

## CH-107 Tutorial - 5

1. Photoelectron spectrum of a second-row homonuclear-diatomic molecule was recorded using 21.21 eV photons. It is observed that  $KE_{\text{Max}}$  of ejected electrons from the *top three* HOMOs were 10.01, 8.23 and 5.22 eV, having intensity ratios of 1:2:1. Sketch the MO energy level diagram and hence identify the molecule.
2. The binding energy of  $N_2^+$  is less than that of  $N_2$  whereas the binding energy of  $O_2^+$  is greater than that of  $O_2$ . Explain on the basis of M.O. configurations.
3. Draw the  $\pi$  and  $\pi^*$  MOs for  $N_2$  and CO. Qualitatively show the difference.
4. Write down the Hamiltonian for a linear  $H_3^+$  molecular ion (*hypothetical*, with equal H – H bond lengths). Write the complete expression for the lowest energy MO (include spin). Draw a qualitative sketch of bonding and antibonding MOs using 1s AOs.
5. Draw a qualitative contour sketch of a sp hybridized orbital oriented along -y direction showing the position of the nucleus, and the nodal plane/surface.
6. What are the coefficients of the AOs in the hybrid orbitals  $sp$ ,  $sp^2$  and  $sp^3$ . Rationalize the values of the coefficients of the above hybrid orbitals. Using the coefficients, compute the angles between the hybrid orbitals.