V
GND	GND
IN	Pin 7

6. 0.96-inch OLED Display (I2C)

Pin	Arduino Mega Pin
VCC	3.3V or 5V
GND	GND
SDA	Pin 20 (SDA)
SCL	Pin 21 (SCL)

7. Solenoid and Power Supply Connections

Relay Pin	Connection
СОМ	+12V from Power Supply
NO	+ Terminal of Solenoid
GND	GND of 12V Power Supply