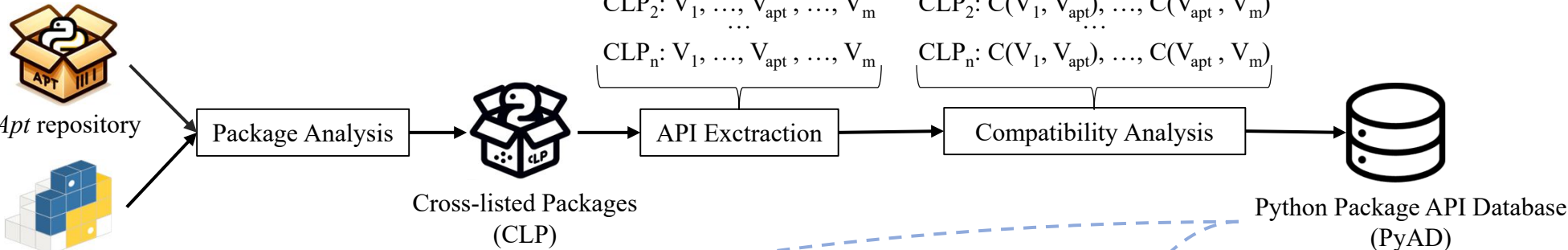
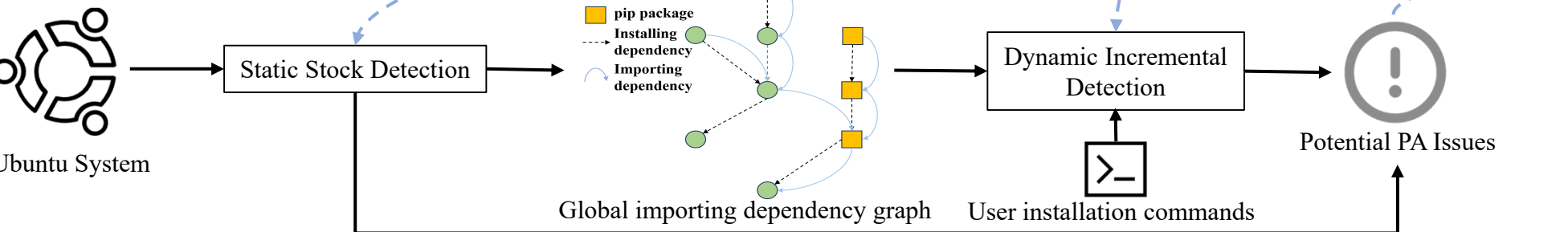


Repository-level Analysis



System-level Detection



Code-level Inspection

