Marketing Orientation
Marketing Framework
Value

# **MARKETING ORIENTATION**

- What is a Market?
  - Self-Sufficiency Stage
  - Barter
  - Centralized Markets

# I. Production Concept



II. ProductMarketing Myopia

II. Product

E.g.?

Hamara Bajaj











"In the factory we manufacture cosmetics, in the store we sell hope"

Who said this???

III. Selling (era of 'Willy' Loman)

IV. Marketing"Customer is the Starting Point"

## V. Holistic Marketing

Everything matters!!

- Relationship Marketing
- Integrated Marketing
- Internal Marketing
- Societal Marketing

"A social and managerial process by which individuals and groups obtain what they need and want through creating and exchanging products and value with others".

- Kotler

- According to this definition, what is the focus of marketing?

## NEED?

- A state of felt deprivation
- Needs can only be IDENTIFIED (NOT created)
- Needs will never fade away
- One fades and more and more arises



# Maslow's Hierarchy of Needs

# SELF-ACTUALIZATION Needs for self-fulfillment

#### **ESTEEM**

Needs for self-respect, reputation, prestige, and status

### **BELONGING AND LOVE**

Needs for affection, belonging to a group, and acceptance

#### SAFETY

Needs for security, protection, and order

PHYSIOLOGICAL Needs for food, drink, sex, and shelter

## WANT?

- Specific Satisfier of the Needs
- Hungry (Need) McDonald's Burger / Idli





### DEMAND?

 Want backed-up by the buying power and the willingness to buy



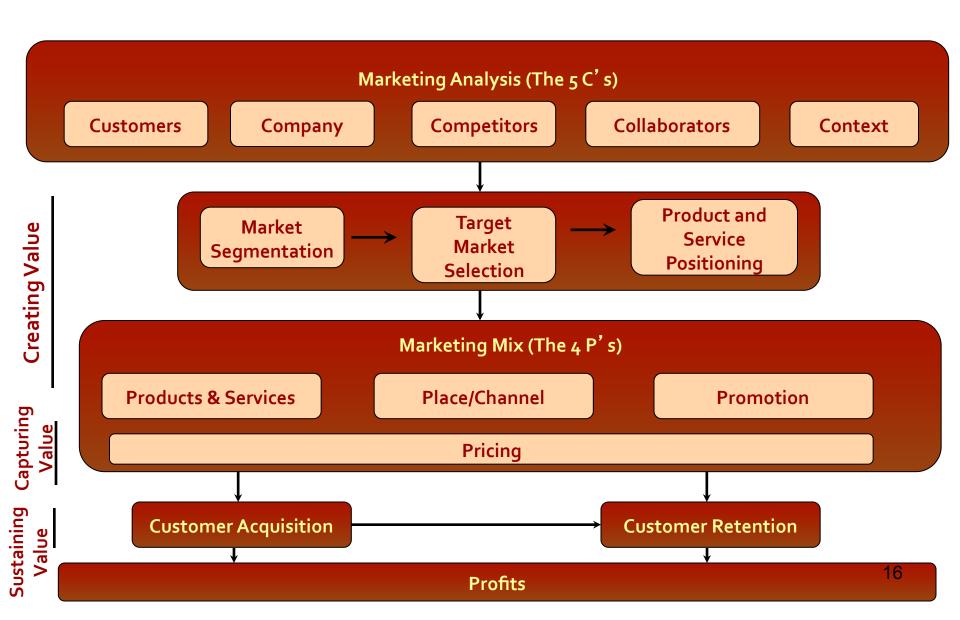
### PRODUCT?

Something that addresses a specific need; bundle of utilities

- A reason to TRY
- A strong reason to **BUY**
- A compelling reason to **STAY**

# **Marketing Framework**

(Source: Dolan, 2000)



## **SUMMARY**

- What is a Market?
- Concepts in Marketing
  - Production
  - Product
  - Selling
  - Marketing
  - Holistic Marketing
    - Relationship Marketing
    - Integrated Marketing
    - Internal Marketing
    - Performance Marketing
- Definitions: Need, Want, Demand, Product & Marketing
- Marketing Framework

- Name tags
- Become conscious, start realizing and observing brands around you
- Favorite links:
  - HUL
  - P&G
  - ITC Portal
  - Nestle
  - Top 3 Consumer Durable Companies
  - And others
- The Economic Times
- At least one business magazine
- Suggested readings
- Download logo quiz
- QUIZZES may be based on readings mentioned
- CASE PRESENTATIONS