

NORTH WESTERN UNIVERSITY



Report

Course Code: CSE-4104

Course Title: Compiler Design Sessional

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1.Introduction

Lexical analysis in compiler design is a software where token analysis of C programming code is done using Java language.

It is the first phase of a compiler or interpreter that converts the source code into a more manageable form for subsequent analysis. A lexical token is a sequence of characters that can be treated as a unit in the grammar of the programming languages. Example of tokens:

Keywords; Examples-for, while, if etc.

Identifier; Examples-Variable name, function name, etc.

Operators; Examples '+', '++', '-' etc.

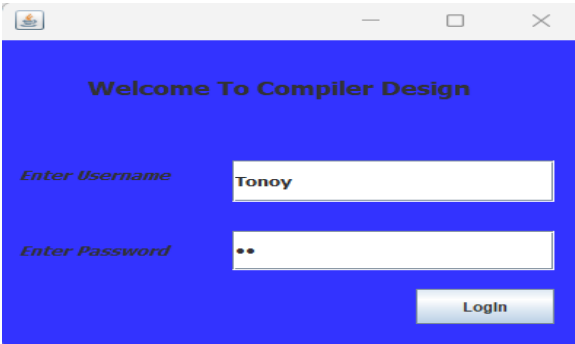
Separators; Examples ',', ';' etc.

2.Objectives

The purpose of this lab project was to design and implement a Lexical Analysis is the first phase of the compiler also known as a scanner. It converts the High level input program into a sequence of Tokens. The objective of this project is to create a program that can analyze the source code of a programming language and break it down into individual tokens. The program should accurately recognize and categorize tokens such as keywords, identifiers, literals, operators, and punctuation symbols and get the line number.

3.Description:

Log In: This the login page of Lexical analysis in compiler design. After pressing username Tonoy and password 87 the page login.



The image shows a Java Swing window titled "Welcome To Compiler Design". The window has a blue background. It contains two text input fields. The first field is labeled "Enter Username" and contains the text "Tonoy". The second field is labeled "Enter Password" and contains two dots "••". Below these fields is a button labeled "Login".

By Pressing Login Button users are able to go Lexical Analysis page.

User Input: A code of C programming should be pasted here.



Tokenization: By Pressing Analyze Button users are able to go different Tokenization.

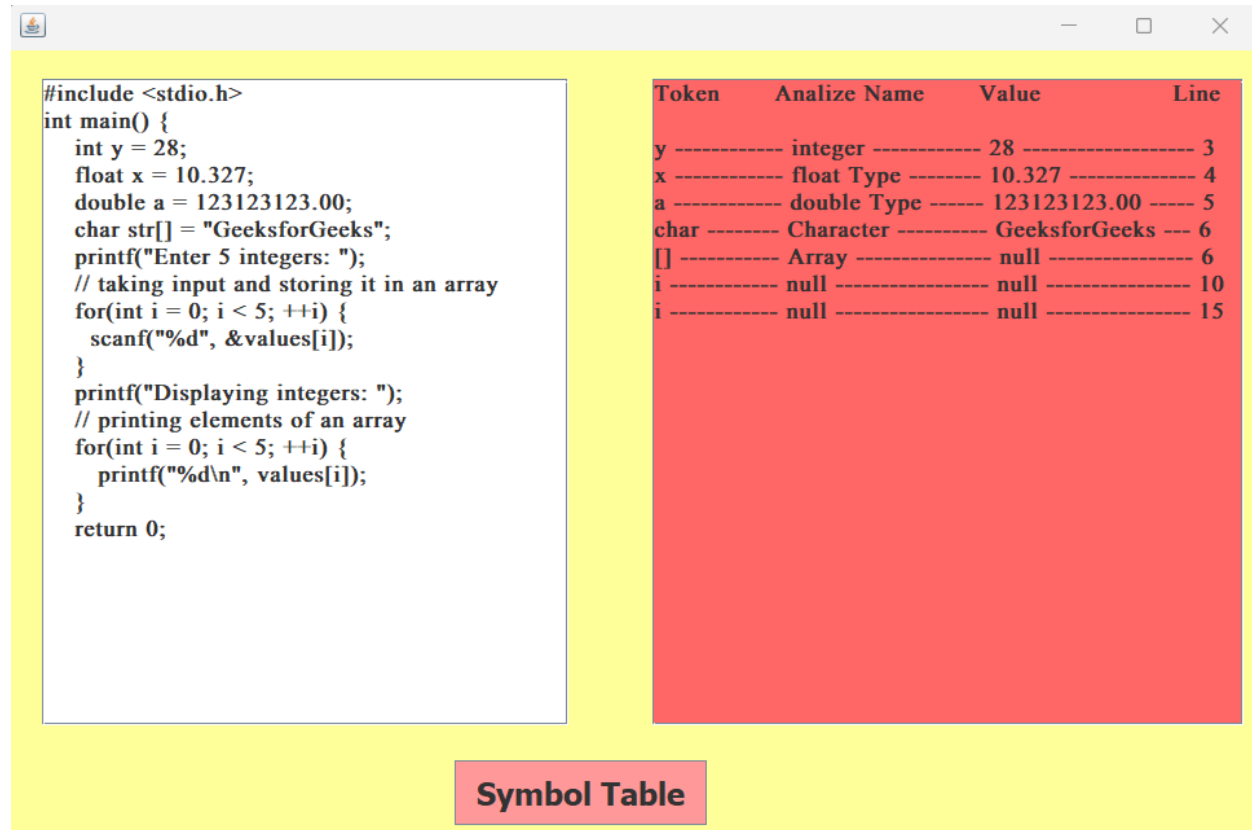


By Pressing Symbol Button users are able to go Symbol Analysis page.

The sequence of characters matched by a pattern to form the corresponding token or a sequence of input characters that comprises a single token is called a lexeme. A C program consists of various tokens and a token is either a keyword, an identifier, a constant, a string literal, or a symbol. **Token** is the smallest entity of the code, it is either a keyword, identifier, constant, string literal, symbol. Lexeme is a sequence of characters in the source code that are matched by given

predefined language rules for every lexeme to be specified as a valid token. Pattern specifies a set of rules that a scanner follows to create a token.

Symbol Table: By Pressing Button users are able to go different Variable Analysis.



The screenshot shows a NetBeans IDE window with a C program on the left and its Symbol Table on the right. The C program defines variables y, x, a, and a character array str, and uses a for loop to process an array of integers. The Symbol Table lists the tokens and their corresponding values and line numbers.

Token	Analyze Name	Value	Line
y	integer	28	3
x	float Type	10.327	4
a	double Type	123123123.00	5
char	Character	GeeksforGeeks	6
[]	Array	null	6
i	null	null	10
i	null	null	15

Symbol Table

4. Dependencies:

NetBeans IDE 8.2: NetBeans IDE lets you quickly and easily develop Java desktop. For built this project we use Java language and Java Built in Packages. After Install all packages the project will run successfully.

C Language: We perform token analysis of C Language from the user.

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